THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1931 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Eighteen Pages

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MAY 15, 1931—VOL. XXIII, NO. 144

ATLANTIC EDITION

FIVE CENTS A COPY

Lines of Freight Cars For Prisoners Indicate Activity at Soviet Camps

AUTHORITIES REFUSE ENTRY TO STRANGER

Convicts Believed Working on Roads and Canals, Not in Forests

To discover the truth about the timber camps of Russia, from which dire tales of prison labor have been escaping to the outside world for many months, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR *took Premier Molotoff at his word when he invited any foreign correspondent to visit the vast forest areas of Karelia.*

Mr. Chamberlin, who is one of the first correspondents to visit these forests, saw no convict labor used directly in the timber industry, but he observed numbers of prisoners kept in concentration camps in the frozen northern expanses, apparently working at tasks indirectly contributing to timber production. He was refused permission to approach these camps.

He has written six articles dealing with this important subject.

RUSSIAN LUMBER CAMP SERIES NO. 5

By W. H. CHAMBERLIN

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

KEM, Karelia, U. S. S. R.—Two powers exist side by side on the territory of Karelia. One is the regular Karelian Government; the other is the Uslag, an abbreviation for "Administration of the Solovetzky Camps," which has headquarters in Kem, a little fishing town of some 10,000 people on the White Sea.

The latter is subordinated only to the Gay-Pay-Oo, or Political Police, and the prison camps, which exist not only on the Solovetzky Islands, a short sailing distance from Kem, but also on the mainland, are under its exclusive control.

I experienced a marked difference of attitude on the part of these two powers. The Karelian Government gave me every possible facility for visiting timber camps in places under its jurisdiction. It was powerless, however, to secure admission to the camps of the Uslag. Therefore I took the 14-hour railroad trip from Petrozavodsk to Kem to place my request directly before the Uslag.

Through the president of the Kem Soviet, who called up the head of the Uslag camps, I explained my reason for wishing to visit them, namely that, while visits had convinced me that convict labor was not used in regular Karelian timber camps, it was at least equally important to learn how the persons incarcerated in the Uslag camps were employed. The reply was a categorical refusal either to permit me to visit these camps or to give any information regarding them.

However, the trip to Kem was by no means wasted. Not only was it the first stage of a journey to the picturesque and remote Ukhta district of northwestern Karelia, but it afforded a first-hand glimpse into what one might call the Gay-Pay-Oo

(Continued on Page 3, Column 4)

Collective Farm Plan in Russia Proves Success

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW, May 15—A report of the Commissariat of Agriculture published today, showing that slightly more than 50 per cent of peasant homesteads are collectivized, is a document of first importance indicating that the Communist Party's desire for collectivist and state farms is advancing toward successful completion. Many grain regions in the south and southeast show over 80 per cent collectivization.

In the light of these figures, which show the number of collectivized farms doubled during the last six months, there seems little reason to doubt that the plan of collectivizing the whole Soviet nation by 1933 is capable of realization.

It is a matter of opinion whether as Soviet newspapers claim, the peasants' recognition of the advantages of collective farming was the primary cause of the change or whether such measures as "liquidation of the kulaks as a class," which economically annihilated the most prosperous individual farmers, played a considerable rôle in this connection.

Last year's experience indicates the fact that collective farms, with all their defects of organization, are capable of producing more marketable grain than the usual peasant holdings which they replaced, and Russia's supply of marketable grain, therefore, seems likely to increase proportionately as collective farming expands.

The latest reports regarding spring sowing are more optimistic than those of last week. They show that, although planting started late, the gap between the present sown area and the corresponding area at the same time last year is rapidly closing. Although the sown area on April 25 was 50,000,000 acres behind last year's figure on that date, the difference on May 10 was only 20,000,000 acres.

THE MONITOR INDEX

FRIDAY, MAY 15, 1931

General News—Pages 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10
Financial News—Pages 12 and 13
News of Sports—Page 14

FEATURES

Radio Programs 6
Household Arts and Crafts 9
The Home Forum 9
Standing for Right
[With French Translation]
Among the Railroads 10
Daily Features 17
Editorials 18

Tax on Frying Pans Imposed in Kansu

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Nanking

FORTY-FOUR different kinds of taxes, ranging from land revenue to taxes on fur coats and cotton stockings, are being levied by military leaders in Kansu, one of the interior and backward provinces in China. The people have suffered from the burden of such taxes for more than five years.

Among other things being taxed are: donkeys, frying pans, grindstones and grass shoes.

Spain Drafts Plans to Solve Land Question

Minister of Labor Outlines Scheme for Collective Property Leases

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRID, May 15—Impressed, no doubt, by the fact that the recent outbreaks of violence occurred mainly in Andalusia, where the land question is most acute, the Cabinet devoted a large part of its session last night to the question of agrarian reform.

Francisco Largo Caballero, Minister of Labor, explained a scheme for collective leasing of real property to replace arbitrary work contracts imposed by landowners, resulting in capricious fixing of wages, irregularities, and unemployment.

The system of land cultivation in vogue hitherto, he said, has lent itself far too much to political "wire pulling."

Miguel Maura, Minister of the Interior, has flatly denied reports that the Jesuits are to be expelled from the country. He added, however, that any members of the Jesuit order found to be implicated in the Monarchist conspiracy, which is under investigation, would be summarily dealt with.

The Government has given orders to diplomatic and consular agents abroad to collaborate in the confiscation of property belonging to Alfonso. The total value is said to be nearly $10,000,000.

Papal Nuncio to Protest Damage Done to Churches

VATICAN CITY, May 15 (AP)—Federico Tedeschini, Papal Nuncio at Madrid, it was announced here today, has been instructed to file a formal protest with the Spanish Republican Government in which he will make strong representations regarding the burning of Spanish Roman Catholic churches and convents and the lack of protection for them during the past week.

Although there has been no official information as to the contents of the protest it was said the Roman Catholic Church assumed, in view of the great property damage the church sustained, that reparation will be paid.

TARIFF UNION ISSUE REVIVES HAPSBURG PLAN

Austrian Monarchists Find Hope in Franco-German Strife for Power

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, May 15—Those who regard international politics, especially in central Europe, as largely composed of intrigue must find particularly interesting the possible paradoxical result of the struggle between France and Germany for diplomatic and economic control of middle Europe.

Monarchists who are striving for the restoration of a Hapsburg in the person of Prince Otto to the thrones of Austria and Hungary see in the present situation an exceptional chance of obtaining Italian and even French support, and do not despair of reconciling the Little Entente to a contingency which has hitherto been strongly opposed.

France and the Little Entente have indeed been antagonistic to two possibilities that are, perhaps, mutually exclusive. They are against Anschluss, namely, Austro-German union. They are likewise against Hapsburgian rule in Austria and Hungary.

Two Alternatives Presented

But if Anschluss is effected there is little danger of a Hapsburgian return, at any rate to Austria which, even if not formally incorporated in the Reich, would be modeled on the Reich. On the other hand, if there was a dual monarchy of Austria and Hungary obviously Anschluss would become impossible.

The question then is which of these alternatives presents the greatest disadvantages. If it is the return of the Hapsburgs, then Anschluss should be favored. If it is Anschluss then restoration may be discreetly encouraged.

Prince Otto's partisans are naturally urging that France and the Little Entente should withdraw their veto in their own interest. They point out that a King would assure the independence of central European countries, and that France rather than Germany would thus continue to exercise the predominant influence in middle Europe.

Italian newspapers echo this reasoning. The Tribuna of Rome published articles which were widely read in Hungary. Their thesis was that if Hungary and Austria could be united under a Hapsburg dynasty it would form a center of resistance to Germanic attraction. It would not constitute a danger in itself to Italy or France or the Little Entente, because it would only have 14,000,000 inhabitants.

Rumors of Alliance

It is announced that the Austrian ex-Empress Zita, with her family, including Prince Otto, is likely to stay this summer at Pianore, near the fashionable Italian beach of Viareggio. King Victor Emmanuel may pay a courtesy visit. It does not require more to provoke rumors of a prospective marriage between Prince Otto and the youngest daughter of the Italian King.

Jules Sauerwein in Le Matin, writing from Budapest, guardedly remarks that if ever the question of restoration is raised, Hungary hopes that France and Italy will be able to come to an accord.

France and the Little Entente, it is supposed, may on reflection judge that it is better to assure the independence of Austria and Hungary under a sovereign who will have to give suitable guarantees, than to allow these two countries to be conquered economically and politically by Germany, pursuing again its

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

Paris Peace Policy Remains Unchanged

★ ★ ★

Doumer Victory to Have Little World Significance

★ ★ ★

Briand Defeat, However, Cuts Prestige

★ ★ ★

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Staff Correspondent

By Radio from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

PARIS, May 15—France's new President has had a distinguished career. Paul Doumer again furnishes an example of how a man may rise in a republic to the highest post.

His origins were humble. When he began to make a living for himself it was by teaching and writing. More than 40 years ago he was elected to the Chamber of Deputies. Immediately he attracted attention by sound sense, shrewd understanding and unremitting industriousness, and eight years after his election he was appointed Governor-General of Indo-China.

His six years in Indo-China are still remembered. They had a profound effect upon the destinies of the colonies. On his return to France he was chosen to be president of the Chamber of Deputies and much later, president of the Senate. Almost did he succeed a quarter of a century ago, in being made President of the Republic. Usually defeat in a presidential election is final, but after many years M. Doumer has fulfilled his ambition.

Custom indeed confers considerable advantage on the president of the Senate in the election for President of the Republic. The president of the Senate is already regarded as the second person in the hierarchy of Republican France, while the president of the Chamber is the third person. It is natural, therefore, that he should be promoted to be the first person. President Doumer's life job has been to preside.

In order to become president of the Senate he showed precisely those qualities which are most desirable, according to the French, in a President of the Republic. The President should be above the party. It should be difficult to describe him as belonging either to the Right or to the Left. His views should not be aggressive. They should be ordinary views of an ordinary man elevated to an extraordinary plane.

President Doumer fitted these specifications. If the Right voted for him

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

Edison Condemns Monetary System

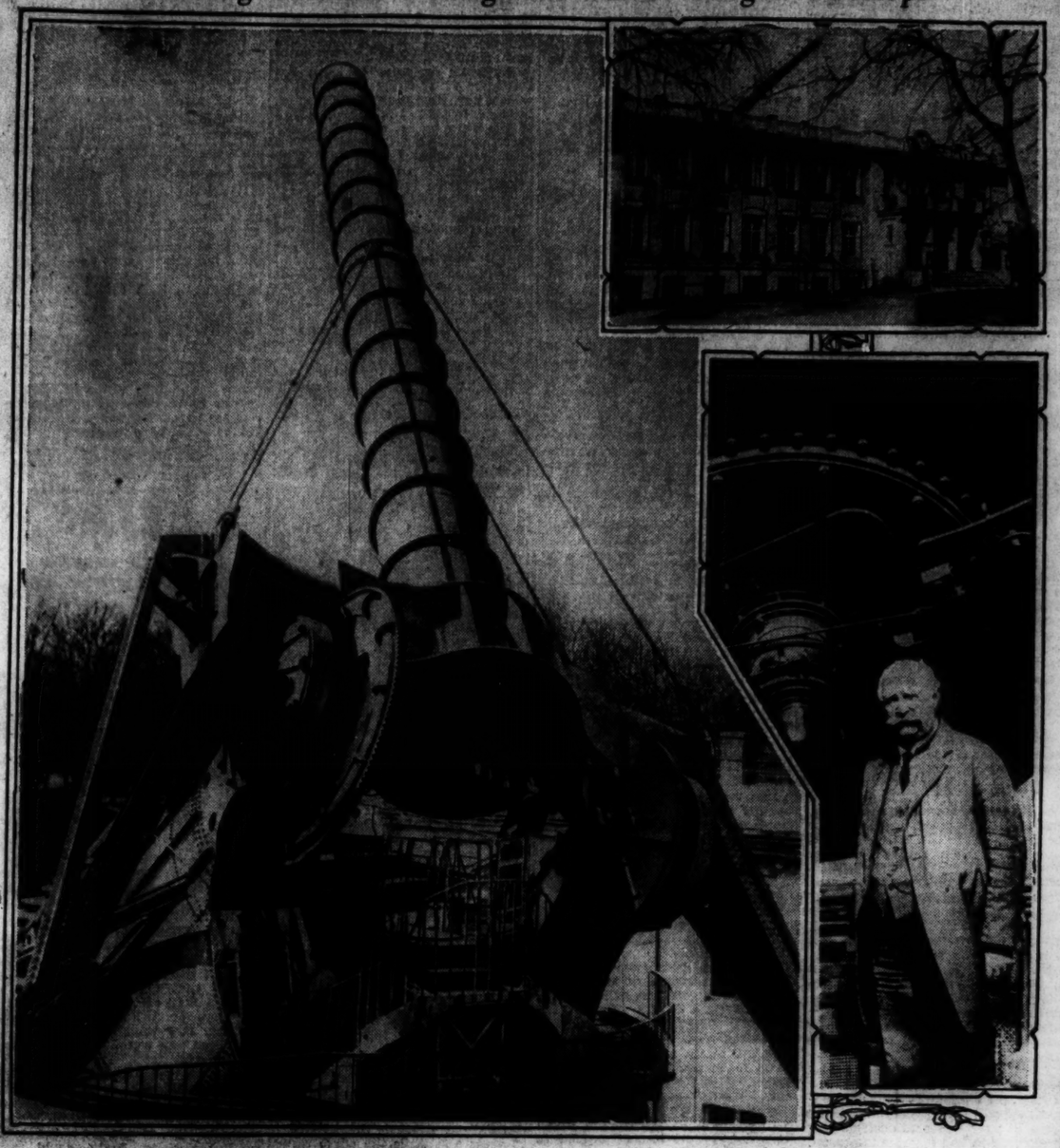
FORT MYERS, Fla., May 15 (AP)—Joseph Meyer of Detroit, himself a noted natural scientist, quoted Thomas A. Edison yesterday as saying the federal stamp should be removed from gold and metal demonetized.

The money system of the world is all wrong, Mr. Meyer, an X-ray specialist, on a visit to Edison's winter home here, said Mr. Edison told him. He also quoted the inventor as saying the gold monetary system should be abolished.

Mr. Meyer reported Mr. Edison told him no commodity should be "King," and that cotton, grain or any manufactured article has no right to supremacy. He said Mr. Edison believes the faults of the money system are playing a large part in present unsatisfactory conditions. There should not be a monopoly in gold any more than of steel, iron or lead, he said Mr. Edison told him, and all metals should be sold at their intrinsic values.

He said he understood Mr. Edison had succeeded in producing 5 per cent rubber from goldenrod, but wanted 8 per cent before announcing it as a commercial success.

Scanning the Skies Through the World's Longest Telescope



USUAL CUPOLA ELIMINATED IN OPEN-AIR OBSERVATORY AT TREPTOW, NEAR BERLIN Wide World

Hundreds Visit This Unusual Point of Interest Every Sunday. The Tube of the Telescope Is Almost 60 Feet Long. The Immense Size of the Telescope Is Indicated by the Man on the Platform. At the Upper Right Is an Exterior View of the Attractive Observatory Building. Lower Right—Dr. Archenhold, Director and Founder of the Observatory, Who Designed the Telescope. The Observatory Has an Astronomical Museum of High Rank.

FORCED SAVING PLAN URGED FOR JOB INSURANCE

System Outlined at Actuarial Society's Annual Meeting

An insurance plan providing funds for the unemployed, based on obligatory personal savings, was outlined by Thomas F. Tarbell, president of the Casualty Actuarial Society, at its semiannual meeting at the Hotel Statler today.

This plan would provide the unemployed individual with funds during the period immediately following cessation of employment from causes beyond his control, Mr. Tarbell said. Under the plan, the speaker explained, a certain percentage of weekly wages would be required to be deposited to the credit of the individual employee with a financial agency until a sufficient reserve would be accumulated to provide unemployment benefits at a specified rate for a certain period.

Mr. Tarbell, who is also actuary of the Travelers' Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn., said his proposal would include supplementary contributions by the employer at times of dismissal to the extent of two weeks of pay and the payment of administration expenses of the plan by the State. The contributions, he said, would amount to 5 per cent of each employee's wages, with the contributions continuing until a fund had accumulated sufficient to provide benefits for at least 13 weeks, and for a total of 15 weeks with the two weeks' salary from the employer.

Two objections which the speaker said might accrue from this plan were that an act establishing such a plan might be regarded as unconstitutional, and that in some industries the wage scale is so low as to prevent employees from laying aside 5 per cent of their wages.

While the first question could not be determined by actual test, Mr. Tarbell said, except perhaps in the courts, the second problem emphasizes the fact that social justice demands a wage scale which will permit necessities of life commensurate with present-day standards.

Under Mr. Tarbell's plan, banks, trust companies, and possibly insurance agencies would be allowed to act as depositary agents. He pointed out the need for strict regulation regarding investments. Such funds, the speaker said, would have to be segregated from general funds and only securities possessing the maximum of security and marketability should be specified as eligible security.

HAWES NOT TO RUN AGAIN

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP)—A final decision not to run for re-election next year was announced yesterday by Harry B. Hawes (D.), Senator from Missouri.

Ford Ready to Show Figures To Back European Pay Roll

Statistics on 'Real Wages' to Be Discussed at Geneva Behind Closed Doors—17 Cities in Dozen Countries Furnish Data

By RICHARD L. STROUT

Staff Correspondent

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 15—The next scene in Henry Ford's international drama of attempting to raise world wages takes place at the International Labor Office, Geneva, next Wednesday, behind closed doors.

For the first time in history, comparable "real wage" statistics from a dozen different nations and 17 different cities will be brought together on a long table by international economists. The preliminary work of gathering the basic American statistics showing how Ford's lowest-paid workers live in Detroit has been completed and published. Ethelbert Stewart, head of the bureau of labor statistics, who gathered the figures, has already left for Geneva.

The next stage will be the comparison of equivalent figures from the 17 European cities where Mr. Ford has or intends to set up factories. The figures are designed to tell Mr. Ford what daily minimum rate of pay in the currency of each country is necessary in order to give the workers in these towns a "real wage" equivalent to that of the Ford worker in Detroit. The cost of the European survey was financed by Edward A. Filene, Boston merchant and philanthropist. The cost of the American survey of 100 Detroit Ford lowest-paid workers was defrayed chiefly by the United States bureau of labor statistics, which was eager to have this comparison—the first authoritative one of its kind in history—completed.

May Keep Figures Secret

Whether the figures assembled at Geneva will be given to the press is uncertain. In the interval between the start of the work a year ago, and the present, opposition to the plan has been repeatedly expressed by certain European employers. Opposition is based against establishment of "Ford wages" in competition with local wages. The attack on high wages was brought from Europe to the International Chamber of Commerce meeting just concluded here, when European manufacturers declared that the same system of high wages found in the United States would not be adapted to European countries, unless accompanied by tariffs and other American domestic conditions.

Whether the opposition will have the effect of blocking publication of the figures is unknown. It is understood that an effort will be made to delay publication until they have been passed upon by the council of the International Labor Office, connected with the League of Nations.

Mr. Ford's high-wage policy combined with high production made possible by scientific mass methods has reduced costs and enabled him to capture a large share of the automobile market. The expanding world interest of the company has naturally raised the question of whether the same methods can be made successful abroad.

In the summer of 1929 the Ford Motor Company Ltd. (London) asked

(Continued on Page 2, Column 6)

Legion Requests Hoover to Call Job Conference

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 15 (AP)—President Hoover will be asked by the American Legion to call together in a non-political way representatives of labor, industry, capital and finance, agriculture "and other elements of our national life" to solve the causes of economic depression.

The national executive committee of the Legion meeting here yesterday directed Ralph T. O'Neil, National Commander, to petition the President for such a commission "to find if possible the causes and the cure for conditions which caused 20 per cent of our entire population to endure suffering by lack of a well-regulated program which would cause regular and consistent means of employment."

The plan was suggested in the report of the Legion's national unemployment commission, which was adopted unanimously.

The report urged that such a commission as requested "analyze the charges that have been freely made in the press that the financial and business leaders failed to recognize the warning signs fully, one year ahead of the depression, and failed to sound the warning that might have, in some measure, minimized the depression that followed."

A national survey by the 10,000 posts of the Legion, the report indicated, showed more than 6,000,000 persons out of employment, among them 750,000 former service men.

SPEED RECORD FOR R. NICHOLS

NEW YORK, May 15 (AP)—Miss Ruth Nichols, who is planning a solo flight to Paris, received official recognition today from the National Aeronautic Association as holder of the world's speed record for women.

REICH TO MARK 35 YEARS' WORK OF OBSERVATORY

Famous Institution Near Berlin Has Telescope of Record Size

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

BERLIN, May 15—The observatory of Treptow, near Berlin, which possesses the longest telescope in the world, is celebrating the thirty-fifth anniversary of its first observation, made on June 8, 1896.

Since the day of its foundation about 2,500,000 persons have gazed through the 69-foot giant that rears its head, without any protecting cupola, above the roof of the observatory, for countless families go out at week-ends to inspect the place and have a peep at the stars.

Compared with the 21 meters' length of the Treptow telescope, Yerkes Observatory, Chicago, measures 18 meters, and Lick, California, 15. Through its lenses Dr. Friedrich S. Archenhold, director and founder of the observatory, claims to have discovered that the surface of the moon is not as lifeless as has been generally thought, and it has helped him to make important discoveries regarding the effect of sunspots upon the earth's atmosphere.

An interesting feature of Treptow telescope is that it turns around the end through which the observer looks, and which at the same time is its center of gravity. Other telescopes are suspended in the middle of the telescope tube.

Thus when one end is lowered the other rises, and therefore these telescopes need movable platforms for the observer. In the Treptow observatory, however, the observer does not have to move up and down.

When Dr. Archenhold designed the telescope he eliminated the cupola because this is the most expensive part of any observatory.

The telescope is placed in the open air on the roof of the observatory and is protected by a cylinder. A special houselike front is pushed over the telescope when it rains.

The observatory has an astronomical museum where lectures are held and films on natural science are shown. It not only serves astronomy but also public education.

University Observes Its 380th Anniversary

LIMA, Peru, May 15 (By U. P.)—San Marcos University, the oldest university on the American continent, has celebrated its 380th anniversary. San Marcos was founded May 12, 1551 by the Spanish Emperor, Charles V, "with the same privileges, franchises and freedom as Salamanca University."

PROFITABLE WHEAT CROPS DEMANDED

Reorganized Farm Board Issues Pronouncement to Growers

THROUGH FOOLING WITH SURPLUSES

Told to Turn Their Attention to Raising Something Else When Profits Cease

Wheat growers of the United States were told today by the Federal Farm Board to quit raising unprofitable crops.

Concidentally Sir Daniel Hall, adviser to the British Ministry of Agriculture, told the Royal Empire Society in London that there were "hopeful possibilities" of settling the world wheat problem at the international conference which is to open in London on May 18.

Having a further bearing on the wheat situation are the deliberations of the Millers' National Federation at Chicago, which was told by Gilbert Gusler, a statistician, that wheat prices will continue low or even decline further in the next 10 years.

By ROBERT S. ALLEN

Staff Correspondent

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 15—To its original drastic policy declaration that it would not stabilize the 1931 wheat crop, the reorganized Federal Farm Board today added another far-reaching pronouncement regarding this commodity.

In substance it announced that wheat raising in the United States must henceforth be put on a strictly individually profitable basis, and the farmer who cannot grow wheat profitably in a low-price market must get out of the business and raise something else.

The board makes it bluntly clear that the Government is determined to no longer struggle with surpluses. The wheat crop must be cut to domestic consumption needs regardless how strenuous the process.

Originally, the board, under the chairmanship of Alexander Legge, advocated a horizontal acreage reduction of 10 per cent. This was to be a beginning. The eventual cut hoped for by Mr. Legge was to have been 20 per cent.

Got to Adjust Himself

Today, the board drops all makeshift and frankly informs the wheat grower that he has got to adjust himself to economic realities. If he can't produce wheat profitably in a low-price market, the board tells him to grow something else. The Government, it states, is opposed to a policy of governmental manipulation of surpluses and is determined to adjust production to domestic requirements.

This far-reaching statement of policy was enunciated in a letter by James C. Stone, chairman of the board, to F. J. Wilmer, of Rosalie, Wash., rejecting certain proposals suggested by the latter for the voluntary handling of this year's crop surplus by the Farm Board. These suggestions were put forward by a group of coöperative leaders at a meeting in Chicago several months ago.

In various forms they all called for one thing—the farmer to withhold a fourth or more of his crop and the Farm Board to manage such an undertaking. Mr. Stone advises Mr. Wilmer that such an effort is impracticable, even if it were desirable.

Past experience in regional sign-up campaigns among farmers has shown, Mr. Stone says, growers will not contract their future actions. Enforcement of agreements would be impossible, he further held. And finally the board doubts that sound arguments could be presented to persuade farmers to enter into such an enterprise, Mr. Stone declares.

The issue must be faced squarely, Mr. Stone makes clear. The problem confronting the American grower, the coöperatives and the Farm Board is curbing production to domestic needs. Domestic as well as international disaster can only result from a policy of constantly piling up surpluses.

Offers No Help

"Your plan offers no help in solving the difficult problem of disposing of an existing surplus in a world market glutted with wheat," Mr. Stone states. "The plan contemplates a continuous policy of semi-governmental disposition of our surplus in the hands of an agency to be dumped into world markets for what it will bring.

"In the light of the existing world wheat situation and outlook such a policy could not be carried out to the advantage of our wheat growers. More important than any new plan for nation-wide adoption is that wheat growers in all sections should know what the conditions really are, and be in a position to take steps that are best suited to their individual circumstances and in their locality.

"The Federal Farm Board has emphasized the importance of a general reduction of wheat acreage in every region. Distressingly low prices are bringing this argument home to growers in other exporting countries as well as here. Yet we do not believe that reduction by a fixed and equal percentage in all regions and on all farms, such as would probably be necessary in a uniform contract would be an economic method. In some regions and on some farms the reduction should be greater, in others less than the average.

"Every farmer who can find alternative farm enterprises, or a differ-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

PHILADELPHIA RAPID TRANSIT CONTEST ENDS

Mitten Interests Turn Management Over to Court Supervision

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, May 15—Rather than submit to a receivership recently ordered by Judge Harry S. McDevitt of Common Pleas Court No. 1 for the purpose of straightening out financial entanglements and charges of mismanagement of the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company, the Mitten management on May 13 made a counter proposal relinquishing its management, restoring $600,000 to the company and making other concessions, one of the most important of which is that the transit company hereafter will be operated under the supervision of the court.

Judge McDevitt yesterday accepted the proposal which was submitted by the attorney for the Mitten management, George W. Pepper, thus ending a four-year controversy between the courts, Mitten Management, Inc., and the city.

Under the proposal, six Mitten directors resigned and Judge McDevitt immediately appointed six to take their places, thus assuring the majority vote under the control of the court. The directors appointed are:

George C. MacKennon, president of John B. Stetson Company; John A. McCarthy, vice-president and trust officer of the Real Estate Trust Company and president of the Pennsylvania Sugar Company; George S. Patterson, president of the Union League and former solicitor for the United States Railroad Administration; Walter L. Talbot, president of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company; Dr. Herbert J. Tily, president of Strawbridge, and John Gribbelo, president of the American Meter Company.

Among the concessions agreed to by the Mitten interests are the following:

The Mitten management contract calling for annual payment by the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company of $1,100,000 will be canceled as of April 1, the date of the McDevitt decision.

Mitten Management, Inc., will be removed from control of transit operations.

Management of the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company will be completely reorganized under the personal supervision of Judge McDevitt.

The majority stock of the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company now held by the Mitten Bank Securities Corporation will be placed in a five-year voting trust, with its three trustees appointed by the court.

The Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company's lease of the Mitten Building from the Mitten Bank Securities Corporation will be rescinded immediately and the transit company will rent what space it actually requires at approximately $3.25 a square foot instead of $7.10, as required by Mitten Management, Inc.

Two of Mitten Management's eight directors are retained under the terms of the new agreement, Dr. A. A. Mitten, president of Mitten Management, Inc., and chairman of the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company board of directors, and Ralph T. Sentor, president of the transit company.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily except Sundays and holidays by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries. One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11 1918

Restaurants

PORTLAND, ME.

MISS BOWMAN, Manager

Cumberland Tea Room

Arcade Balcony, Chapman Building

LEXINGTON, MASS.

Minute Man Cafe

From a Sandwich to a Meal

1761 MASS. AVE. TEL. LEX. 0602

NEW YORK CITY

BETTY SUE Luncheon

FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Second Floor

9 CHURCH ST., NEAR CORTLANDT

MARGOT

Luncheons 65c-75c

Special Chicken Dinner $1.00

Open Sundays 12 to 8:30

939 Madison Avenue Near 74th Street

Telephone Butterfield 3870

Orders taken for Cakes, Pies and Rolls

DIXIE KITCHEN CAFETERIA

LUNCHE OR DINNER

Real Southern Cooking

Formerly at 9 E 44 St.

NOW at 1 East 48 St.

Closed Sundays

WRENTHAM, MASS.

Weber Duck Inn

ON WEBER'S DUCK FARM

DINING ROOM

ROAST DUCK DINNERS

(AS SERVED ON THE ORIENT EXPRESS)

CONCORD, N. H.

LUNCH OR FEAST

Nardini's

ALWAYS OPEN

CONCORD, N.H.

SAN FRANCISCO

States Hof Bräu RESTAURANT

MARKET AT 4TH—SAN FRANCISCO

TARIFF UNION ISSUE REVIVES HAPSBURG PLAN

(Continued from Page 1)

Drang Nach Osten, that is to say eastward march.

It is to be observed that M. Sauerwein, who has often acted as a sort of official emissary, makes these statements complacently and without condemnation. Doubtless that is to be explained as denoting a desire for objectivity. Nevertheless, it might properly have been expected not long ago that such opinions would have been accompanied by hostile comment.

Hungary Inclined to Restoration

Were foreign opposition to cease, Prince Otto would almost certainly, as far as Hungary is concerned, gain a kingdom. Even Hungarians who are not monarchist "see in the restoration and union with Austria a means of safeguarding Magyar culture menaced by Germany, and are persuaded that the interest of France coincides with that of Hungary, and that even the States of the Little Entente, if a wise accord were reached between them and a new sovereign, would be infinitely less in danger by reason of a restoration than of Anschluss." So writes M. Sauerwein.

There remains Austria, and it will not be easy to persuade Austria that it is better to have a common monarch with Hungary than to persist in plans for a Zollverein with Germany. The majority of Austrians are anti-monarchist. They will require much inducement to be won by the prospect of giving back to Vienna something of its old prestige.

These arguments expressed tentatively in France, after being expressed in Italy, are a reminder that the diplomatic wheel is in process of turning and that what was good doctrine yesterday may be bad doctrine tomorrow. With Franco-German rivalry in Middle Europe stranger episodes than the return of the Hapsburgs are possible.

Short Word, 'Work,' Given to England

LONDON, May 14 (AP)—As principal guest at the annual dinner of the British Bankers' Association last night, the Lord Chancellor, Lord Sankey, said that the real danger to England in the present depression was that the unemployed might lose their "will to work."

Declaring that this is the age of long words, Lord Sankey remarked that he preferred short words and that the best one for the country at present was "work."

"We all are sorry for those men tramping the streets seeking work. He added, "Plenty of work will come, of that I have no fear."

Lord Sankey described the present economic depression in terms of weather reports.

"There's another V-shaped depression approaching from the stock exchange," he said. "The weather will be dull but with considerable bright periods. Further outlook—none issued."

PORTUGAL ORDERS FIGHTING VESSELS

ROME, May 15 (AP)—The Portuguese Government has ordered five fighting ships from Italian shipyards. Two of them are scout ships of 2000 tons each; two are submarines, and the fifth an airplane carrier of 6100 tons.

England received a smaller order for four torpedo boats, of 1400 tons each, of which two must be constructed in the Yarrows Shipyards at Lisbon, and two scout ships of 1000 tons each.

Amusements

NEW YORK CITY

Dr. Lyman P. Powell, author of "The Life of Mary Baker Eddy," says: "The

HOUSE BEAUTIFUL'

has been so constantly in my mind that I have rarely preached a sermon or spoken anywhere without referring to it."

APOLLO, W. 45 St. Evs. 8:40. $1 to $3 (incl. Sat.) Mats. at 2:35: Wed. $1 to $2; Sat. $1 to $2.50 Phone for reservations Wis. 7-2400

A CHARLES HOPKINS PRODUCTION

EDITH BARRETT in Benn W. Levy's play

MRS. MOONLIGHT

with Sir Guy Standing and Haidée Wright

"Something of the great theater"—C. S. Monitor

LITTLE Thea., W. 44th St. Lks. 4-6699 Evs. 8:50. Mts. Wed., Sat., 2:40

GILBERT and SULLIVAN

COMIC OPERA SEASON MIKADO ALL-STAR CAST OF 60

"CAPITAL ENTERTAINMENT."—N Y Times

"THRIFT" PRICES! Evgs. 50c to $2. Wed. Mats. 50c to $1. Sat. Mats. 50c to $1.50. Evgs. 8:30.

ERLANGER'S Thea., W. 44 St. PEnn. 6-7982.

2ND YEAR PULITZER PRIZE PLAY

The Green Pastures

MANSFIELD, W. 47th St. Evs. 8:30. Mats. 2:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. $1-$2.50. Evs. $1-$2.50 Seats at Box Office Now, 3 Weeks Ahead

KATHARINE CORNELL

in

THE BARRETTS OF WIMPOLE STREET

by RUDOLF BESIER

Presented by KATHARINE CORNELL

Staged by GUTHRIE McCLINTIC

Empire Thea., B'way-40 St. Mts. Wed., Sat. Evs. 8:40

MOSLEM PARLEY IN INDIA SHOWS HOPEFUL SIGNS

Compromise on Separate or Joint Voting Systems Seems Probable

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

SIMLA, India, May 15—Two notable facts have emerged from the political discussions now taking place here.

First, there is a growing feeling that it will be difficult to set the next Round Table in operation before autumn.

Second, that the communal issue now shows hopeful signs of a settlement.

At a meeting between the Viceroy, Lord Willingdon, and a member of the federal structure committee, held yesterday, two schools of thought were disclosed.

On the one hand it was thought to be better not to assemble the committee in London before September, with a view to giving Mahatma Gandhi further time to work on domestic problems, such as implementing the Delhi agreement on communal issues. On the other hand the plea was put forward for reassembling the committee in June with a view to holding the conference in September.

In view of the communal difficulties, it is felt in political circles here that the later date will find most favors. In any event, the British Government is now in possession of the two proposals and decision lies with London, not Simla.

Beyond discussion of dates of the meetings of the federal structure committee and the next round table, no further business was done yesterday except to reveal that the minorities subcommittee will be called into session at the same time as the structure committee.

This shows that the British Government wishes to put its seal on any scheme of communal settlement evolved, either in India or England. In this regard it is maintained here that the peace pourparlers which the Nawab of Bhopal has been furthering between the two Moslem factions are expected to have far-reaching effects on Moslem policy, and consequently on the entire political situation of the country.

The two groups are now believed to be in greater accord than at any time since the last Round Table ended. Protagonists of separate electorates believe the circumstances now obtaining in the country do not warrant definite rejection of that system, but they do not preclude the possibility of introducing joint electorates ultimately.

By this means a compromise is believed to be possible with the problem solved to the satisfaction of both sides, with the result that the Moslems as a whole will be able to put forward a united demand which Gandhi has held to be essential to Hindu acceptance of Moslem policy.

Gandhi himself is having a busy time at Simla. He has been in conference at the home department of the Government of India on matters relating to the Delhi pact, and it is reported that both sides mutually understand the difficulties in giving effect to the agreement in every detail.

FARMER TOLD TO GROW WHEAT ONLY AT PROFIT

(Continued from Page 1)

ent combination of enterprises, that promise better net returns, will do well to shift, partly or wholly, out of wheat raising. Some farmers who can produce wheat only at high cost may have to quit raising it, regardless of alternatives. So great are the variations in appropriate adjustments on individual farms from region to region and from farmer to farmer that it is not practical or economically desirable to secure adherence to a uniform plan of acreage reduction.

Has Heavy Burden

"The grain stabilization corporation has a heavy burden in carrying and disposing of the wheat that it will hold when the new crop begins to move. It would not be advantageous to add to this burden in the near future. The board has therefore already announced that, for reasons that have been generally recognized by farmers as sound, it would not authorize stabilization purchases from the new crop.

"If farmers should deliver a specified portion of the new crop at country elevators without any advance payment, far disposition only outside the ordinary domestic market, either through an existing organization or a new one such as the proposed national surplus control association, this burden would be considerably enlarged.

"With excessive carryovers in exporting countries, with current exportable surpluses ample to cover importers' demands, with Russia's return as a large wheat exporter, and with limited opportunities to increase wheat consumption in importing countries except at extremely low prices, to force wheat upon world markets would be disastrous in its effects upon wheat prices, here as well as abroad, and have serious international consequences as well."

Possibilities of Settling Wheat Problem at World Conference Are Forecast

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 15—Sir Daniel Hall, adviser to the Ministary of Agriculture, in an address before the Royal Empire Society today, showed there are hopeful possibilities for the coming international conference of wheat exporting countries, which assembles here May 18.

Sir Daniel's main point was that the fall which has taken place in world wheat prices has been far greater than is justified by the statistical position. During the last five years, he said, the increase in world wheat production, as measured alike in area and in yield, has with the one notable exception of the bumper harvest in 1928, done no more than to keep pace with the growth in population.

The excess at present, he said, is thus only what a single bad season might at any time wipe off. The main surpluses are almost wholly accumulated in the United States and Canada. It is argued, he said, that great as was the surplus it would long ago have been distributed and absorbed had normal activities of trade not interfered with it.

Most importing countries of Europe, however, instead of taking advantage of low world prices and doing their part in consuming the surplus have met every price fall by increasing their tariffs, at the same time the artificial prices paid through the Federal Farm Board and the Canadian Wheat Pool have prevented the normal economic effect in reducing production from becoming operative on the American continent.

While not regarding as promising such schemes as have been put forward for reducing wheat acreage by international agreement, Sir Daniel pointed out that much might be done by more orderly arrangements for marketing.

In particular, he mentioned the fact that uncertainty as to intentions in regard to the unloading upon the part of the Federal Farm Board and the Canadian Wheat Pool has restricted the operations of European merchants and millers and induced them to keep stocks down to the minimum.

Another factor Sir Daniel touched upon was that of the gold accumulation in the United States and France as decreasing the ability of importing nations to buy as freely as they might otherwise. "It looks," he said, "as though the great masters of finance in the world had let loose the forces which they have been reluctant to arrest and which are now out of their control."

Concluding Sir Daniel suggested it might be a better policy for Britain to pay somewhat more for its loaf than to allow overseas buyers of British manufactured goods to cease the purchases they might otherwise have made.

Wheat Prices Just as Low And Perhaps Even Lower Are Forecast for 10 Years

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, May 15—Wheat prices probably will continue low or even decline further in the next 10 years, it was declared here yesterday by Gilbert Gusler, statistician, presenting a study of "The Wheat Situation" to 150 delegates at the twenty-ninth annual convention of the Millers' National Federation.

Mr. Gusler's anticipation of low wheat prices was illustrated by charts showing that after all great wars the price of wheat has fallen and remained depressed for long periods. Variations from this observation, he said, have been sharp and brief.

The price of wheat has policed and kept pace with industrial conditions. His chart showed that the present industrial depression is the greatest in 78 years and while the curve turned upward again at the end of 1930, the effect is not yet apparent, he said.

For the present the prospects of wheat are dependent on several factors, he said. The tremendous world carry-over from last year's crop, which is estimated at some 700,000,000 bushels greater than last year's carry-over, or a total of 925,000,000 bushels, and the declaration that the Federal Government will not again support the market are factors which tend to depress prices.

On the other hand, he said, flour stocks in the United States and in Europe are reported very low and this means that if the mills are to continue in business they will have a very large demand for wheat.

Conditions for the new crop have been unfavorable in the United States and Canada and reduced acreage is reported from nearly all important wheat-growing countries, he said, this being another factor which would tend to support prices.

A third factor in favor of good or better prices for this crop of wheat, he said, is the prospect of a rise in general price levels, forecast by the rise in the industrial curve.

Asserting that the tariff policy of the United States had injured the export market for wheat, due to tariff reprisals in other countries, A. E. Mallon of the Pillsbury Flour Mills, Minneapolis, today urged a number of measures that would stimulate foreign markets for United States wheat. These measures included the encouragement of foreign loans in the United States, the development of plans for gradual tariff reduction, support of means to take the tariff out of politics, and a change in the basis of negotiating trade treaties. In regard to the last he urged that the United States abandon the "most favored nation" policy and adopt an outright "trading" policy.

FURS

Stored, Repaired and Restyled

Our modern method of cleansing furs is economical as well as efficient, preserving the original finish and luster, effecting a thorough cleaning.

Cherry & Webb Co.

LOWELL, MASS.

Pollards

A. D. POLLARD COMPANY

The Store for Thrifty People

LOWELL, MASS.

Spring Sale of Men's Shirts

$1.00

Collar Attached and Neckband Styles

White and Colors

MAIN FLOOR

BRIAND'S TERM AS FOREIGN HEAD NEARS ITS END

Minister's Probable Successor Openly Discussed in Political Circles

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, May 15—Aristide Briand's long tenure of the portfolio of Foreign Affairs is practically at an end and his probable successor is a leading topic of political conversations.

Whether the veteran Foreign Minister leaves the Quai d'Orsay immediately upon his return from Geneva within the next few days, or whether he continues his office until June 13, when the Pierre Laval Cabinet must resign upon the expiration of Gaston Doumergue's term as President, the fundamental fact remains the same. The man who for more than five years has been spokesman of France to the rest of the world can no longer speak with his former almost undisputed authority.

The resignation which M. Briand offered to the Council of Ministers yesterday morning was not accepted, but it has not been withdrawn, and he has not been asked to continue in office after his return from Geneva.

Who will succeed M. Briand is the question of the day. No doubt the portfolio of Foreign Affairs will be temporarily taken in charge by Pierre Laval, Premier, who now presides also over the Ministry of the Interior. But this is only a temporary arrangement, and not a definite answer to the question. The final answer must depend not only on what happens within the next few days at Geneva, but even more upon the complex considerations of French domestic politics and party rivalries.

Certainly one of the most eligible statesmen for the post is André Tardieu. It matters little that on April 23 in a speech at Toulouse he assured his auditors that, if within the next few weeks he should be offered other portfolios than that of Agriculture, which he now holds, he would refuse them. Much has happened since then, and M. Tardieu could hardly be criticized if he changed his mind.

If it is admitted that M. Briand was defeated for the Presidency, because France wants a more vigorous foreign policy, M. Tardieu is fully qualified to carry out the nation's wishes in this respect. Although he had M. Briand as Foreign Minister in his two Cabinets and has supported M. Briand throughout the term of the Naval Ministry, everyone knows that temperamentally he is more a man of action and politically more of a Nationalist than M. Briand. Few would question his intellectual and technical qualifications for the post.

There is reason to believe, however, that the extremists of domestic policy [illegible] M. Briand [illegible] Socialist Party, could rally votes from the Left side of the chamber to the support of the Government. [illegible] Premier, Andre Tardieu, [illegible] which [illegible] He is [illegible] provisional [illegible] a crucial debate on foreign policy in the Chamber, [illegible] M. Briand to condemn the proposed Austro-German Customs Union, without any qualification whatever.

At the presidential election on Wednesday he gained public attention by making a vigorous demand for suspension of the scrutin after the first ballot was cast. He is considered friendly to Germany but has become one of the most ardent speakers against the Austro-German Anschluss. He is the principal leader of the Radical Party and could only accept a ministerial post without severing party ties if the Radicals abandoned their practice of holding aloof from cabinets which they do not control.

Another man of the Left who is mentioned for the Foreign Office post is Paul Boncour, chairman of the Foreign Affairs committee of the Chamber of Deputies and recently a member of the French delegation at the naval conferences in London. He is a member of the Socialist Party but not so thoroughgoing a pacifist as some of his fellow Socialists and has shown a tendency to separate himself from the party as a whole on questions of disarmament.

Another name which is put forward, not as a permanent incumbent of the Foreign Office but as interregnum or principal Undersecretary of State, is that of François Poncet, Undersecretary of State for National Economy, now acting as second French delegate at Geneva along with M. Briand. He has had a large part in assisting M. Briand in drawing up his scheme for a European customs union, is a trained economist and occupied under the Tardieu régime a post specially established for him as Undersecretary for National Economy. He is considered to have a bright political future.

How serious a defection from M. Briand's standard took place on Wednesday at Versailles is only gradually becoming apparent. Jean Mistler, secretary of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Chamber of Deputies, writing in the economic newspaper Sans Fil, estimates that almost 200 Deputies who registered their approval of M. Briand's policy in the chamber debate last week voted against him in the presidential election. It is difficult to account for such a striking change in opinion when the secret ballot offered the opportunity of voting as individuals, rather than by party groups, except by concluding that the public adulation of M. Briand was less sincere and less general than was generally supposed.

Puritan CONFECTIONERY CO.

Known Store for High Grade Candy and Ices

LUNCHES at POPULAR PRICES

57 Hanover and 897 Elm St. MANCHESTER, N. H.

19 North Main St., CONCORD, N. H.

570 Congress St., PORTLAND, ME.

FORD TO PRESENT REAL WAGES DATA SOON AT GENEVA

(Continued from Page 1)

the International Labor Office for information as to the minimum wage scale which should be paid in certain European cities where the company had, or contemplated, branches, in order that their employees would have the same standard of living as the Detroit minimum paid worker—now $7 a day for a five-day week.

House-to-House Visits Made

Before this question was answered it was necessary to know what the lowest paid Ford worker could buy with his wage—to know his general standard of living. Since no information existed on this point, a detailed study was made Mr. Stewart, in collaboration with the twentieth century fund and the Ford company. A house-to-house visitation was instituted and a detailed list of all expenditures obtained from a group of 100 families.

It is against this American document, that the equivalent purchases of bread, soap, rent, motion pictures and similar necessities and luxuries will be measured in the following cities: Manchester, London, Cork, Paris, Marseilles, Berlin, Frankfort, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Helsingfors, Copenhagen, Stockholm, Trieste, Genoa, Barcelona, Warsaw and Istanbul.

"This inquiry," Mr. Stewart said recently, "entirely reverses the old theory of real wages, which was to take the wages paid in various localities and find their relative purchasing power in their domestic market. The so-called Ford study takes the purchasing power of a wage group in a definite locality and finds the correspondence wages necessary to be paid in other localities to maintain the given living level. The study has attracted a very intense interest in each of the 12 countries involved."

Lester E. Smith COMPANY

Lexington, Mass. Tel. Lex. 0327

Legs of Spring Lamb	30c lb
Forequarter Lamb	13c lb
Boneless Beef Pot Roast	30c lb
Smoked Shoulder—B&S	14c lb
Fancy Fresh Fowl	33c lb
Fancy Broilers	39c lb
Quaker Rolled Oats, 3 small packages	25c
Quaker Crackles, 2 packages	25c
J. A. Extra Fine Red Salmon	29c can

Fresh Vegetables—Fresh Fish

Deliveries made in Bedford, Lexington, Waltham

The HARMONY Cleansers and Dyers

286 Blue Hill Avenue

Roxbury, Mass.

Twentieth Anniversary

Gentlemen's Suits Cleansed, 65c

Ladies' Dresses Cleansed, 75c

All Kinds

Telephone HIGhlands 5841

Work called for and delivered

A Carefully Cleansed Rug

. . . A Rug That Delights the Home-maker

We are happy to offer so fine a cleansing at such reasonable prices. And wait till the rug is placed on the floor in your home. It will be your turn then to be proud. Proud of its beauty and its cleanliness. Proud, too, of your own good judgment in phoning for our service.

Resizing—Repairing—Cold Storage

ADAMS & SWETT

Highlands 4100

ROXBURY, MASS.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, UTILITY PRAISED FOR ITS RECORD

Local Unit of North American Group Called Ideal in Its Make-Up

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 15—A nearly ideal public utility situation was revealed yesterday by the Federal Trade Commission in its study of the Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company.

For a year the commission has been investigating the financial structure of public utility companies. Cases of "write-ups" in valuation and watered stock have been disclosed. Turning to the Cleveland company, one of the North American Company group, Judson C. Dickerman, commission examiner, declared he found low rates, high profits, no inflation, no subordination to the holding company, and exceptionally good relations with the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio.

In fact, Mr. Dickerman declared, the management of the Cleveland company "as closely approaches that which may be expected of a public utility under good conservative management which conforms to the best ideals of public regulation." The security issues, he said, "are thoroughly secured both by property and earnings, the rates are small and provide moderate cost service ' small consumers and low-priced service to industrialists, and judging from the facilities provided, personnel in charge and the operating results, service must be of high grade."

Cleveland has a municipal electric system which has competed with the privately owned company for the last 17 years, the examiner pointed out. Since its founding it has operated at a maximum rate of 3 cents per kilowatt hour. The private company has a rate scale from 5 cents per kilowatt hour to 2.8 cents for large users. Mr. Dickerman pointed out the importance of this competition, although the municipal concern serves only 45,000 consumers while the private company serves 306,000. The average consumption for the private company is about 650 kilowatt hours per year, among the highest east of the Rocky Mountains.

Instead of inflating its capital accounts, as the commission has revealed some companies have done, the Cleveland company has fixed them lower than the figure at which the Ohio Public Utilities Commission and the Ohio Supreme Court appraised them. A "write-off" since the time of the appraisal, Mr. Dickerman said, "has increased the excess of appraisal value, plus net additions over the book-fixed capital account to an amount in excess of $3,756,000 in a total of $114,815,000 book value."

Egypt's Elections Seized as Pretext To Cause Disorder

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

CAIRO, May 15—The first day of Egypt's election contest, returns of which are now coming in, has not been particularly favorable to the existing Government.

After touring the country the correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor gained the definite impression that there is very little enthusiasm for the political tug of war between the Ismail Sidky Pasha Cabinet and recalcitrant political parties which have, in general, boycotted the polls. Sporadic violence in several districts of Cairo and the provinces rather than voting was the order of the day.

Ismail Sidky Pasha, the Premier, continues optimistic, however, and claims a percentage of voters equal to any previous occasion, showing a majority for the Government. The legal requirement is 25 per cent of the electorate, and there is much doubt that such a figure will be reached. The rioting and disorder were caused by turbulent elements, not political but using the elections as a pretext.

For example, in the Bulak district, where it was not polling day, strikers from railway workshops clashed with troops and police. Street cars were stoned and burnt, windows broken, and trees destroyed in Cairo. Troops fired on the crowds, causing several fatalities, while nearly 200 were injured, including several British engineers.

So far there is no indication that the British authorities are disposed to depart from their strict noninterference attitude toward Egypt's domestic strife.

MANCHESTER, ENG.

EXPORT TRADE

Enquiries solicited from all parts of the world. Patterns and prices on application for all kinds Cottons, Woollens, & Art. Silk Piece Goods, also Clearing Lines, Seconds, Cut Lengths and Pants.

S. AGOPIAN, Shipper and Merchant

Tel. Add. Exports Manchester Code City 4778

Codes used, A. B. C. 5th and 6th Edns. & Bentley's

BON AIR LODGE

A Yukon Hotel

ON LAKE HOPATCONG, N. J.

P. O. Landing, N. J. Tel. Newton 272

OPENS MAY 16TH, 1931

Newsome's newest and finest hotel, adjoining to a select clientele.

Rates: From $7.00 Single to $12.00 Double, per day. Special rates for week-ends. Write for booklet and rates. Mrs. T. Wilson Tobin.

Fine Chocolates Cynthia Sweets

H. B. FOSS & CO., INC., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

6% and more with Safety

The stability of your Railway investment remains unaffected by present conditions. Equal opportunities for those who can save monthly as low as $3 or invest in lump sums from $300 to $10,000. Write for booklet "M."

The Railway Savings and Building Association

121 W. 5th Street

Pueblo, Colorado. Since 1901

Resources Over 15 Million Dollars.

A Good Foundation FOR MEALS!

Depend on . .

FAIRMONT'S BETTER BUTTER

for the flavoring of your meals. Its rich aroma reveals the selection of choice cream —churned just right. Sealed fresh in cartons, daily.

THE FAIRMONT CREAMERY CO.

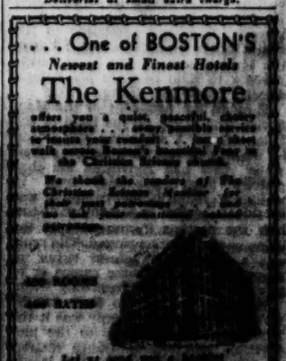
Gen'l Offices—Omaha, Nebr.

. . . One of BOSTON'S Newest and Finest Hotels

The Kenmore

offers you a quiet, peaceful, charm somewhere . . . perhaps you've been looking for it. Here's a hotel with genuine Kenmore hospitality, a block from the Charles River Basin.

We thank the readers of The Christian Science Monitor for their past patronage and for the kind comments we have received.



Let us send you a copy of "History of the Kenmore"

Commonwealth Ave. at Kenmore Sq.

the skeptic

A skeptic who writes for a well-known magazine said that all canned beans were ". . . mushy, white-livered things!"

A friend who knows beans sent him a can of Friend's, and then the skeptic said: "I am an expert at eating beans, and those you sent are very close, both in flavor and general goodness, to my favorite recipe. I like them, and Friend's will hereafter be excepted whenever I cast any aspersions on canned beans."

Try them on the skeptics in your own family!

Boston Souvenir Package — You may be a skeptic yourself! In that case, you'd better send for the Boston Souvenir Package, to convince yourself of the goodness of Friend's. It contains a small can of beans (generous individual serving) and a small Friend's bean pot in which to warm and serve the beans . . postpaid 25 cents.

FRIEND BROTHERS, INC. Melrose Station Boston, Mass.

BAKED IN POTS · IN BRICK OVENS

Friend's BAKED BEANS

Any Garment Dry CLEANSED and PRESSED 75¢ CASH and CARRY

In our own miniature dry cleansing plant—come and see it in operation.

L. WHITE

TAILORING OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

304 HARVARD ST., COOLIDGE CORNER, BROOKLINE Aspinwall 2856

Deliveries at small extra charge.

FLEXIBLE TARIFF PLAN IS TERMED POLITICAL 'TOOL'

Representative Hull Calls It Failure and Cause of Trade 'Timidity'

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, May 15 — Nine years' trial of the flexible tariff device has only proved its inadequacy and involved the tariff further in politics, Cordell Hull (D.), Senator from Tennessee, charged today in a statement to the press.

It has failed to adjust excessive rates for which it was "falsely" enacted, he said, and has been used by the Republicans for political purposes.

Apprehension of the possible operation of the flexible tariff against them, Mr. Hull said, may have been responsible for what he charged was the "timidity" of business leaders to discuss economic controversial issues at the two recent Chamber of Commerce conventions.

"The most unexpected, not to say astonishing, development connected with the operation of this new scheme of taxation by executive fiat," Mr. Hull said, "is the apparently deep-seated fear which this provision excites among so-called business leaders.

"Presumably the two great business meetings in Washington and at Atlantic City were possessed of the constant apprehension that they might incur the displeasure of the Hoover Administration if they should undertake a serious discussion of the real problems and conditions confronting the country and express conclusions embodying practical remedies.

"The outward discussions and the resolutions of these meetings were equivocal, colorless, and, in some instances, almost pointless, compared with the reasonable expectations of the American people.

"In view of this state of awe, or fear, or hope of reward, that seemed to permeate these more recent meetings, an additional and most powerful reason is offered for the repeal of the present flexible tariff provision and the substitution of a measure which will restore to Congress, where it belongs constitutionally, the whole authority and responsibility of tariff making.

"The President or any other official, of course, did not remotely contemplate any intimidation of business leaders, for political or any other purpose. The fact, however, that this was not in the slightest degree necessary, renders all the more dangerous the mere existence of the flexible tariff agency, which gives the President and his commission virtually unlimited power to grant or to withhold almost invaluable favors from many groups of individuals and industries."

Britain's Dirigible Policy Is Defined As 'Experimental'

LONDON, May 15 (AP)—The British Government will build no more airships for the present, Ramsay MacDonald told the House of Commons yesterday, but the R-100 will be retained as a "sort of experimental ship."

The debate and the Prime Minister's statement was the first occasion on which the House has discussed the nation's airship policy since the R-101 disaster, and Mr. MacDonald prefaced his speech by saying the catastrophe made it obvious that the policy must be reviewed.

As he saw it, he explained, there were three alternatives—to go on with building airships, to scrap everything, or to take the middle course by maintaining an experimental interest in lighter-than-air craft without engaging in new construction.

The Government proposes to follow the last course, and the R-100 will be reconditioned, the Cardington air center will be maintained and the mooring masts at Montreal, Karachi, and Ismailia will be retained as the "nucleus" of Great Britain's airship activities. The maximum annual cost of this program, Mr. MacDonald said, will be about $700,000.

Sir Samuel Hoare, Air Minister in the last Conservative Government, and Sir John Simon, who wrote the R-101 report, expressed complete approval of the Prime Minister's announcement.

David Belasco Has Passed On

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW YORK, May 15—David Belasco, who passed on here yesterday, began his long theatrical career at the age of 14 years. In the empty coal bin studio in his home he produced his first play, "Jim Black, or the Regulator's Revenge." Soon after he obtained his first theatrical job—call boy at the Baldwin Theater in San Francisco. After becoming stage manager there he occupied similar positions in the Grand Opera House and Metropolitan Theater.

Mr. Belasco gained recognition in New York with the play, "La Belle Russe," which he wrote in 1879. His early successes included "May Blossom," and "Madame Butterfly," written in collaboration with John Luther. In 1904, Mr. Belasco presented "The Music Master," which established a record for the number of continuous performances up to that time. In 1902, he acquired a theater of his own. Later he acquired interests in large theaters in many principal cities throughout the country.

For several years he maintained a bureau designed to encourage aspiring dramatists in finding an outlet for their work. None of the manuscripts submitted to this bureau was ever accepted. The bureau was abandoned. Mr. Belasco was credited with having "discovered" a great many stage stars, among whom was Mary Pickford. He was said to possess the most complete dramatic library in the world.

The playwright was born in San Francisco, July 25, 1854, of ancient Portuguese ancestry. He was educated at Lincoln College, Calif.

Paris Peace Policy Remains Unchanged

* * *

Doumer Victory to Have Little World Significance

* * *

Briand Defeat, However, Cuts Prestige

* * *

(Continued from Page 1)

in preference to Aristide Briand, the Left was divided, since technically President Doumer is a member of the Left organisations. In every respect he was marked out as an excellent and almost inevitable choice.

Unfortunately, as it now appears, friends of M. Briand ill advisedly persuaded him to run against M. Doumer. These two men belong to different spheres. M. Briand's supporters consider him superior in many ways to M. Doumer, and point to his fame throughout the world. But their comparison is invidious and irrelevant. If M. Briand has conducted foreign affairs remarkably, that in itself is no conclusive reason for electing him President. M. Briand himself intimated that he disliked ceremonies and might take liberties with the strict protocol of Elysée.

To pit him against M. Doumer was to invite defeat, not only for the Presidency, but in the department in which M. Briand unquestionably excels. He could not afford to fail, for failure would injure his prestige and it is by his prestige that M. Briand has accomplished many seemingly impossible things. Everybody will regret, therefore, this personal check.

When M. Briand accepted to run it was assumed that he was certain of success. If he voluntarily faced the test which was quite unnecessary, it was surely because he had sufficient promises to count on victory. But it was overlooked that voting in the National Assembly is secret and many Deputies and Senators who publicly support M. Briand because of his prestige could escape in private balloting from the influence of his prestige.

What harmed M. Briand's chances was that he was openly patronized by the Socialists. The Socialists number more than 100 in the French Chamber and have crept up to the Radicals. At the next elections they hope to become the largest single party in the Chamber. Therefore they wished to have a President who would call them to power. The President is generally understood to have very little control but he certainly can choose, within the limits of parliamentary possibilities, who shall be Prime Minister.

All who are afraid of the Socialist movement, therefore, opposed M. Briand. M. Briand was embarrassed by this patronage, which held him prisoner. There are also the so-called Internationalists and Pacifists, who are often indiscreet in their propaganda. M. Briand himself has moved cautiously, though not cautiously enough to satisfy the Nationalists, but some of his Pacifist supporters have been guilty of exaggeration.

Nothing could be more unwise than to claim a monopoly of peaceful intentions. No man, no party in France holds the exclusive rights of peace and while M. Briand has done exceptionally fine work, there is no need to suggest that those who do not agree with his methods are firebrands cheerfully envisaging a new war. It cannot be too strongly emphasized that France as a whole is committed to a policy of reconciliation. President Doumer, who, as a father, suffered immensely in the war, equally represents pacific France.

Thus it would be a great mistake to attach excessive significance, from an international viewpoint, to the triumph of M. Doumer over M. Briand. President Doumer probably could not have accomplished anything like as much as M. Briand in the foreign field, but M. Briand, from purely a domestic standpoint, was not as suitable a presidential candidate as M. Doumer. It should not be assumed that this election result, which is explained on personal and internal policy grounds, denotes any fundamental change in French outlook. It is a political incident and no more.

Nevertheless, though such feelings scarcely counted in the election, it is indeed to be observed that the foreign policy of M. Briand is passing through a critical period. After evacuation of the Rhineland, Adolf Hitler triumphed, and Germany and Austria attempted to join economically. The naval dispute with Italy is still unsettled. The project for a European union sticks, and indeed produces reactions inside and outside Europe that are not altogether desirable. Briandism was in difficulties. This setback at Versailles will increase them.

FORD THANKS VARGAS

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, May 15 (By U. P.)—Henry Ford telegraphed his thanks to President Vargas yesterday for the issuance of a decree early this week exempting from duty payment all imports for the development of the automobile manufacturer's rubber-raising project in northern Brazil.

The Tang of the Northern Woods

Underwood

LOGGING IN KARELIA

Soviet "Shock Worker" Evidently Enjoys His Job in the Snow-Clad Regions Near the Finnish Frontier.

TOSCANINI ATTACKED BY BOLOGNA FASCISTS

BOLOGNA, Italy, May 15 (AP)—Arturo Toscanini, conductor of the New York Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra, was assaulted by a group of Fascists at the stage door of a theater here, when he refused their request that the Fascist anthem, "Giovinezza," and the Royal March be played at the beginning of a concert he was scheduled to give last night. Signor Toscanini canceled both last night's concert and one scheduled for tomorrow night at the same theater.

The conductor was on his way to Milan today, having been ordered to leave Bologna by the Fascist secretary of the province.

The anthem had been called for because Count Ciano, Undersecretary in the Ministry of the Interior and father-in-law of Signor Mussolini's daughter, was in the audience. Signor Toscanini refused, as he has done before, on the ground that the composition is not "good music."

TO LOAN ARMY PLANES

BALBOA, Canal Zone, May 15 (By U. P.)—Panamanian aviators may perfect their flying training by using United States Army planes, Maj.-Gen. Preston Brown, commanding the Panama Canal Department, announced yesterday.

FREIGHT CARS SHOW LOCATION OF SOVIET CAMPS

(Continued from Page 1)

zone of influence between Petrozavodsk and Kem.

At several of the larger stations between the two towns I saw lines of cars, sometimes stretching to the length of a full-sized train, obviously used for the transportation of prisoners. Uniformed soldiers with rifles patrolled these cars, which were ordinary freight cars, the doors being padlocked, while a slit opening in the side of the car, partially covered with a board, admitted air. In some cases prisoners could be seen getting hot water at stations, guarded by soldiers with rifles and fixed bayonets.

It was impossible to talk with the heavily guarded prisoners directly, although people at stations and on the train were not always mute. By common report, the largest concentration camp along this railroad was at a small station called Mal Guba, located somewhat nearer to Kem than to Petrozavodsk. Here I saw a man with a small pack of belongings being marched across a long wooden platform, or bridge, which apparently spanned a river, or a stretch of low-lying swampy ground. It was impossible to be certain on this latter point, because the whole country was still covered with snow. At the far end of this bridge there was an arch; and the two soldiers who were on guard there and who examined the papers of some people who were not under guard conveyed the impression that this might be the entrance to the camp.

Route of Canal

Between Medvezhaya Gora, at the northern end of Lake Onega, and Soroka, on the White Sea, lies the route of the projected canal which will link up the White and the Baltic Seas. A great part of this canal is natural, because a thick chain of lakes and rivers exists here. Premier Molotoff, when he denied that convict labor was employed in the timber industry, declared that prisoners were used in the construction of this canal; and the apparently heavy concentration of prisoners along the line of the Petrozavodsk-Kem stretch of the Murmansk railroad would seem to correspond with this statement.

Some persons at the railroad stations who asserted that they had seen the prisoners at close range when they were not working under heavy guard asserted that they were employed at all sorts of tasks, such as tree-felling, hauling, and cleaning the railroad line. The fact that some prisoners have been, or may still be employed in felling or transporting timber does not necessarily contradict Mr. Molotoff's statement that they are not employed in the timber industry, because lumber is necessary for certain phases of canal and road construction in which the prisoners are admittedly employed. It seemed to be the general impression that quite recently many prisoners had been shifted to swamp reclamation and other work connected with the canal.

Not Employed on Timber

While it would, of course, be quite impossible without visiting the Uslag camps and talking with the prisoners to determine the precise number of persons incarcerated, the conditions under which they labor and the provisions which are made as regards food, clothing and housing, it seems probable that they are not employed at present—whatever may have been the case a few months ago—on the preparation of timber for export. There is no reason why they should be, because there is plenty of other rough unskilled work, such as road and canal building and labor on the railroads, on which they may be utilized. And the Soviet authorities are probably not indifferent to the advantage of paralyzing, so far as possible, the charge that their exported timber and pulpwood is produced by convict labor. Of course, in Karelia the roads and canals, which are admittedly built by prisoners of the Uslag, directly conduce to the development of the timber industry.

The Uslag is very much in evidence in Kem, a quiet little fishing town, with a sawmill for the timber which is floated down the Kem River a few miles distant. There are many soldiers, some strolling about the streets, some on guard duty. The three-story gray stone building where the Uslag has its headquarters is one of the most impressive structures in Karelia, and the large store which occupies part of this building is, according to the testimony of some residents of Kem, better supplied with food and provisions than are the stores of Leningrad, to say nothing of Petrozavodsk.

My last memory of Kem is almost painfully vivid. Getting up early in the morning to catch the train for Leningrad I saw several hundred prisoners being marched through the almost deserted streets of the town. Sometimes one, sometimes two armed soldiers accompanied each group of prisoners. At a building under construction one group stopped and some of its members were told off, quite possibly for work.

The prisoners seemed as a rule to have warm head covering and many of them wore the "valenki" or felt boots which are a good defense against cold. They mostly had rough coats which looked as if they might have been made out of sacking. It was hard to decide whether these would furnish adequate protection against the chilly damp winds of Kem.

There was, of course, no means of finding out precisely who these prisoners were. Some may have been ordinary criminals; some may have been arrested kulaks. People on the railroad line spoke of the presence of a number of kulaks from Ukrainia among the prisoners. And of course the far-flung net of the Gay-Pay-Oo catches a wide variety of human fish. One impressive figure among the prisoners was a tall old man, leaning on a cane; he may have been a professor or an engineer, charged with those comprehensive offenses known as "counter-revolution" or "sabotage."

DONHAM URGES GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT A DOLE

Harvard Man Tells Associated Clubs Solution Is in Federal Hands

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ST. LOUIS, Mo., May 15—Pleas for moderation and good sense in political action for widespread government work as the only alternative to the dole and for the removal of prohibition from party politics were voiced by Harvard men at the opening session of the thirty-third annual meeting of the Associated Harvard Clubs.

The speakers were Prof. F. W. Taussig, of the Harvard economics faculty; Wallace B. Donham, dean of the Harvard graduate school of business administration, and Robert J. Bulkeley (R.), Senator from Ohio. Because of their prominence, and the importance of their messages, the Associated Harvard Clubs had as their guests members of the St. Louis Chamber of Commerce.

Professor Taussig, a native St. Louisan, who left here more than a half century ago for Harvard, taking as he said, a horse car to the river and a smoky ferry to the Illinois side where he boarded a rude train for the long trip to Cambridge, urged the stabilization of the economic system. He pointed out that the tariff history of the United States reveals the controversy over high and low duties as receiving far more attention than it has deserved.

He attributed the enactment of a "tariff law which nobody apparently wanted to the natural operation of American party government," and said he hoped one of the benefits to come from the depression would be an ability on the part of the people to distinguish between sham and real remedies and an eager willingness to face economic and social problems before they settle upon an unaware nation.

Mr. Donham said the present finds the capitalist system on trial and that a few years from now "we will look back on this period as a culmination of the industrial revolution and a time when we solved the problem of keeping men employed in a machine age."

"The only remedy for unemployment is work," he said. "Insurance is a poor substitute for it, does not stop the shocking social waste which is involved when able-bodied men cannot work." To meet the emergency he called upon the Government to provide large-scale projects to keep men employed.

Mr. Bulkeley, who spoke on prohibition, advocated a constitutional amendment to restore to the states control over liquor. He deplored the way prohibition has been made a political issue and said he hoped the next election would take it "out of party politics for good."

Yesterday was Graduate Schools day and George H. Chase, dean of the Harvard graduate school, spoke at the department sessions. Crimson hat bands were the badges which distinguished the Harvard alumni as they gathered from all parts of the country.

CORN GROWERS TO GET AID IN ARGENTINA

BUENOS AIRES, Arg., May 15 (By U. P.)—The Argentine Government has started a program to assist corn growers by encouraging domestic consumption and trying to arrange bank credits, Dr. David Arias, new Minister of Agriculture, announced yesterday.

"We have already effected some lesser remedies," Dr. Arias said, "such as propaganda for various uses of maize as food; sending circulars to landowners urging them to reduce rentals; arranging to have inspectors of the ministry visit the landowners in order better to explain the situation; requesting the railroads to reduce freight rates, and endeavoring to arrange with the Bank of the Nation and the Bank of the Province of Buenos Aires to facilitate agricultural credits to farmers."

Jobs Point Way To Better Days, Klein Declares

NASHVILLE, Tenn., May 15 (AP)—"More Jobs" is the prescription of Dr. Julius H. Klein, Assistant Secretary of Commerce, to brighten the business depression.

Further, he told the Nashville Chamber of Commerce at its annual meeting here last night, the "more jobs" remedy is the only one that will bring about business recovery.

"We have got to sustain and strengthen the buying power of our wage-earners," he said.

Dr. Klein listed a "series of don'ts" that he said was an outgrowth of "several salutary lessons business has learned during its period of trial." The list in brief, follows:

Don't blame the depression for everything which has marred the economic scene since 1929.

Don't compare peaks with slumps. Both are abnormalities.

Don't fall into the fallacy so common among European industrialists of expecting the wage-earner to bear the brunt of readjustment.

Don't cut loose from associate activities in business—collaborate in chambers of commerce and trade associations.

Don't ignore the amazing power of the new technology.

Don't cut marketing research.

Don't overlook the stabilizing value of foreign markets.

Don't fall again into the perils of mass mania—quantity operations whether in output or distribution are by no means invariable assurance of quantity profits.

Don't overlook the perils of obsolete equipment.

Don't be stampeded by unfounded rumors.

LIGHTERAGE HEARING RESUMED IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK, May 13 (AP)—The attempt to prove that the port of New York is a unit which embraces both New York and New Jersey shipping interests was renewed today in hearings before examiners of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

The case involves an action brought before the I. C. C. by New Jersey, asking that free lighterage be abolished from railhead in New Jersey to various parts of the harbor.

NINE OKLAHOMA UTILITIES FACE OUSTER CHARGES

Companies Are Accused of Violating State's Anti-trust Laws

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., May 15 (AP)—Nine Oklahoma public utility companies today faced possible ouster and confiscation of their properties for alleged violation of the State antitrust laws.

Gov. W. H. Murray, in announcing plans for state action against the companies, predicted that ultimate result would be a fair gas rate and that it would be obtained "several years quicker" than under present proceedings before the state corporation commission.

Leon S. Hirsh, attorney who appeared against the Oklahoma Natural Gas Corporation, one of the nine named by Governor Murray in a rate hearing this week, was appointed by the Governor to file the suits in state courts. He said at least 10 days would be required for preparation.

The companies against which Gov. Murray directed Mr. Hirsh to file suit are the Oklahoma Natural, Quinton Natural Gas Corporation, Southwestern Natural Gas Corporation, Muskogee Natural Gas., Inc., Tex-Okan Oil Corporation, Oklahoma Natural Building Company, Tri-Utility Corporation, American Natural Gas Corporation, and the Ozark Holding Company, otherwise known as the Muskogee Utility Company, and "any other corporations associated or affiliated with them."

Governor Murray asserted "certain corporations" had violated state laws by forming a monopoly, by the maintenance of unlawful rates and charges, and otherwise, "which acts have subjected such corporations to the cancellation and forfeiture of their licenses and charters and right to do business in the State and further subjected them to certain penalties, charges and forfeitures to the State."

The Governor said a receivership would be sought for the Oklahoma Natural Gas Corporation, which, he charged, had violated the Constitution by "taking their records out of the State and carrying them to New York."

CHILEAN OFFICIAL RESIGNS

SANTIAGO, Chile, May 15 (AP)—Carlos Castro, Ruiz, Premier and Minister of Finance, who entered the Cabinet of President Ibanez in January, resigned last night. The post was filled by Rodolfo Jaramillo.

BRING BACK THE SPARKLE TO YOUR GLASSWARE

Use Wright's Silver Cream. This soft, smooth polish quickly cleans tarnished silver and makes glassware gleam like crystal. It's a big help, too, in keeping mirrors, porcelain, tile, windows, enamel and white paint clean and new-looking. It quickly restores the satiny lustre of any smooth, hard surface.

Wright's Silver Cream is a natural cleaning element. It contains no poisonous substance, conforms to government standards, and is clean and economical to use.

Write for free interesting booklet of uses.

J. A. Wright & Company
56 Emerald St. Keene, N. H.

WRIGHT'S SILVER CREAM

Vinegar is a FLAVOR

NEW PRICES

—not just a sour taste. The smooth, mellow flavor of Heinz Vinegar is due to long aging in wood. No rawness—not a hint of sour pucker.

It's delightful for salad dressing and all cooking needs.

Three kinds to suit all tastes—Cider—Malt—White.

SOME OF THE 57

HEINZ PURE Vinegars

WHEN in BOSTON

Let this garage be your automobile headquarters. Parking, washing, tire service. Located only 3 minutes from Christian Science church.

NEW ENGLAND GARAGES, INC.
16-18 Stoneholm Street, Boston (Opposite 112 Norway Street)

GENSLER-LEE, SETH THOMAS CLOCKS

Seth Thomas Electric $27.50

PAY NOTHING DOWN, 75c A WEEK

New Seth Thomas with SYNCHRONOUS electric motor movement. Remarkably low price. Rich, brown, American Walnut Case. 17 inches long and 7 inches high. Silvered dial. Three hands, hour, minute and second. No winding or setting. Complete with electric cord, to plug into your light socket. Special, $27.50. NO MONEY DOWN, 75c a week. Same price cash or credit.

MAIL ORDERS FILLED

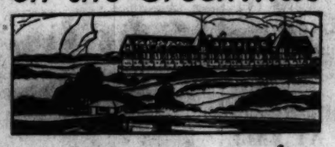
Gensler-Lee Jewelry Co
396 Fifth Avenue, NEW YORK
145 Tremont St., BOSTON Cor. 13th & Chestnut, PHILA.
Sixteen Stores from Coast to Coast

SIEGFRIED slew the dragon

on "Drachenfels, the castled Crag"... Byron and a hundred poets have glorified this famous spot. All over Germany, storied medieval castles enchant the traveler. Go, visit the scenes of sagas and fairy tales! See where Siegfried battled; the Wartburg, where Tannhäuser sang; Bluebeard's Schloss, Sababurg. Europe's grandest castle ruin is in Heidelberg. And all are so conveniently near great modern cities, Munich, Cologne, Berlin, Dresden, where life sparkles with theatre, music, sports, social events. Write for free booklets and travel suggestions to German Tourist Information Office, 665 Fifth Avenue, New York.

• GOING TO EUROPE ...MEANS GOING TO GERMANY

BOWL on the Green...at St. Andrews



With GOLF—an ancient, merry pastime—in harmony with the old-world atmosphere of this quaint town ... just over the border line from Maine. You bowl on the velvet green ... overlooking beautiful Passamaquoddy Bay, and, of course, there's the Championship Golf Course ... a famous '18' for experts, and a practice '9' for beginners ... both with the finest fairways you've ever played. Tennis on speedy courts, boating, billiards, backgammon, dancing and movies in the Casino.

The ALGONQUIN is restful and luxurious ... a Mecca for vacationists who must have the best—in everything. Opening date—June 26.

AMERICAN PLAN
Single rooms with bath—$12 to $16. Double with bath—$21 to $30. Rates slightly higher through August.

Rates and reservations from Canadian Pacific—
405 Boylston St. 344 Madison Ave. 1500 Locust Street
BOSTON NEW YORK PHILADELPHIA
Offices in other large cities. Ask for folder AG-2

ALGONQUIN HOTEL
St. Andrews BY-THE-SEA
NEW BRUNSWICK • CANADA
A CANADIAN PACIFIC HOTEL

STATE PLANNING ITS $20,000,000 ROAD PROGRAM

Contracts Already Awarded for Number of Scattered Projects

A state highway building and repairing program, entailing expenditures of more than $20,000,000 and employment of 4000 men throughout Massachusetts, is rapidly being drawn up by the Department of Public Works. It will be the largest road building program in the history of the Commonwealth.

Frank E. Lyman, Commissioner of Public Works, has been awarding contracts for projects scattered throughout the State for nearly a fortnight. The biggest project now under way is on the Boston to Worcester turnpike. A contract for $2,700,000 was awarded last year, while the present project covers a section which will cost $1,000,000, extending from Framingham to Shrewsbury, a distance of 16 miles.

On the old Boston Post Road, once the route of the horse-drawn mail stage, eight miles of repairing and relocation are being carried on. A two-mile stretch in Weston, costing $275,000, and a six-mile stretch in Marlboro and Northboro, involving expenditures of $500,000, are also being resurfaced. An important link in establishing a through route between Boston and Springfield already has been planned.

Starting at Shrewsbury, a 15-mile by-pass, south of Worcester, will be constructed, so that motorists may avoid the congested sections of Worcester when traveling between Boston and Springfield. The by-pass will be built in three sections. Work has started on the first. It will cost approximately $500,000. Contracts for the two remaining sections will be awarded this year, it is expected. The route will be of entirely new construction. It will also reduce mileage between Boston and points in southwestern Massachusetts and in Connecticut.

An ancient and picturesque landmark of rural New England life in departed days—the covered bridge—is also yielding to the present-day era of steel and cement. The covered bridge across the Deerfield River between Greenfield and Deerfield will be replaced by a steel structure. It will cost $275,000. Building activities on Cape Cod highways also have been started. On the Barnstable road, on the south side of the Cape, a loop is being removed, involving new construction for a length of approximately five miles. This will cost $200,000.

More than $500,000 will be spent on putting Jacob's Ladder into good condition for the millions of tourists whose automobiles climb it annually. Between Chester and Huntington, a new location will be made for a stretch of nearly four miles. In the town of Becket, the Ladder will be rebuilt over a 5¼-mile stretch at a cost of $375,000.

Cities and towns are coöperating with the State in paying for certain roads to the extent of $2,500,000. Federal aid on certain State highways this year will amount to approximately $1,750,000. Further appropriations from towns, counties and cities is anticipated due to questions affecting road building programs now pending town meetings in a number of places.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Gavin W. Allan, C. S. B., member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Taunton; Cohannet School Hall, Taunton, 8.

Hotel Statler: Dance, Teachers College, ballroom.

Oliver Ames Jr. Post No. 117, American Legion: Dance and exhibition drill, Hotel Bradford.

National Guard Association of Massachusetts: Dinner, executive committee, 69 Hancock Street, 6, followed by annual meeting of association.

Harvard University: Piano recital by Miss Bianca del Vecchio, John Knowles Paine Concert Hall, Music Building, 8:15.

Copley-Plaza Hotel: Dance, Boston University freshmen, state suite, 9.

Y. M. C. A. (Huntington Avenue Division): Dance, Pals Club, Bates Hall, 8.

Field and Forest Club: Meeting, Excursion Committee, 3 Joy Street, 6.

Spring banquet for friends of Proctor Academy, speaking program, Hotel Commander, Cambridge, 6:30.

Play, "The Dover Road," by A. A. Milne, presented by Playgivers of Dedham, Unitarian Parish House, 8.

Play, "At the Sign of the Eel," by Richard B. Whorf, presented by Dramatic Club, Cambridge Y. M. C. A., Hannum Hall, Y. W. C. A., 8.

Faelten Pianoforte School: Recital by Edna M. Gregory '31, Faelten Hall, 30 Huntington Ave., 8.

Eastern Dog Club: Puppy show and annual dinner meeting, Brookline Country Club, 5:30.

Salem Normal School: Joint concert by Salem Normal School Girls' Glee Club and Tufts Men's Glee Club; dance; Salem, 8.

Scottish Clans of Massachusetts: Dance, Hotel Bradford, 8.

New England Association of College Deans: Dinner meeting, University Club, Stuart Street and Trinity Place, 6:30.

Concert, benefit Evangeline Booth Home, Salvation Army People's Palace Auditorium, Washington and East Brookline Streets, 8.

Theaters

Majestic—"Dirigible" (film), 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Exeter Theater: Personal appearance of Norman D. Vaughan, and his dog, "Dinny," lead dog in Byrd's Antarctic expedition, and showing of Byrd motion pictures; benefit unemployed women and their children; 10:30.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Spanish Painting, Miss Adlow, 11.

Brookline Bird Club: Early morning walk, Public Garden, 6:30. Trips to South Sudbury, Raymond Road, and Sudbury River (8:50 train, North Station to Waltham); East Sudbury, Water Row and Wayland; Wren Orchard, Rock Meadow, and Belmont Hill (1:30 Harvard Square car for Arlington Heights).

West Roxbury Community: Luncheon and annual meeting, Daughters of the American Revolution, Dedham Community House, 1. Girl Scouts District Rally, Washington Irving School Hall, Roslindale, 2:30.

Kindergarten Alumnæ Club, Boston Teachers College: Luncheon bridge, 234 Boylston Street, 12:30.

Field and Forest Club: North Station, 1:45 for Woburn for historical trip.

Children's Museum of Boston: Motion picture, "All Aboard for the Moon," Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain, 3.

"Old Ironsides" open for public inspection, Charlestown Navy Yard, 12:30 to 5.

Copley-Plaza Hotel: Afternoon dance, Sheraton Room, 4:30 to 7.

Faelten Pianoforte School: Recital by preparatory course students, Faelten Hall, 30 Huntington Avenue, 3.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Week days from 9 to 5. Sundays 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions: work by the Saturday drawing classes, through May 21; bookplates by Sidney Lawton Smith; chiaroscuro prints; early Italian engravings; designs for ornament.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Week days, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. English water colors of the early nineteenth century, including examples by Turner and Ruskin. French drawings. Paintings and drawings by Edgar Degas.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4; admission fee 25c.; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Decorative paintings of the eighteenth century by English and continental masters.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Eighteenth century landscapes, portraits and sporting subjects.

Doll & Richards Galleries, 138 Newbury Street—General exhibit.

Grace Horne's Galleries, Stuart Street at Dartmouth—Water colors by John Whorf and Annette Tisch; decorative panels by Knut Svendsen; modern reproductions. Through May 23.

Lamson & Hubbard Gallery, 301 Boylston Street—General exhibit.

Scherree Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings by artists specializing in landscape and trees. Through May 31.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor.

Job Figures Rise in Massachusetts

Returns from 1066 representative industrial establishments in Massachusetts for April showed an increase of four-tenths of 1 per cent in the number of wage earners over March, according to a report from the State Department of Labor and Industries. This is the third consecutive month in which employment has shown an upward tendency, it says.

Average weekly earnings per person for all industries combined were $22.22, as compared with $22.46 in in March. In 16 of the 25 cities where returns were taken, more than 50 per cent of all persons were reported to be working full time.

The most important changes occurred in a few of the major industries. For example, 50 cotton mills showed an increase of 10.1 per cent employed; boot and shoe organizations a slight seasonal decrease, and the electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies (except radios) a decrease of 5.2 per cent. The rubber footwear establishments, temporarily closed in March, resumed operations although not reëmploying full forces.

The net gain was 699 persons.

Boston Children's Director Honored

In recognition of her work as director of the Children's Museum of Boston, Miss Mildred E. Manter has been elected to the council of the American Association of Museums. She is the first woman in Massachusetts to receive this honor, and third in the country.

Miss Manter will assume office at the twenty-fifth anniversary convention of the association in Pittsburgh, this week. The other women members of the council are Miss Laura Bragg, director of the Charleston Museum in South Carolina, and Miss Anna Gallup, director of the Brooklyn Children's Museum.

During the four years of Miss Manter's directorship, attendance at the Boston Children's Museum has increased from 83,000 to 150,000. This number is served by the comparatively small staff of nine, with an annual appropriation of $21,500. Every child is given as much personal attention as is possible. Miss Manter inaugurated a system of "recognition" whereby visitors who show interest and taste receive diplomas, pins and medals.

Industry Unites Utility and Art

Utility and artistic design are team mates in preseit-day industrial arts, Richard F. Bach, director of industrial relations of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, points out in commenting on the new Government booklet on "Furniture: Its Selection and Use."

H. Russell Cort, commercial agent on United States Marketing, of the Federal Bureau of Foreign & Domestic Commerce at Boston, makes public the review of the booklet by Mr. Bach.

The book, prepared by the National Committee on Wood Utilization, organized by President Hoover when he was the Secretary of Commerce to work for a more complete and intelligent use of the timber resources of the nation, is arranged in four parts and a glossary. It takes up the choosing of furniture, including budgeting, the various woods used, construction and finish, the origins of the furniture styles and blending of period styles and the care and repair of furniture.

Tonight at the Pops

"On the Mall," March ..... Goldman
"La Dame Blanche," Overture ..... Boieldieu
Prelude in C sharp minor ..... Rachmaninoff
"Samson and Delilah," Bacchanale ..... Saint-Saëns
"España," Waltz ..... Waldteufel
"Tambourin Chinois" ..... Kreisler
"Rienzi," Overture ..... Wagner
"Nina Rosa," Selection ..... Romberg
"Country Garden" ..... Grainger
"American Patrol" ..... Meacham

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Saturday; not much change in temperature; moderate west winds.

Massachusetts: Generally fair tonight and Saturday; somewhat warmer tonight.

Rhode Island and Connecticut: Generally fair tonight and Saturday; somewhat warmer tonight.

Maine and New Hampshire: Generally fair tonight and Saturday; somewhat warmer in interior tonight and on the coast Saturday.

Vermont: Generally fair tonight and Saturday; cooler in north portions tonight; slightly warmer Saturday.

Atlantic Coast, north of Sandy Hook: Moderate to fresh west and northwest winds, becoming moderate and variable Saturday, and generally fair weather tonight and Saturday.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. May15	Max. May14		8 a.m. May15	Max. May14
Albany	50	53	Memphis	62	74
Atlantic City	4 60	60	Miami	66	80
Boston	54	45	Montreal	54	60
Buffalo	48	64	Nantucket	54	54
Calgary	42	..	New Orleans	66	78
Charleston	64	76	New York	52	54
Chicago	60	66	Philadelphia	60	60
Denver	58	84	Pittsburgh	56	66
Des Moines	62	80	Portland, Me.	54	54
Eastport	44	44	Portland, Ore.	50	74
Galveston	70	76	San Francisco	54	64
Hatteras	66	72	St. Louis	60	76
Helena	54	82	St. Paul	60	78
Jacksonville	62	71	Seattle	48	72
Kansas City	64	76	Tampa	68	78
Los Angeles	62	74	Washington	56	64

High Tides at Boston

Friday 10:31 p. m., Saturday 11:18 a. m.
Height of tides 9.4 feet, 8.5 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:38 p. m.

HOUSE DEFEATS POLL TAX PLAN FOR OLD AGE AID

Issue Now Open to Recommendations for Sources of Necessary Revenue

With the rejection of proposals to increase men's poll taxes from $2 to $3 and impose a $2 poll tax on women to meet the cost of old age assistance, the Massachusetts House of Representatives, yesterday, threw the legislative door wide open for further recommendations or postponement of operation of the act for another year.

Defeat of the poll tax bill by a vote of 143 to 69 is looked upon as an invitation to the Governor to express his views on the proper method of financing the measure. It is believed that he will ask the House to reconsider its decision, as most of the Democrats voted against the poll tax bill.

Defeat of the poll tax bill disposes of the last major recommendation for raising old age funds. The latest recommendation, filed yesterday by Roland Sawyer, Representative from Ware, providing for a surtax on incomes over $5000, was refused.

In the Senate, an amended bill reported by the Ways and Means Committee was read in calling for retention of the present compulsory automobile insurance law with a demerit system of rating attached. The Boston Elevated Bill was referred to the Senate Ways and Means.

Final steps were taken to rush through an emergency bill extending for one year the act which authorizes the Civil Service Commission to give preference to workmen on their lists with dependents. The Governor signed the measure, extending the privilege to May 1, 1932.

The Committee on Highways and Motor Vehicles completed hearings on the proposed Boston to Hull bridge with strong opposition against its construction voiced by a large delegation from Quincy and surrounding towns.

Cut in Districts Hits Republicans

Under the terms of a redistricting plan drafted by a special legislative commission whereby congressional districts in Massachusetts are reduced from 16 to 15, the State's Republican strength in Congress is weakened.

Merging of the Eighth and Thirteenth Districts, both Republican, was the chief change effected by the commission. The former district includes municipalities between and including Woburn and Arlington, while the latter comprises a scattering of towns between Weston, Framingham and Boston, including two Boston wards, and Brookline.

The present Ninth District, which it was expected would be eliminated, was designated as the Eighth District where it will continue to be a recognized fighting ground for both parties.

No changes in numbering the first seven districts were made although six were slightly changed, territorially. The Second District is the only one to remain as it is from the standpoint of territory.

In commenting on the proposed plan the commission declared that it was "the desire of the commission to bring forward a plan that would be fair to the congressmen and the two parties. After six weeks of deliberations during which numerous plans have been brought forward, the subcommittee brought out a plan signed by six of the seven members."

Plan Number 2, filed by two Republican members of the state legislature, would have the Ninth District distributed and thus eliminated. The Ninth District is also Republican.

POPULAR PRICE TOUR ANNOUNCED

New England interest in an "all-expense" vacation tour to Europe at popular prices has increased to an extent that F. J. Reuter, Boston passenger manager of the International Mercantile Marine Company, announced a tour of that kind, sailing from Boston and covering three weeks, taking in London and Paris. The tour has been specially arranged for business and professional people, said Mr. Reuter, whose vacation period is limited in time and the total cost will be less than $200, with "no ups."

The party will leave Boston Aug. 30, on the motorship Britannic of the White Star Line, largest cabin class liner in the world. The tour party returns from Cherbourg Sept. 13 on the Westernland of the Red Star Line. Mr. Reuter is to accompany the party on the Britannic.

TAP DAY EXERCISES ARE HELD AT YALE

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 15 (AP)—Sixty members of the junior class at Yale College yesterday were chosen as members of four senior societies, Skull and Bones, Scroll and Key, Wolfs Head and Elihu Club, by members of the senior class in the annual tap day exercises. Each fraternity selected 15 men from the junior class.

Herster Barres of Bethlehem, Pa., end on the football team for two years and a member of the track team, received what is generally considered the highest honor, by being the last man tapped for Skull and Bones Society. Thirteen men refused elections.

SHOE PRODUCTION GAINS REPORTED

Boot and shoe production in the United States reached the highest level during March, with the exception of September, 1930, that it has in the past 14 months, it is announced by Hugh D. Butler, manager of the Boston office of the United States Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. March production was 29,154,774 pairs, a gain of 21.6 per cent over February and 1.8 per cent gain over March of a year ago.

During the first three months of this year, 73,014,599 pairs were made in this country, of which Massachusetts produced 23.7 per cent, or 17,334,401 pairs, and New England as a whole 37.2 per cent. New Hampshire production in March was 2,376,662 pairs. Maine production in March exceeded that of every month of 1930.

Monitor News on Air Daily From WHDH

AROUND the world of news in 15 minutes is featured by The Christian Science Monitor in its daily broadcast from Station WHDH (361 meters-830 kilocycles). This program, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," is given each weekday at 6:30 p. m. (E. D. T.)

Nantasket Shoals Has New Lightship

Nantucket Shoals has a new lightship of the latest type to maintain the perpetual vigil the United States Government provides for the benefit of mariners. It is one of a group of newly constructed Diesel electric vessels, which left the lighthouse depot at Chelsea, Mass., a few days ago to assume its station on one of the most important of the many strategic locations on the Atlantic seaboard from a mariners' viewpoint.

Light and fog signal characteristics of the new craft are the same as those on the previous vessel and outward appearance is almost identical, but it provides an up-to-date craft having electric power throughout, not only for all signals but for propulsion.

From the masthead of this craft dart powerful beams of light of inestimable value to navigators approaching the vicinity, as well as radiobeacon signals that are audible for many miles to those on board vessels equipped with receiving apparatus. The latter feature is one of the most important of the equipment of this lightship. It is used by an increasing number of ships approaching the coast at this point.

To make this station of maximum service changes have been made at adjacent radiobeacon stations. The lighthouse service of the Department of Commerce announces that the radiobeacon at Cape Cod Light station is now used in conjunction with Nantucket Lightship, in order that vessels may approach cross bearings as they approach the shoals.

Eastern Star Sessions Close

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., May 15—The fifty-fifth annual session of Massachusetts Grand Chapter, Order of Eastern Star, was concluded last night with the installation of officers and presentations.

Jewels were presented to the retiring Worthy Grand Matron, Mrs. Mabel F. White of Pittsfield, and the retiring Worthy Grand Patron, Harry A. Childs of Longmeadow. There were numerous gifts of gold and handsome floral gifts to the incoming officers.

The ceremonies were witnessed by about 3800. Announcement was made that 203 chapters were represented.

The installing officers included Miss F. King, Past Grand Matron; Philip A. Jerguson, Most Worthy Grand Patron; Edith R. Avery, Past Grand Matron, and L. E. Brown, Past Grand Patron.

BINGHAMTON GROUP TO COME 'A-SINGING'

Literally singing their way into the hearts of their fellow business men in other communities, a group of members of the Binghamton (N. Y.) Chamber of Commerce is to visit Boston next Tuesday, the first stop on its annual three-day "cruise." The glee club of that organization, constituted of business men, accompanies the group, and will sing at the dinner-reception to be held by the Boston Chamber.

This "cruise" comes to Boston on the way to New York, with no ax to grind other than "to get acquainted" and thus foster good will and good fellowship between this part of New England and Binghamton. The delegation consists of about 100 men, headed by Edward F. Ryan, president of the Binghamton Chamber.

UNDERPASS SAVES CROSSING

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., May 15—In order to eliminate the hazard of members crossing the state road at the Springfield Boys' Club camp in Brimfield, Willis A. Ford, retired business man, has given funds to build an underpass to enable them to get from the camp cottages to the athletic field and swimming pool.

NEWSPAPER EDITOR RESIGNS

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., May 15 (AP)—The New Bedford Standard today announced the resignation of its managing editor, George A. Hough, and the elevation of his son, George A. Hough Jr., news editor, to the managing editorship. The elder Hough completes 45 years of service with the Standard.

HOTEL LUDY
ATLANTIC CITY
$8 up per day including both and all meals.
"On the best Crest Just off the Walk"
Robert B. Lady, M.D.

Exclusive
STOUT APPAREL
COATS—ENSEMBLES
DRESSES—GOWNS
MILLINERY
In Large Head Sizes
Whitney's
15 West 46th
New York

MOUNT HOLYOKE HEAD ENDING 30 YEARS IN OFFICE

Dr. Mary E. Woolley Inaugurated President of College May 15, 1901

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SOUTH HADLEY, Mass., May 15—Dr. Mary E. Woolley of Mount Holyoke College is celebrating today the thirtieth anniversary of her inauguration as president of the college. Although she undertook her presidential duties on Dec. 31, 1900, the inauguration ceremony, at which A. Lyman Williston of Northampton, Mass., treasurer of the college, presented her with the keys, seal and charter of Mount Holyoke, occurred with due ceremony on May 15 of the following year.

The first woman to receive the A. B. degree from Brown University in 1894 and the first to receive an honorary degree from Amherst in the June preceding her inauguration, Miss Woolley was the third president of Mount Holyoke and the tenth woman to head its administration since its founding by Mary Lyon in 1837.

She took office 13 years after Mount Holyoke received its charter as a full-fledged college, at a time when it had only 350 students, 40 permanent instructors, 13 college buildings and a plant and endowment estimated at about $1,000,000. Today the student registration, inclusive of 28 graduate students, stands at 1048, the faculty and staff numbers 234, the college has added 15 major and 26 minor buildings to its equipment, and its buildings and endowment are now estimated at $8,225,000. It is also entering on a new period of physical expansion, a new physics building, one of a number of structures needed to fill its growing needs, being in process of construction on the north campus.

Miss Woolley has since that day become one of the most prominent women in the educational, social and international life of America. She is president of the American Association of University Women, senator of the United Chapters of Phi Beta Kappa, director and vice-chairman of the Massachusetts branch of the League of Nations Association, a member of the advisory council of the American Society for Labor Legislation, a member of the American Association for Promoting Scientific Research Among Women, of the American Society for the Judicial Settlement of International Disputes, of the national board of the Y. W. C. A., director of the World Alliance for Promoting International Friendship Through the Churches, member of the board of governors of the Christian College for Women in Madras, and trustee of the International College in Smyrna. She is also a trustee of Lake Erie College, Painesville, Ohio, and the Institute of International Education.

State to Build Near North Station

A [illegible] bridge [illegible] the Boston & Maine Railroad [illegible] the Boston Elevated Railway [illegible] the Public Service Commission [illegible] Boston & Maine Railroad, yesterday, at a cost of $148,750.00 or $5 a square foot.

Both the new structure, which will connect [illegible] Boston & Maine station close by, are to be [illegible] immediately. The new building will materially add to the attractiveness of the locality.

'GAS' TAX RECEIPTS GROW

CONCORD, N. H., May 15 (AP)—The State Treasurer's office announced yesterday increases in the receipts from the 4-cent tax on gasoline in March this year over the corresponding month last year in spite of business depression and stormy weather. The receipts for March this year were $132,415 compared with $128,758 in March, 1930.

B. U. GOLD MEDAL AWARDED

Roger A. Hardy '32, Boston University's college of business administration, yesterday received the gold medal awarded annually by the college house of representatives to "the member of the junior class who has done the most for his college in the past year." Everett W. Lord, dean of the college of business administration, made the presentation at the final C. B. A. assembly in John Hancock Hall.

Episcopalians Would Aid Economic Rise

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 14—A resolution urging the appointment of an Episcopal commission to help in solving economic problems by the application of "Christian principles and influence" was adopted at the closing session of the 148th annual convention of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of New York yesterday.

The resolution requested the diocesan deputies to the triennial convention of the communion to be held in Denver in September "to take such steps as they may deem appropriate to secure the appointment by that body of a commission to consider possible measures whereby Christian principles and influences may be made effective in bringing about adjustments in our economic system as may guard the workers of the country against a recurrence of the hardships resulting from such depressions."

Opponents of the resolution charge that it would "drag the Protestant Episcopal Church into politics." Charles C. Burlingham, chairman of the social service commission of the diocese, which offered the resolution, however, expressed the view that the general conference could be trusted not to mix in politics.

"It seems to me the church is very much concerned as to the recurrence of such an unemployment situation," he said.

The Rt. Rev. Charles K. Gilbert, suffragan bishop, who drew the resolution, said it was the outgrowth of correspondence he had received from social service leaders in the diocese of Pennsylvania. "I do not see how we can possibly get away from trying to lift some of the crushing burden that these recurring periods of economic depression make," he added.

Charles River Bank Widening Proposed

Widening of the Charles River embankment at certain places between the dam and Cottage Farm Bridge and development of bathing and playground facilities and public boathouses were recommended to the Metropolitan District Commission at a recent meeting of the executive committee of the Charles River Basin Protective Association. The recommendations were presented in the form of a resolution.

As a means of improving the whole stretch from the head of the Esplanade down to the dam, the committee urged that a narrow fill be provided, "not more than 25 feet in width, turfed over and bordered by an ornamental wall or fence along the water's edge." The resolution also pointed out that [illegible] entrance [illegible] Cambridge [illegible] Boston [illegible] eastward [illegible] Memorial [illegible] Cambridge [illegible] Soldiers' Field [illegible] Boston [illegible] Cambridge [illegible] Memorial Drive

CUTS IN NAVY OF 25 PER CENT TO BE SOUGHT

League of Nations Association Also Plans Education on World Court

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 15—A 25 per cent reduction in naval armaments below the figure agreed on at the London Conference last year is to be advocated by the League of Nations Association as one of its two chief objectives during the next 12 months, it was stated at the annual election of officers of the Greater New York branch of the association here yesterday.

Another objective is education of public opinion in favor of the United States' adherence to the World Court, which is to be considered by the Senate next December.

The association believes that American interests are fully protected by the Root formula, it was stated, and favors adherence as "the simplest and most direct contribution that the United States can make to world peace and the promotion of international justice." Ratification of the protocol of the Court the association regards as "a preliminary step essential to the success of the World Disarmament Conference convening in February."

Mr. Coudert Reëlected

Frederic R. Coudert, who was reelected chairman of the branch, spoke in terms of guarded optimism of the present position of Europe, whence he has just returned. Peace, he held, "depends upon the relations between France and Germany." If these two nations, "so complementary one of the other," can coöperate, there is no "substantial danger" of war, in Mr. Coudert's opinion. He does not think existing difficulties can be solved quickly, but unless some hope of ultimate solution is held out, he sees no possibility of permanent peace.

Aristide Briand, Mr. Coudert said, had "seen the futility of the old system," and understood that a continuation of the ancient feud between Germany and France "must ultimately mean the annihilation of both these great peoples." He characterized M. Briand as "the greatest constructive statesman in Europe today."

None of the problems dividing the two countries is insoluble, Mr. Coudert declared; none of the difficulties insurmountable. Reparations can be revised again as they have been revised before, he said, and the latest action of the International Chamber of Commerce foreshadows such revision. "Conciliation between the rights of Poland and the feelings of Germany in regard to the Corridor is by no means impossible," he held.

Of the proposed customs union between Germany and Austria, Mr. Coudert said that but for the existence of the League of Nations "it is possible French troops might again have been on the march and that we might have had a repetition of the Frankfurt occupation." But the League had demonstrated its "superlative value as a 'shock absorber'" and impressed upon all observers its "indispensability as a permanent institution," he declared.

Adds Little Strength

Mr. Coudert held that the "Anschluss pact would add little material strength to Germany and would import into the body politic a conservative and peaceful population which would align itself against the more aggressive tendencies found in Prussia." It would not only be unjust but impossible to prevent the Austrian and German peoples from coming together "if the great mass in each nation desire it," he added.

Mr. Coudert voiced the thought that English opinion would not be opposed to "a gradual modification of the most war-breeding clauses of the Versailles Treaty." He regards the English, he said, as being "profoundly inclined to peace."

"Beset by economic difficulties, facing problems of the Empire in rapid transformation, governed by men of the 'working class' who are sworn to peace and alien to all swagger and imperialism, England could not be forced into a war save as against sheer aggression," he declared.

"The basic trouble" today, Mr. Coudert held, is "dread." He finds this expressed in armaments designed to provide military security, in tariff barriers and in a general "atmosphere of national fears and suspicions." To lead the world out of this atmosphere is the work of "an enlightened minority" whose opinions "must, in the long run, become the opinion of the mass."

The officers of the New York branch for the ensuing year include besides Mr. Coudert as chairman, Mrs. Frank Day Tuttle, Mrs. James Erskine Neal, Edwin L. Garvin, Mrs. J. L. Tildsley, Mrs. Charles E. Simonson, vice-chairmen; Miss Aileen Weston, secretary, and Mrs. James Lees Laidlaw, chairman of the political committee. Among the members of the executive committee are Mrs. Thomas W. Lamont and Mrs. Edgerton Parsons.

Four Universities Help Sight Saving

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 14—Four universities will offer courses for the training of teachers and supervisors of sight-saving classes this summer, according to Mrs. Winifred Hathaway, associate director of the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness. Teachers College, Columbia University, will conduct a course from July 6 to Aug. 14, the announcement said; the University of Chicago will conduct a course from June 22 to July 24; Tulane University, New Orleans, from June 15 to July 24, and State Teachers' College, Buffalo, June 29 to Aug. 7.

Mrs. Hathaway said that at present there are fewer than 400 sight-saving classes in this country.

STATES SERVE WRIT ON NEW SOUTH WALES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SYDNEY, N. S. W.—Writ was recently served upon New South Wales by the Commonwealth of Australia and the remaining six states for amounts due in connection with loan money due in London on April 1 last. New South Wales' obligation was to meet on that day the sum due for interest on bonds held by persons in the British Isles. There was no default, for the reason that James H. Scullin, Federal Prime Minister, stepped into the breach and paid the money. The Commonwealth acts on behalf of the Loan Council, comprising representatives of all the states, in the matter of arranging loans, and, therefore, has the responsibility of seeing that interest is paid.

Green Backs Strike As Pay Cut Weapon

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP)—Strikes to prevent wage cuts, if other means prove unsatisfactory, have the approval of William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

This statement last night followed an appeal by the federation's executive council that organized and unorganized labor resist "to the fullest extent" any tendency toward less pay or a lower living standard.

The council said it had found a move among some bankers and employers to reduce wages, and Mr. Green reiterated his belief that any action in that direction would be a direct violation of an agreement industrial leaders reached with President Hoover in 1929.

"We feel Labor would be fully justified in resisting attempts to reduce wages even to the extent of striking," Mr. Green said.

The Labor leader added that every effort would be made to cooperate in the President's program to maintain the wage scale, but that no movements for higher pay, other than those already under way, would be inaugurated.

New York Spending $27,941,000 on Port

NEW YORK, May 14 (AP)—The City of New York has under construction, or under contract to construct, 12 piers in East and North Rivers at an estimated cost of $27,900,000 and bulkheads in Jamaica and Gravesend Bays at an estimated cost of $41,000. T. F. Keller, chief engineer of the department of docks, testified to that effect today in the New Jersey lighterage case before Interstate Commerce Commission examiners.

Mr. Keller's testimony was intended to emphasize the growth of the Port of New York and was part of the efforts of the State and city to prevent the abolition of free lighterage.

Declaring the port to be the most important in the world, Mr. Keller read statistics showing that Hamburg, Ger., has only 15 per cent of New York's berthing space, and Liverpool Eng., only 20 per cent; that Boston has only half as many piers and one-fifth as many miles of shore line, and San Francisco only one-fifth as many piers.

A Transformation but Still Authentic

MEXICAN MARKETS ALONG RECONSTRUCTED OLVERA STREET IN LOS ANGELES — Keystone

Bit of Old Spanish California Found in Midst of Los Angeles

Reconstructed Street, Colored With Traditions and Populated With Citizens of Mexico, Not Always So Beautiful

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LOS ANGELES—Just a portion of old Spanish California colored with the folk and traditions of modern Mexico, is Olvera Street in Los Angeles—a reconstructed bit of romance that interests residents and the Mexican population as well as tourists, and is as authentic a reproduction as is possible in the midst of a large city.

But it hasn't been beautiful for long. Slightly more than a year ago this colorful Latin-American street was rescued from the disrepute and decrepitude in which it had lain for more than a generation. The oldest house in the city, the Avila adobe, was restored to its original beauty and charm, though it had been condemned to be condemned as a public menace by city health officers for eight successive years. During that time it had been inhabited solely by squatter families of the "old city," which has been left practically untouched in the several hundred years of the western metropolis as the years have passed.

The entire street was remodeled, cleared of rubbish, socially undesirable families removed by the police, and a population of Mexican citizens given homes and business stalls along the narrow way of this oldest-settled district in Los Angeles. Now, instead of being a vicinity that is troublesome to the police, Olvera Street is an attraction that is recognized as one of the show places of the city, and an indication that Los Angeles is also proud of its romantic past.

Needless to say, the transformation was not accomplished solely upon the sentimental appeal that the history of the street offered. It was too expensive an undertaking and too difficult a one to survive official indifference, but was rebuilt with a weather eye to possible economic return, both as an attraction to visitors and as a center for Latin-American social and commercial life.

Even as such, it is generally recognized that the sentiment has paid and that the commercial activity expressed in stalls, several excellent restaurants, curio shops, a puppet theater, and other stores, detracts in no way from the historic appeal of the surroundings.

In fact, it is a distinct pleasure to stop for a leisurely open-air luncheon and frijoles, with a plate of tortillas, all prepared in earthenware pots and served in plain view by a leathery faced Mexican woman whose culinary taste is evidently quite unresponsive to the strength of her terrific seasoning. One might think for all about that the bustle and roar of the great city half a dozen blocks away was miles north of the Rio Grande.

Indeed, it is a historic spot for anyone who is attached to the history of the West. Here on Sept. 4, 1781, while the American colonists were still occupied with turbulent affairs on the Atlantic coast and quite unaware, for the most part, of activities that were taking place upon the opposite side of the continent, Gov. Felipe de Neve founded the Pueblo of Los Angeles as an outgrowth of the rich Franciscan mission at San Gabriel, nine miles across the valley. Through the years of struggle and privation that followed this inauspicious beginning of a great American city, the pulse of activity has beaten continuously about this small civic center, or plaza, near the banks of the dry watercourse known as the Los Angeles River.

Here the Avila adobe, now the oldest house in the city, was constructed for Don Francisco Avila in 1818. It is this house which has been restored, and it is one of the most historic spots in Los Angeles.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. E. A. Abbott, Bournemouth, Eng.
Miss E. Madge Carless, Cheltenham, Eng.
Walter T. Scott, Dublin, Ire.
Adolph H. Perech, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hattie K. Perech, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miss S. Robinson, London, Eng.
Pra A. Hodge, Paris, France.
Louis L. Beyreder, Salies de Béarn, France.
Mrs. Jesse B. Alexander, Los Angeles, Calif.
Jesse B. Alexander, Los Angeles, Calif.
Mrs. James L. Belt, Los Angeles, Calif.
James L. Belt, Los Angeles, Calif.
Mrs. J. S. Hunter, Boston, Mass.
Mrs. J. G. Balchow, Boston, Mass.
Myron Fabricant, New York, N. Y.

More Arrests Mark Maryland's Dry War

CAMBRIDGE, Md., May 14 (AP)—Continuing a cleanup of the base of a Chesapeake Bay liquor smuggling outfit, declared to have been operating in this section for two years, federal officers yesterday seized a second launch loaded with 400 cases of liquor, a third motor truck, and arrested three more men.

Altogether, in two days 14 men have been arrested and two high-powered launches, three motor trucks and an automobile, 650 cases of liquor, and a quantity of arms confiscated.

The second launch, a 54-foot, 1200-horsepower craft capable of a speed of 50 miles an hour, officers said, was captured with three men aboard when it went aground about 15 miles from Taylor's Island, scene of Tuesday's captures.

A score of customs and prohibition officers took part in the second day's operations.

The 11 men first arrested were arraigned late yesterday, and remanded for a formal hearing tomorrow after customs officials asked that bail be set at $35,000 each on charges of smuggling.

Dr. Wilbur Plans To Cut Expenses

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, May 15—Economy plans of the Interior Department will be the next to be laid before the President in his program of bringing about important reductions in government expenditures. Last week War Department economies were scrutinized with the result that efforts have been initiated to abandon a number of army posts.

The Interior Department conference will be held at the President's Rapidan camp this week-end. Participating will be Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior; James M. Dixon and John H. Edwards, Assistant Secretaries of the Interior; Charles C. Moore, Land Office Commissioner; Charles Rhoads, Indian Commissioner; William J. Cooper, Education Commissioner; Dr. Elwood Mead, Reclamation Bureau Commissioner, and Horace M. Albright, Park Commissioner.

This year's appropriation for the department was $83,875,000. For the coming fiscal year, $85,343,000 was authorized.

Standard Signal For Crossings Urged

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 14—A standard type of grade crossing signal, with which all motorists may become familiar, was indorsed by the signal section of the American Railway Association at its thirty-seventh annual meeting at the Hotel Roosevelt here yesterday. The device would be either a wigwag or a flashing red signal at all intersections of highways and railways.

Centralized traffic control systems, permitting the dispatcher to control the movement over many miles of track from his own office by means of a hook-up of signals and switches governed from a central keyboard, was said to be the most important progressive step before the railroad signaling profession at this time.

Cab signals which reproduce within the locomotive the indication shown by the wayside signal represent the safest method available for keeping an engineman informed of conditions ahead of his train, it was agreed, and the Interstate Commerce Commission views such equipment with such favor that it is approving it in place of, or ahead of, automatic train-control installations.

CUBAN OFFICIAL DEFENDS COSTS OF NEW HIGHWAY

Include Rights-of-Way, Bridges and Other Things, It Is Said

HAVANA, Cuba, May 14 (By U. P.)—Charges that the costs of constructing the 700-mile Central Highway were extraordinarily high were answered yesterday in the final report of Manuel Coroalles, chief engineer of the public works department. Replying to the charge made by critics of President Machado that the Administration had expended an average of $140,000 on each mile of highway construction compared to a cost of $50,000 for like work in the United States, Mr. Coroalles brought out the following points in defense:

That the total of $100,000,000 spent in building the road included, besides the 800 miles of paving, all municipal improvements along the right of way in the towns through which the highway passed;

That the total cost likewise included the construction of 1732 bridges, culverts and other structures;

That it included the drainage of certain districts, formation of parks, sidewalk paving, international markings, fencing and road treatment.

In addition, Mr. Coroalles added, it is impossible to compare the cost of building the Cuban highway with road building in the United States because of the difference in the cost of materials, all of which are quoted at higher prices in Cuba plus high duties.

Cement which sells for $1 a barrel in the United States, is sold in Cuba for $5 a barrel, Mr. Coroalles pointed out. A duty of $18 a ton is charged on steel imported into Cuba. Actually, the engineer stated in his report, the highway itself cost no more than $70,000,000, or an average of about $80,000 a mile. Bridge and culvert construction cost $21,451,848, city improvements $6,083,013, grade crossings, drainage, etc., $6,426,656, and road treatment, fencing and markings $6,000,000.

Mr. Coroalles revealed that when bids were received for construction of the highway several years ago, one English road construction company, after investigation of the project, refused to offer an estimate because the contract was so large.

Filene's
BOSTON

For WOMEN

A new addition to the SHEER season

Print Georgette Dresses, $7.95

Small in design—white prints on dark grounds—and the same materials used in more expensive dresses. Full length slips. Pleats, lace, contrasting vestees and cuffs. Navy, brown or black with WHITE. Sizes 36 to 46. $7.95.

MACHINE MADE DRESS SHOP—SIXTH FLOOR

New England Garages, Inc.
16-18 Stoneholm Street, Boston
(Opposite 112 Norway St., three minutes from Christian Science church)
PARKING
Special Daily and Weekly Rates
WASHING TIRE SERVICE

Rugs
CLEANED and REPAIRED
24 YEARS' EXPERIENCE
CITY ORIENTAL RUG CO.
67 CARVER ST., BOSTON
Tel. HANcock 4158

Edwin M. Warwick
35 EXETER ST., BOSTON
KENmore 6100
EXCLUSIVE BOSTON AGENCY for
Richelieu Food Products
DAILY DELIVERIES within 30-mile radius of Boston. Goods shipped by express to distant points.
MEAT-PROVISIONS

NEW
Dress Clothes FOR HIRE

Tuxedos
Cutaways
Full Dress
READ & WHITE
Dress Clothes Renting Specialists
111 SUMMER ST. 93 MASS. AVE.
BOSTON, MASS.
WOOLWORTH BLDG.—PROV., R. I.

Stetson Hats
Keep Pace With All That's New and Smart

Let Us Show You the New Styles
LEO HIRSH
250 HUNTINGTON AV., BOSTON
Opp. Symphony Hall

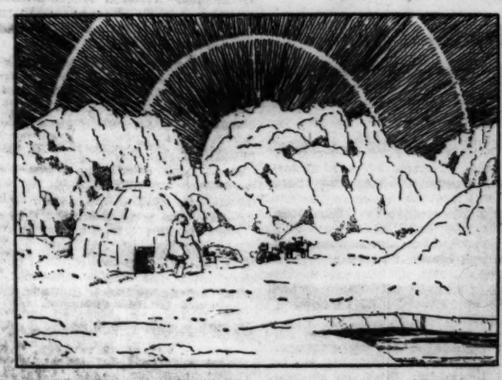
Your Dollar weighs more if you buy
CLEERCOAL
IMPORTED
NOW AT THE NEW LOW PRICES
LESS THAN A BARREL OF ASH TO A TON
Call Your Nearest Dealer!
GEORGE E. WARREN CORP.
Importers BOSTON
CLEERCOAL
Subscription Dept. HANcock 3170

CAR CARE
YOUR CAR WASHED, VACUUM CLEANED, LUBRICATED $3.00
SEIBERLING
MULTIPLE MILEAGE TIRES AT NEW LOW PRICES
Tire and Battery Service
Call Ken. 3103
Davis Bros. Inc.
1286 BOYLSTON ST., BOSTON
Near Fenway Park Open Until 9 P. M.

A CLEAN PLACE TO EAT

Waldorf
226 Huntington Avenue Across the Park
1070 Boylston Street BOSTON
TOMORROW'S LEADER
BOILED SMOKED DAISY SHOULDER, Fresh Spinach, Boiled Potato, Rolls and Butter 35c
WALDORF
The largest chain restaurant system in America—and still growing.
If you have only five minutes for a busy lunch, or an hour or so for a leisurely dinner—Waldorf will meet your time and your taste in your own ideal way. And our wide variety of popular-priced dishes will appeal to you, as well as the courteous service you will receive.
OVER 1,000,000 MEALS A WEEK

KAKAS COLD STORAGE IS *FUR PROTECTION*



KAKAS COLD STORAGE Protects Your Furs

Fire . . . Moths . . . Burglary . . . Humidity . . . the four menaces to your valuable fur pieces! How easy it is to eliminate those risks today. All you are required to do is to phone Edward F. Kakas & Sons . . . and forget your furs till Fall. We lock them safely in our frigid Cold Storage . . . away from Fire, Moths, Humidity and Thieves. It costs no more to store your furs with Kakas . . . and you have that assurance of knowing they are in the safe-keeping of an organization which has made Furs its *sole* business for seventy-three years.

3% OF A FAIR VALUATION WITH MINIMUM CHARGE
Just Phone KEN 8640
Remember, Kakas Cold Storage is equally valuable for Cloth Coats, and other Winter Clothing and Draperies which demand the security of summer storage
EDWARD F. KAKAS AND SONS, INC
93-95 NEWBURY STREET, BOSTON
KAKAS BUILDING

Chandler & Co.
Tremont at West
BOSTON
In Our May Sale of Underwear

Hand Made
SLIPS
of French finish silk crepe
$3
Hand drawn work and dainty embroidery trim these carefully tailored, semi-fitted slips. Note there are from 1500 to 2000 hand stitches in every slip. Flesh, tea rose and white in sizes 34 to 40.
SIXTH FLOOR

MASSACHUSETTS WOMEN VOTERS PLAN BUSY YEAR

Pledge Support to World Court and for Better Election Procedure

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NORTHAMPTON, Mass., May 15—A program for the coming year's work, presented by chairmen of various departments, was unanimously adopted yesterday by the Massachusetts League of Women Voters in convention here.

The department of international coöperation to prevent war proposed a study of international economic difficulties and pledged support to the World Court. The department of efficiency in government has arranged a program of study related to election procedure, election laws, the direct primary, corrupt practices and party organizations. A study of municipal government and the state civil service law and its administration is also planned.

The education committee will make a study of vocational guidance work in the public schools, adult education and the desirability of abolishing county training schools. Plans to raise the age of cumpulsory school attendance and improve the standards of school attendance are favored.

A study of unemployment, employment agencies, minimum wage and old-age pensions will be carried on by the division on women in industry. The living costs committee plans a study of electrical utilities, and the committee on the legal status of women will concern itself with jury service for women, property rights and marriage laws.

Mrs. Dorothy Wolf Douglas, chairman of the committee for women in industry of the National League of Women Voters, recommended three steps: First, that the State pass unemployment reserve fund laws, requiring industries to insure their workers against unemployment; second, that State and cities provide for advance planning of public work, and finally, that federal and state employment agencies be established.

Consumers councils to help the Government protect the market basket were advocated by Prof. Sumner H. Slichter of the Harvard school of business administration.

Mrs. Roland M. Baker of Boston was elected president.

PHOTOGRAPHY SALON OPENED AT CONCORD

CONCORD, N. H., May 15 (AP)—New Hampshire's first salon of photography opened today at the New Hampshire Historical Society Building here. It was held under the auspices of the State Development Commission.

There were 250 prints submitted to the salon. All were views of New Hampshire. The judge accepted 59, the majority of which depicted mountains. There were a few interiors, mainly of Dartmouth College buildings.

The list of successful entrants included photographers from Rhode Island, Vermont, Massachusetts, and New York as well as New Hampshire. The entrants included both professional and amateur photographers. No prints were selected for outstanding merit and no prizes were awarded.

TWO SMALL ISLANDS ARE LARGE BUYERS

OTTAWA, May 14 (AP)—On the map they appear as two dots at the mouth of the St. Lawrence River—the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon, with a total area of 93 square miles and a combined population of 3918.

During the last fiscal year they ranked ninth among Canada's export customers. They were ahead of seven nations and the whole continent of Australia. The total value of exports to the two small islands during the fiscal year, the Canadian department of national revenue announced today, was $11,004,479.

Coastal Trade Asks More Protection

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP)—The lure of gold that flows from coastal steamship operation may bring before the next Congress the question of tightening regulations designed to bar foreign vessels from this trade.

A. J. Tyrer, commissioner of navigation of the Commerce Department, said yesterday two protests have been received from the American Steamship Owners' Association against foreign operators.

Despite the 1898 law forbidding foreign vessels to transport passengers between United States ports, two foreign lines were said by Mr. Tyrer to have found ways of defeating the statute's intent. Picking passengers up principally in New York, ships take week-end, or longer, cruises and return to the same port, he said. Another line which has aroused domestic shipping organizations, he added, sails with passengers from Pacific ports for European destinations, with stop-overs in New York.

"Congress has legislated several times to restrict this trade to American-owned and built vessels," he said, "and it is not impossible that additional protection will be sought when Congress convenes this winter."

Employer Reserve Urged for Jobless

NEW YORK, May 15 (AP)—A plan whereby American employers would be required by law to set apart a reserve to care for unemployment was proposed yesterday following a survey of the unemployment situation conducted at Swarthmore College by two economists of the University of Chicago.

The plan is contained in the book, "The Problem of Unemployment," by Prof. Paul H. Douglas and Aaron Director, published today.

The authors concluded that more than 150,000 workers are protected from the risks of unemployment by trade union, employer, and joint employment benefit plans—representing approximately one-half of 1 per cent of the gainfully employed wage earners and salaried workers in the United States.

"Since it has taken a decade for even this number to be covered," say the authors, "it would seem that, while such ventures are extremely valuable, both as experiment stations and to get the public mind interested in the subject, we cannot rely upon voluntary efforts if substantial progress is to be made in furnishing adequate protection to the workers."

MICHIGAN MALT TAX BECOMES STATE LAW

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LANSING, Mich., May 15—The Michigan Legislature has overridden Gov. Wilber M. Brucker's veto of the malt tax bill which becomes law immediately. It is expected to raise revenue of $2,000,000 yearly.

Governor Brucker vetoed the measure May 8 rather than lend himself to an act which he felt would place the stamp of approval on the liquor traffic. Yesterday the House followed Wednesday's action of the Senate in passing the measure over executive disapproval.

LEONARD SCHOLAR NAMED

MIDDLETOWN, Conn., May 15 (AP)—As William Day Leonard Scholar for the next year the Wesleyan University faculty has chosen Douglas J. Sullivan of Philadelphia. This award, announced today, is given to the student who gives greatest promise of success through character, scholarships, physical endowments, personal popularity and qualities of leadership. It has a value of $500.

SHIPPING TO BE TOPIC

Norman F. Titus, president of the American Institute of Shipping, Inc., and chairman of the United States Load Line Committee, is to address members of the Propeller Club of Boston, at the Boston Yacht Club, May 19, on "Organization of the Shipping Business."

Notable Varieties of the Edible Mushroom Family

At Left—The Lepiota Procera, a Stately and Delicately Flavored Species Which Favors the Open Ground for its Bed. At Right—The Pluteus Cervinus. Edible, but Not of So Attractive Appearance. The Mycological Club of Boston is Renewing Interest in the Study of Mushrooms, and its Once Dwindling Membership List is Again Rapidly Being Extended.

Mycological Club's Course to Teach Public How to Tell Edible Mushrooms

Like the fabulous Phœnix of the Egyptians the Mycological Club, of Boston, has arisen from its own ashes, and, with the advent of the lure of the great out-of-doors has developed new activity.

The Mycological Club, as its name implies, was organized in 1895 for the study and classification of the fungi to be found for the seeking, not only throughout New England but in the wide open spaces of the entire country. It is said to be the oldest organization, with this particular objective, in existence; but a few years ago its membership had dwindled to hardly a score of faithful adherents.

Today, with the reversion of vast armies of city dwellers to the countryside, the formatioon of hiking clubs, camping associations and caravaners of all kinds, the Mycological Club has again come into its own and flourishes as do the mushrooms which its name typifies.

In view of the renewed interest, the club has instituted a course of study and instruction relating to mushrooms which will be of great economic value in that it will teach the inexpert to distinguish the difference between the edible and non-edible varieties of these strange wayside growths, which spring from no seed and live and mature and perish in a day.

Arthur K. Moore, myologist and persistent member of the organization, who has identified and classified more than 450 varieties of mushrooms and himself eaten more than 250 kinds, is to be the instructor or demonstrator.

These courses of instruction are to be held on successive Monday evenings throughout the summer, beginning on a date soon to be definitely announced at the club's herbarium in Horticultural Hall, where incidentally are displayed more than 1000 species of fungi.

As the friend and intimate acquaintance of the lowly toadstool, Mr. Moore denounces as unjust and undeserved the superstition and bad reputation which attaches to it, and says it is one of the most useful as well as one of the most abundant of the edibles of nature which may be had for the taking.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parenthesis. "CBS": Columbia Broadcasting System. "CBS Chicago," from Chicago. "CBS Pacific," from west coast.
NBC: "WEAF Chain" and "WJZ Chain." "NBC Chicago," from Chicago. "NBC Pacific," from west coast.
"To KOA." "To KOH": when following above, indicates western limit of network.
"—T": coast to coast network.
Call letters given single station programs.
Time: p. m., eastern daylight saving, unless otherwise stated.

FOR SATURDAY, MAY 16

Popular Soloists

Morton Downey, tenor; orchestra (CBS—T). Closing with the very popular "Out of Nowhere." 7.

Gene Austin (WEAF—T). Ten minutes. 7:05.

Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor (CBS—T). Fifteen minutes. 8:15.

Welcome Lewis, contralto; Lew Conrad, vocalist; orchestra (RCA—WEAF—T). "Varieties," a fifteen minute period. 8:15.

Earle Spicer, baritone; soprano soloist; Don Voorhees's Orchestra (Fuller—WJZ—T). Popular ballads, and excerpts from Romberg's "Maytime," to close. 8:30.

Cary Charles, soprano (CBS—T). "Do Do Do" and "I Surrender, Dear," in fifteen minute "drama-melody" period. 3:45.

Lanny Ross, tenor; instrumental trio (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). "Troubadour of the Moon" period. 11:15.

Little Jack Little, songs at the piano (WEAF Chain to KOA, Denver): 11:45.

Ann Leaf, organist (CBS—T). "Nocturne" period. 12:30 a. m.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

Ames 'n' Andy (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific. 10, 7.

Rise of the Goldbergs (WJZ—T). 7:30.

Weber and Fields (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). 8.

Silver Flute (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Story within a story. 8:30.

Harbor Lights (WJZ Chain to WGAR, Cleveland). Sea story. 9.

Dickens's "Oliver Twist" (CBS—T). Hank Simmons Show Boat Company. 10.

Cuckoo (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Did you know that the orchestra in this period rehearses those sour notes? 10:30.

Clara, Lu and Em (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). 10:30.

Talks

Ted Husing's Sportslants (CBS—T). Celebrities and pertinent discussions. 6.

The Highroad of Adventure (WEAF—T). Radio exploration with Gilbert E. Gable. 6.

Lowell Thomas (WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 6:45. WGAR to KFYR, 10:15.

"Einstein Summed Up" (WOR). Final lecture in series of simple explanations of the Einstein Theory, by Allan Broms. 9.

Attorney-General William DeWitt Mitchell (CBS—T). The head of the Department of Justice in the second of series by members of the President's Cabinet, in National Radio Forum period. 9:30.

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). Program of moderns in dinner music period. 6:15.

Armand Vecsay's Ritz-Carlton Orchestra (CBS—T). Forty-five minute dinner music period. 7:15.

Symphony Orchestra, Walter Damrosch, conductor; "Adventures in Science," Floyd Gibbons (General Electric—WEAF—T). One hour. 9.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). Quiet evening classical half hour. 11.

Rhythmic Music

Ted Lewis and his Musical Clowns (Valspar—WEAF Chain to WOAI, San Antonio). 7:30.

Domino Orchestra, Irving Gilling, director (American Sugar—WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). A new period for which we have the greatest of praise. These musicians have the "feel" of their music. 9:30.

Guy Lombardo and his Royal Canadians (CBS—T). 11:30.

Hill Billy Music

Pickard Family (WJZ—T). 7:45.

Daytime Programs

Morning Moods (CBS to WNAX, Yankton). Orchestral. 9 a. m.

Columbia Male Trio; Virginia Arnold, pianist (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). Half hour. 10 a. m.

New World Salon Orchestra (CBS to KPJF, Oklahoma City). 10:30 a. m.

Keys to Happiness (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). Piano lessons under the direction of Sigmund Spaeth. 11:30 a. m.

Columbia Revue (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). Baritone, Maurice Montague; concert orchestra, Vincent Sorey, director. 11:30 a. m.

Piano Moods (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Lee Sims, pianist. 11:30 a. m.

Columbia Salon Orchestra (CBS to WDSU, New Orleans). Adele Vasa, soprano. 2:15.

Columbia Salon Orchestra (CBS to WDSU, New Orleans). Vincent Sorey, director. 2:30.

Chicago Serenade (WJZ Chain to WDAY, Fargo). Orchestral. 3:30.

The Campus (WEAF Chain to WDAF, Kansas City). Adventures of Dick Trevor, freshman. 3:30

Ann Leaf, organist (CBS—T). 4.

Classic Gems (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). 4.

Pacific Feature Hour (WJZ—T). Gunnar Johansen, concert pianist; concert orchestra, Charles Hart, conductor. Forty-five minute period from San Francisco. 4:15.

Radio Playbill (WEAF Chain). Dramatic period with new day and time schedule. 4:30.

Spanish Serenade (CBS—T). Orchestral. 4:30.

The Lady Next Door (WEAF Chain to KFYR, Bismarck). Children's program. 5.

Song Shoppe (WEAF Chain to KOA, Denver). Popular period with Mildred Hunt, contralto; Landi Trio and White. 5:30.

Little Orphan Annie (WJZ Chain to WGAR, Cleveland). 5:30.

FOR SUNDAY, MAY 17

Soloist and Orchestra

Carol Deis, soprano; orchestra, Willis Wirges, director (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). NBC Artists Service program. 2:30.

Fop Concert (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Hour originating at WTAM, Cleveland, featuring Cleveland Concert Orchestra and local soloist. 8.

Detroit Symphony Orchestra; Muriel Kyle, soprano; Edgar Guest, poet (Graham-Paige—CBS—T). From Orchestra Hall, Detroit. 9:30.

Orchestral

Rochester Concert Orchestra, Sherman Clute, conductor (WJZ—T). Program originating at Rochester. 11:30 a. m.

Symphonic Hour (CBS—T). Toscha Seidel, violinist, and orchestra, holding the Philharmonic group of listeners together for next season. 3.

Pioneers Orchestra (Westinghouse—WJZ Chain to KFYR, Bismarck). 9:45.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (Kellogg—WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Familiar classics. "Evening Star" for cello. 10:30.

"Quiet Harmonies" (CBS—T). Orchestra under the direction of Vincent Sorey. 12.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"The Leaves and Fishes" (WEAF Chain to WOC-WHO). The parable contained in the 14th chapter of Matthew, 15th verse, in the Biblical Drama period. 12:30.

Feature Magazine Hour (Collier's—WJZ—T). Introducing the "Gentleman at the Keyhole." 8:15.

"The Playgirl" (Coty—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). Irene Bordoni as the much pursued "Braine." 9.

"Dewey's Capture of Manila" (Iodent—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Big Brother Club period. 9:45.

Famous Trials of History (National Dairy—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). 10:15.

Sunday at Seth Parker's (WEAF—T). 10:45.

Rhythmic Music

Ilo May Bailey, soprano; Lee Sims, pianist; Herbie Kay's Orchestra (WJZ—T). 2:30.

Rudy Vallee and his Connecticut Yankees (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). 7.

Maurice Chevalier; Dave Rubinoff's Orchestra (Standard—WEAF Chain to WKY, Oklahoma City). One hour. 8. Speaker, soloist, male quartet and orchestra, NBC Pacific. 9.

Talks

"The World's Business" (CBS—T). Dr. Julius Klein, Assistant Secretary of Commerce. 7.

Kaltenborn Edits the News (Straus—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). 8:30.

Our Government (WEAF Chain to WOAI, San Antonio). David Lawrence. 9.

World Adventures with Floyd Gibbons (L-O-F—WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). 10:15.

Fortune Builders (B-B-D—CBS—T). Word pictures of American businessmen by Douglas Gilbert. 10:30.

"Gangland" (WJZ Chain to WREN, ansas City). Charles Francis Coe. 11.

Characteristic Music

"Troika Bells" (WJZ—T). Tenor soloist and Russian balalaika orchestra. 12:30.

"Echoes of the Orient" (WEAF, WJZ—T). Near East music by string ensemble. 12:45.

The Gauchos (CBS—T). Argentine music by typical orchestra and Tito Guizar, tenor. 7:30.

Around the Samovar (CBS—T). Peter Biljo's Balalaika Orchestra; Eli Spivak, baritone; Eliena Kasanova, violinist; Valia Valentinova, contralto. 11:30.

Los Argentinos (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Tango orchestra. 11:30.

Vocal

National Oratorio Society (WEAF—T). Part I of "Judith." 1.

Cathedral Hour (CBS—T). Religious music by chorus, organ and orchestra. 4.

Mixed quartet (Ethna Jetick—WJZ—T). Fifteen minutes. 5.

Male quartet (Lee Hugger—WJZ—T). Two hymns, two light opera tunes and German folk song. 11:15.

Vocal and Instrumental

Old Stager's Memories (WEAF—T). Henry M. Neely, narrator, chorus and orchestra. 7:30.

Audition mixed quartet; concert orchestra, Josef Rosenstein, director (Atwater Kent—WEAF—T). Half hour. 8:15.

Popular Soloists

Jesse Crawford, organist; Paul Small, tenor (Royal—CBS—T). 10.

Ann Leaf, organist (CBS—T). "Nocturne." 12:30 a. m.

Musical Lecture

"Verdi, Before and After Wagner" (WEAF, WJZ—T). Descriptive talk by Deems Taylor, assisted by soloists and orchestra. 3.

Chamber Music

Continental String Quartet (CBS—T). 11.

Recital

Herman Wasserman, concert pianist (CBS). Romance (Grunfeld); Quixotic Errantry (Godowsky); Dance of the Grisettes (Liszt); Prelude in G Minor (Rachmaninoff). 7:15.

Transoceanic Program

"England" (CBS to KLZ, Denver). Sir William Phene Veal, Lord Mayor of London, speaking in the third of series of international travel talks. 12:30.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

8:00 p. m.—NBC, "The Lady Next Door."
8:30 NBC, Interior decoration talk.
8:45 Limerick program.
5:50 Quaker Puzzleman.
5:55 "Old Painter."
6:00 Big Brother Harmonica Symphony; Radio Rascals.
6:30 Organ; announcements; news.
6:45 WEEI String Ensemble.
7:15 Editorial News Review.
7:30 Whiting's "Buddy and Blake" sketch.
8:00 NBC, Jessica Dragonette, soprano; Cavaliers Quartet; Cities Service Orchestra, Rosario Bourdon, conductor.
9:00 NBC, Harry Reser's Clicquot Club Eskimos; Raymond Knight, master of ceremonies.
9:30 Earle Nelson and John Herrick, soloists; dance orchestra; male trio.
10:00 NBC, Kodak Week-End Program; Countess Albani, soprano; Men About Town; Nathaniel Shilkret's Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Theater of the Air; Ruth Etting; James Barton; Keller Sisters and Lynch.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news; announcements.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (900kc-333m)

5:00 p. m.—Concert program.
5:15 Jolly John's Birthday Club.
5:30 NBC, Little Orphan Annie.
5:45 Agricultural markets.
6:00 Time; weather; Roadman; Sport Review; temperature.
6:15 Piano duo.
6:30 Dixie Jubilee Singers.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Prudence Musical Hits.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 Home Circle.
8:00 NBC, Helen Gahagan, guest soloist; Nestle Orchestra.
8:30 Popular orchestra and soloists.
8:45 Boarding House: Skit.
9:00 NBC, Jones and Hare; Interwoven Orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Armour Orchestra; Ruth Lyon, soprano; Lillian Knowles, contralto; quartet.
10:00 NBC, Mrs. Margaret A. Barnes, guest speaker; Lois Bennett, soprano; Mary Hopple, contralto; quartet; Armstrong Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, "Clara, Lu and Em."
10:45 Colt Troubadours.
11:00 Time; weather; Sport Review.
11:15 Jimmy Rickey Songsters.
11:30 Joe Rines and his orchestra.
12:00 Harry Foisey, organist.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

6:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
6:30 Shaw Tunes; orchestra.
6:30 "Around the Corner"; sketch.
6:45 Educator Orchestra; time.
8:00 Sunshine Program: Neal O'Hara, master of ceremonies; Talbot Chase, golf official; Le Paradis Band, Joe Smith, director.
8:30 CBS, Tide Water Inn: Roy Atwell, monologist; soloist; orchestra.
6:45 CBS, Serial mystery story.
7:00 CBS, Morton Downey, tenor; orchestra.
7:15 Recorded golf talks.
7:30 "Eddie" Dowling presents song writers.
7:45 "Books and Authors," Edwin F. Edgett.
8:00 CBS, Arthur Pryor's Band.
8:15 CBS, Barber Shop Quartet.
8:30 CBS, Helen Oelheim, contralto; Nelson Eddy, baritone; Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra.
9:00 CBS, Magazine Story Hour.
10:00 CBS, Annette Hanshaw, contralto; Van Heusen Orchestra.
10:30 CBS, "The March of Time"; News Sketches.
11:00 "What Goes on Behind the Microphone."
11:15 Time; baseball news; weather.
11:30 Jimmie Gallagher and his orchestra.
12:00 CBS, Bert Lown and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

6:30 p. m.—Fishermen's Program.
6:45 Popular vocal program.
7:00 Weather; twilight program.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Organ recital.
7:00 Billy Dooley and his orchestra.
7:45 Evening Musicale; time.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, Light Opera Gems; chorus; orchestra.
5:30 CBS, Dodge Twins, songs.
5:45 CBS, Tony's Scrap Book.
6:00 CBS, Frank Winegar's Orchestra.
6:30 Time; baseball; news.
6:45 The Bronchos.
7:15 "Reading a Pleasure," Priscilla Fortescue.
7:30 Negro folk songs.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 Vocal and piano.
8:45 Voice and piano.
9:00 Le Paradis Band, Joe Smith, director.
9:30 Emery Doherty and his orchestra.
10:00 Cocoanut Grove Orchestra.
10:30 Time; news; weather; organ recital.
11:00 CBS, Fletcher Henderson's Orchestra.
11:30 CBS, Ben Bernie and his orchestra.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, The Early Birds.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:10 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:01 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
12:15 p. m.—NBC, Pat Barnes.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
3:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:15 a. m.—CBS programs.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:00 p. m.—Braves-Pittsburgh, reported by Fred Hoey.

WAAB

7:45 a.m.—News; recordings; talks.
9:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
10:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Savoy-Plaza Orchestra.
3:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:00 p. m.—CBS programs.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, MAY 17

PROVIDENCE — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., E. D. S. T., WJAR, 890kc-337m.

NEW YORK — Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WPCH, 810kc-370m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WPEN, 1500kc-200m.

BALTIMORE — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WCAO, 600kc-500m.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, E. S. T., WJSV, 1460kc-206m.

DARTMOUTH COUNCIL OFFICERS ELECTED

HANOVER, N. H., May 15 (AP)—Robert Coltman of Washington, D. C., was elected president of the Dartmouth Interfraternity Council at a meeting of the organization yesterday. He belongs to Zeta Psi Fraternity.

Joseph A. Sawyer of New York City, a member of Beta Theta Pi, was elected vice-president; Thomas E. Kiddoo of Chicago, Phi Delta Theta, and Gordon E. Pipe of Melrose, Mass., a member of Kappa Kappa Kappa, was chosen secretary.

BOSTON UNIVERSITY WOMEN TO MEET

An illustrated lecture on "The Glory That Was Rome," by Lynn Radcliffe, will be one of the features of the annual dinner of the Boston University Women Graduates' Club, to be held in the Women's Republican Club, tomorrow evening.

Judge Emma Fall Schofield of Malden, B. U. '06, will be the toastmistress. Officers for the coming year will be announced at the dinner by the retiring president, Miss Marion A. Wheeler '20.

RAILWAYS HELD CAUSE OF CRISIS IN AUSTRALIA

Mounting Deficits Show Need of Drastic Steps to Cut Costs

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CANBERRA, Australia—The critical condition of Australian Government finance is shown by the fact that the aggregate budget deficits of the seven Governments for the current fiscal year will, it is estimated, exceed £24,000,000. The Commonwealth Government's excess of expenditure over revenue will reach half of this sum.

On this basis the accumulated deficits of the seven Governments for the past four years will exceed £40,000,000. No Australian Government has paid its way since 1929 and only Victoria and West Australia succeeded in meeting expenses in the previous financial year.

The following table shows the individual deficits for the current financial year, together with the accumulated revenue deficiencies for the last four years:

	1930-31	Aggregate for past 4 years
Commonwealth	£12,000,000	£18,500,000
New South Wales	8,000,000	14,000,000
Victoria	1,500,000	2,750,000
Queensland	500,000	1,375,000
South Australia	1,000,000	3,830,000
West Australia	900,000	1,370,000
Tasmania	100,000	120,000

Treasury experts estimate the Commonwealth Government deficit for next year at £15,000,000 on the present basis of taxation and expenditure. They say that increased taxation is not the remedy for this serious condition of public finance. Australia is already one of the most highly taxed countries in the world and the sharp decline in the values of her staple products has already enormously diminished the taxable capacity of the nation. It is claimed that the only hope of avoiding a complete collapse of government finance in Australia lies in the reduction of government expenditure, and some authorities believe that the policy of reconstruction based upon reduced production costs and balanced government budgets recommended by Sir Otto Niemeyer, the Bank of England expert who investigated the Australian position last year, cannot be much longer delayed.

The state-owned railways, once regarded in Australia with pride, are mainly responsible for the unsatisfactory state of the state's finances. Since 1925, these railways have lost more than £25,000,000. Nearly £400,000,000 of borrowed money has been spent on the railways, few of which today are producing interest, though most are paying working expenses. The future of the government railways of Australia is a problem of giant dimensions, and with its solution is bound the solvency of the states.

Peace Step Assigned To Soldiers' Mothers

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA, May 14—Mothers of soldiers who fell in the World War were appealed to Tuesday for enlistment in the "peace-through-disarmament" movement by Mrs. Philip Kind, in an address at a noonday meeting of the disarmament center here.

"Sometimes it seems that misguided patriots have thrown into the discard the ideals of their ancestors," Mrs. Kind said.

"Surely you mothers of soldiers who have known the very depths of sorrow caused by war, should be in the first rank of the legions of peace which cry that there shall be no more war. Work with us for world civilization rather than for the destruction of civilization.

"Building armies does not create security, but it does create fear."

POPE ATTACKS MODERN RUSH TO GET WEALTH

Encyclical Urges Sweeping Changes to Meet Needs of Social Justice

ROME, May 15 (AP)—Strongly condemning Socialism, Communism and the concentration of wealth in the hands of a few, Pope Pius XI, in an encyclical issued for international broadcast, today urged upon Labor and Capital more thorough observance of the "Christian principles" laid down by the Gospel.

"It is absolutely necessary," the Pontiff writes, "to reconstruct the whole economic system by bringing it back to the requirements of social justice so as to insure more equitable distribution of the united proceeds of Capital and Labor."

This is necessary, he states, because there is "an excessive and unjust disproportion of the commodities of life between Capital and Labor. Immense riches have accumulated in the hands of a few, while the proletarians have nothing but their hands and the sweat of their brows."

The reconstruction he proposes will be achieved by the uplift of the proletariat. Toward this end, the Pontiff writes, wages must be such as to really satisfy the legitimate requirements of the honest worker and his family.

He pleads for coöperation between the classes and the trade groups. Although the economic system, he says, is not an evil in itself, it is seriously warped by grave abuses.

The concentration of wealth, he declares, results in tyranny and despotism, and he asserts that the only efficacious remedy is a return to the sane ideals of Christian and social philosophy.

He concludes that the root of the present economic situation lies "in men fixing their eyes on earthly goods without heed for God and eternal things."

QUEER FORMATION RAISED FROM OCEAN

The steam trawler Mystic arriving at the Boston Fish Pier today brought a 200 pound elliptical shaped formation resembling clay and scollop shells but so hard that it resisted the blows of hammers. It was forwarded to the Harvard Museum of Comparative Zoölogy for analysis. The formation, which is four feet long and two feet in diameter, is believed by fishermen to have been a result of the earthquake which transformed the contour of the ocean bottom on Georges Bank in November of 1929.

Capt. Frank Rose said that the formation was hauled up in one of the steamer's nets while they were fishing in 25 fathoms of water on Cultivator Shoals, which is a part of Georges Banks. The ocean bottom on Georges is reputed to have a smooth surface, which made the find all the more surprising to the fishermen.

Ruffled Dress Voile Curtains
at the Super-Value Sale Price
$1.29 pr.
BEAUTIFUL quality sheer dress voile curtains with picot edge ruffles, lovely for the bedroom or living room . . . white and cream, 2¼ yards long. This is but one of the many outstanding values offered during the Super-Value Event of Summer Curtains.
Mail Orders Filled
Steiger's Curtain Shop, Third Floor
Albert Steiger Company
A STORE OF SPECIALTY SHOPS
Springfield, Mass.

Firestone Tires
Fair prices, honest service
Batteries
H. M. Hartwell & Sons
Cor. Chestnut and Taylor Streets
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
Phone 2-4072 Open Evenings

Cold Storage for Furs
Our furs are stored in the only CLASS A rated vault, connected with central office, the highest rating given by the Insurance Underwriters Association, between Boston and New York.
A. F. Leonard & Son,
167 State St., Arcade Bldg. Tel. 2-5128
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

To Help You
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of advertisers is kept.
Tel.: 3-1817 21 Besse Place
1 to 5 daily
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

STETSON HATS
for Spring!
Haynes & Co.
1502 Main Street, SPRINGFIELD

HELLMANN'S
Double Whipped
MAYONNAISE
and
SANDWICH SPREAD
HEINZ 57 VARIETIES
Springfield
Public Market
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
Everything for the table

SPRING
● The spring cleaning idea is highly applicable to your radio set. Serving all winter long, your tubes have no doubt exceeded their normal service life. Why not dust the set, check over connections, inspect antenna, ground and lightning arrester, and retube with fresh DeForest Audions—NOW?
de Forest AUDIONS
Standard for 25 Years

Rosemary Comfort Permanent Waves
Ask about this marvellous new 1931 Method at our
Rosemary Beauty Salon
On the Second Floor
Gross Strauss Co.
WORCESTER, MASS.

STETSON HATS
for Spring
Ware Pratt Co.
Main, Corner Pearl Street
WORCESTER, MASS.

Sol & S. Marcus Co.
Main St. at Pearl, WORCESTER
Women's Apparel and Accessories

Announcing the Opening of a
Lending Library
of Fiction and Non-Fiction
MAY 14, 1931
Conveniently located on the Main Floor.
Davis & Banister
Incorporated
WORCESTER, MASS.

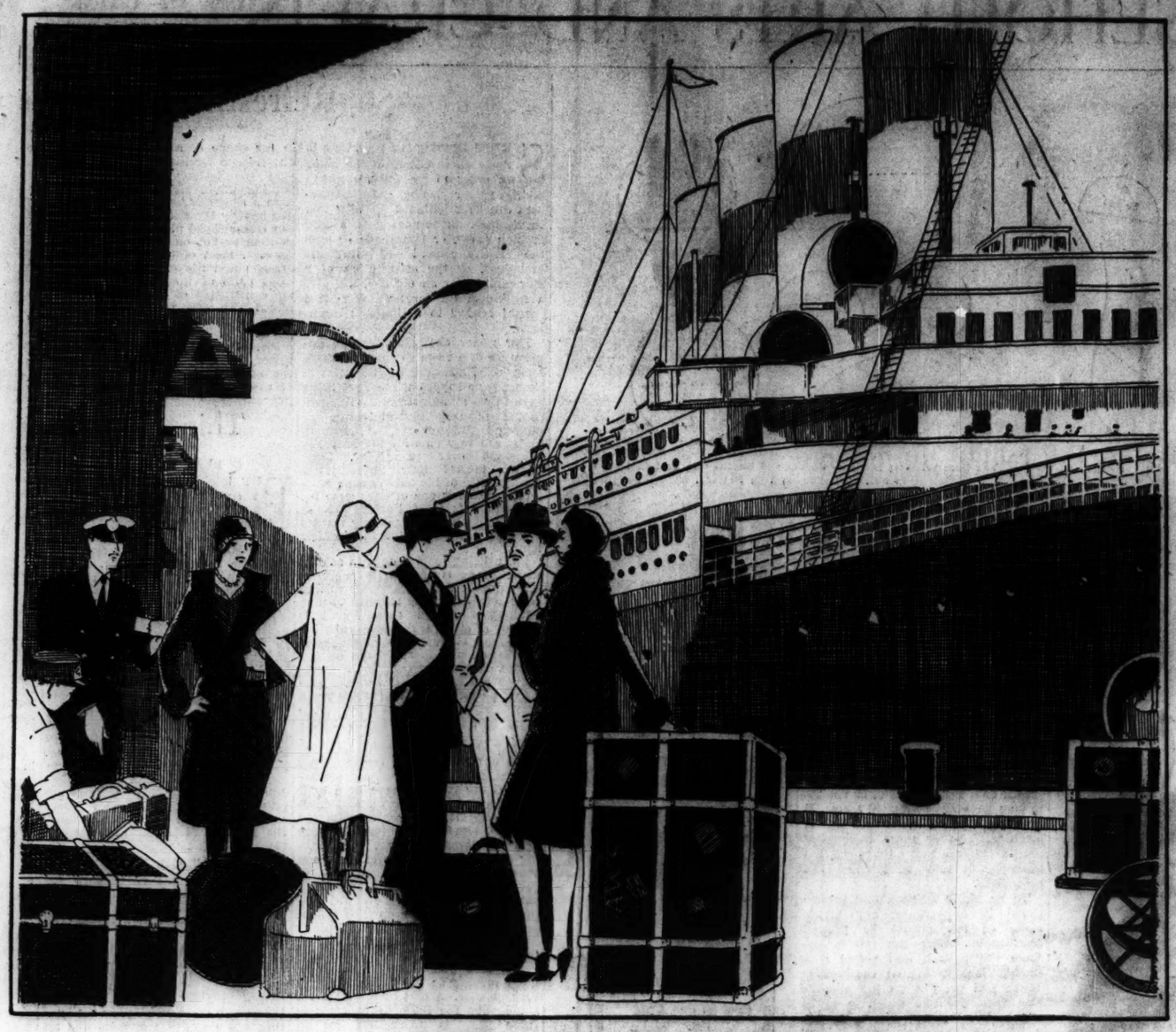
Time to Change
Cool Lightweight Shoes For Hot Summer Days
For Dress
For those who watch and for those who play.
Walk-Over Shoe Store
349 MAIN ST., WORCESTER

Rosemary Comfort Permanent Waves
Ask about this marvellous new 1931 Method at our
Rosemary Beauty Salon
On the Second Floor
Gross Strauss Co.
WORCESTER

A Complete Clearance of Floor Samples of
GLENWOOD GAS RANGES
All Sizes, All Finishes
At Savings as High as $54.50
Immediate Delivery Guaranteed
Fowler-Furniture Company
108-116 Franklin Street
Worcester, Mass.

Beautiful in cabinet, with gloriously rich tone, the
Mason & Hamlin PIANOFORTE
Satisfies Music Lovers Who Prefer the Best
Priced at $1650 up
ROPER'S, 2-4 Foster Street
WORCESTER, MASS.

Here Is Value!
"Smart Set" Silk Stockings
90c Pair
15 fashionable colors including black and white
Super-wearing service weight or all silk chiffons. Stockings of tested dependability at a very moderate price.
Street Floor
Denholm & McKay Co.
WORCESTER, MASS.



MONITOR INFORMATION BUREAUS IN EUROPE

Conducted by Monitor Branch Offices:

LONDON
1 & 2, Adelphi Terrace,
Tel., Temple Bar 1364

PARIS
3, Avenue de l'Opera,
Tel., Gutenberg 42.71

BERLIN
Unter den Linden 59 A,
Tel., Merkur 6523

FLORENCE
Via Magenta 11,
Tel., 23.406

Conducted by Local Christian Science Organizations:

BERNE
Bollwerk 15,
Tel., Bollwerk 7019

GENEVA
Place de la Fusterie 9,
Tel., Geneva 46.125

HAMBURG
Ferdinandstrasse 23,
Tel., C2 Bismarck 3423

GET FULL ENJOYMENT
out of your trip to Europe!

A Visitors' Room, convenient for perusing travel booklets, planning trips, or writing notes to friends, is provided at each office. A file of Monitors is available for reading.

Stop at hotels that are anxious to give you the best of service, at reasonable rates. Have your tours arranged by experienced and competent tourist agencies. Make your purchases at shops where reliable goods are sold at fair prices, and where you will receive courteous service.

How can you assure yourself of these advantages? Read the advertisements published in The Christian Science Monitor by American and European tourist agencies, and by European hotels, resorts, shops, and restaurants. Be sure, also, to visit the Information Bureaus at the Monitor offices in London, Paris, Berlin, and Florence! ¶ You will obtain up-to-the-minute travel information at these bureaus. Alert attendants are ready to help in making your travel budget give you the most enjoyment. They will gladly answer questions about hotels, shops, travel lines, fees, tips, exchange of money, customs regulations, and anything else you want to know.

Right now, while you are planning your itinerary, don't fail to look in the Monitor for the European advertisements. All sorts of ideas bob up as you read them — places to see, things to do. European advertisers are especially pleased when visitors from other countries come to them in response to their Monitor messages.

The Monitor Bureaus, of course, have first-hand information about these advertisers, the attendants will gladly direct you to the hotel, travel line or shop which best meets your needs. Many of the advertisers have supplied the bureaus with attractive booklets, which are made available to visitors.

Tell your friends about this service that they, too, may enjoy it. And when you patronize a Monitor advertiser, be sure to tell him that the Monitor introduced you to him! Mail the coupon for a booklet containing valuable information for those who go abroad.

If You Are Going Abroad

Send for This Travel Guide

Travel Information Service,
The Christian Science Monitor,
107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

I am planning a trip to Europe, and will be glad to have you send me free of charge your "Vest Pocket Travel Guide."

Name .....
Street .....
City ..... State .....

The Christian Science Monitor

An International Daily Newspaper
Published by The Christian Science Publishing Society, Boston, U. S. A.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS AND CRAFTS

Spring Housecleaning Made Swift and Easy

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HOUSE cleaning is a duty which looms large on the spring horizon of every conscientious housewife. Although, by means of modern cleaning appliances, she succeeds in keeping her house in a year-round state of general cleanliness far exceeding that of former days, yet after the long winter, there is needed a certain amount of setting to rights. This task is, however, no longer the bugbear that it once was, and with a little careful planning and foresight it may be accomplished entirely without that wholesale upheaval which is so disastrous to the family morale. Like any other piece of work, it needs to be well organized if it is to be successfully carried out.

The work may start so quietly and gradually that it will be quite imperceptible to the family that anything out of the ordinary routine is taking place, although this forehandedness, of course, is not necessary. Soon after the Christmas holidays some thrifty housewives look to their piece bags, putting to good use the accumulations of the last year. Material for more than one rag rug may perhaps be found, to be sent to the weaver or crocheted at home in the lovely shut-in days of winter. With quilts so much in vogue, she may either start one of her own or pass her findings along to some friend who is an enthusiast of this craft. During this process of sorting, any number of ideas for economizing and remodeling will very likely be discovered and stored away in thought against the day of spring sewing.

The Wise Sequence

But when spring arrives work must begin more seriously. The first step is to clean all the drawers throughout the house, from the linen closet down to the laundry table in the basement. Every phase of the house cleaning, in fact, will be done more easily and effectively if it is carried through all over the house at the same time. This statement may sound revolutionary to those who have held to the system of doing one room a day, but will prove itself when tried.

The drawers being finished, the closets naturally demand attention next. From these two sources, careful as may have been the care given them for a twelvemonth, there will come many things suitable to pass along to those in need, as well as a supply of cloths for polishing and scrubbing.

With so much behind the housekeeper, the most tedious part of the work is over, and the rest is clear sailing.

The first bit of actual cleaning should come on a warm, blowy day, when attic and basement are thrown open to the sunshine and breezes, relieved of their surplus storage, and swept clean of winter dust and cobwebs. Again, this suggestion may meet with disapproval from those who have saved these rooms until the very last, but the advantage of doing them first may readily be seen. They are by far the dustiest corners of the whole house, and when left until the final day the dust stirred up in cleaning them must find its way through the other rooms. Furnace pipes, if there be a hot air plant, should likewise be taken care of at the earliest possible moment.

Helpful Methods

If redecorating is to be done, it will, of course, come next in order. Paper hanging, painting, or even the mere cleaning of wall paper, entails a certain amount of confusion, but this can be minimized by thoughtful planning. While the housewife must submit herself as graciously as she can to the crowded schedule of an over-busy workman, yet she can, by exercising a little ingenuity, coördinate her work with his to the advantage of both. The pictures which he removes from the wall should at once be made ready to put back again the minute he has finished. While he is at work, curtains may be laundered and rugs cared for. All draperies should be down for the shortest possible time since nothing else about the cleaning process gives quite the same air of forlornness as that produced by uncurtained windows and doorways. Chandeliers and window shades may be dusted while the long ladders are at hand.

Here is a useful hint for the shades. Roll the shade up as far as it will go. Slowly pull it down with one hand, and with the other, hold a clean cloth around the roller, wiping from side to side as it is unwound. By this means, it is cleaned without the danger of crumpling and creasing which must be risked if it is removed from the brackets.

The airing of bedding must necessarily await just the right sort of day, and that day may not come till long after all the other cleaning is done. When, some morning, the housewife wakes to a clear blue sky, and perhaps a gentle breeze, out must go blankets, mattresses, and pillows for a day-long bath in the sunshine. While these things are outside, the springs should receive their dusting. An excellent way to clean coil springs is by means of a cotton dish mop which has been soaked in oil. By inserting this into each coil and twisting round and round, every surface of the wire will be reached.

When washing woodwork and polishing furniture, order can still be maintained. It is quite as easy to polish a piece of furniture while it stands in its usual place as it is to move everything into the middle of the floor, and work in the resulting confusion. Even a large house may be cleaned, and yet a decent appearance of order be preserved while the process is going on.

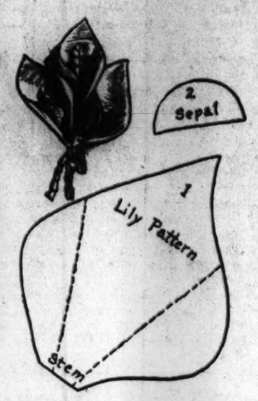
Mother nature freshens up her beautiful outdoor abode each spring, and yet her work goes on so smoothly and in such an orderly fashion that no one guesses what she is about until, swept clean of rubbish by the March wind, and sweetened by April showers, the earth stretches before us, spread with her lovely green carpets and hung with draperies of blossoms. We housewives may quite as easily make our seasonal cleaning a joyous occasion, a time of exhilaration and buoyant accomplishment, if we go about it sensible of the service we are rendering.

New Storage Cases

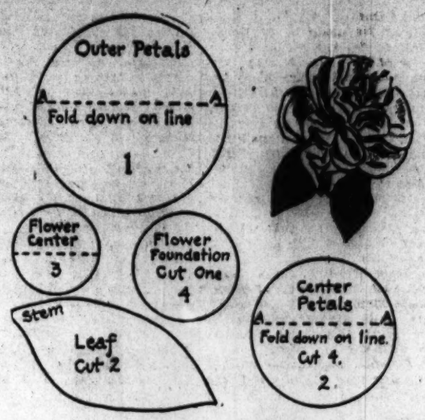
A collapsible cedarized chest is a convenient and inexpensive substitute for the customary cedar chest, in which to store furs and winter garments. As its name implies, this novel box is of the "knock-down" type of construction, the heavy cedarized cardboard of which it is made being held together at ends and sides by an ingenious method of interlocking. In its collapsed state, it can be laid on a closet shelf ready to be put in shape for use when needed. Cretonne covers for these collapsible cases come in a variety of colors and designs and are included in the price of the chest.

Specially for the summer storage of men's winter coats are offered extra-long garment bags in mannish-looking striped fabrics, quite different from the dainty cretonnes used for the safekeeping of women's garments. A man's telescopic wardrobe bag will hold three or four winter coats, or a larger number of less bulky garments. One style of bag has a mesh bottom, which, in conjunction with a bag of special moth-preventive suspended at the top, insures, so far as possible, the safekeeping of clothing so stored during the summer.

Both these fur storage novelties have the advantage of simplicity in opening and closing, so that contents are readily accessible.



Calla Lily Motif to Be Developed in Felt.



The Rose With Its Intricate Curves and Depths Can Be Simulated in Felt by Following This Pattern.

Attractive Craftwork in Felt

IN TEXTURE felt happily combines the firmness of broadcloth with velvet softness and satin sheen, and is for many purposes a beautiful and useful fabric. The colors attain a varied beauty of shade from Tyrian-purple and fuchsia-red to the more delicate pastel tints. These colors are becoming when used in costume, and effective in decoration.

Who Would Suspect That This Demure Damsel Harbored Pins? Find Them Who Can.

Felt was man's earliest material. Before he knew how to spin or weave, the felting process was used in various crude forms, and all through history felt has played a leading part in man's existence.

Dr. Berthold Laufer, curator of the department of anthropology, Field Museum of Natural History of Chicago, has prepared an interesting booklet telling how felt was made in ancient times and giving a brief description of modern methods of manufacture and uses.

Because of its "workable" qualities, felt is popular for costume uses and home decoration. It is adaptable for appliquéd motifs, and needs no hem, facing, or binding. It will not ravel and is very durable. For appliqué, one need only cut out the figure, flower or other small design, and apply it with needle or glue.

Felt needs no finished or double seams, does not rip, ravel, or spread. It may have flat or lapped seams. It may be stitched on any kind of machine. Two or more thicknesses need a pressure foot adjustment, but otherwise it may be handled like broadcloth.

To be nicely finished and professional in appearance, any article made of felt should be pressed occasionally. After the felt is cut from the pattern and before it is sewed, place it flat on the ironing board and press it on the opposite side from the one which is to be visible. Press every seam open with a medium iron, then press it very flat by placing a cloth, wet and wrung dry, over the seam, using a medium-hot iron.

Most felt comes from the stores in pieces 72 inches wide, and costs about $3 a yard, but if one saves felt hats and pieces of felt which come into the home for one use or another, one can assemble considerable material without purchasing new yardage.

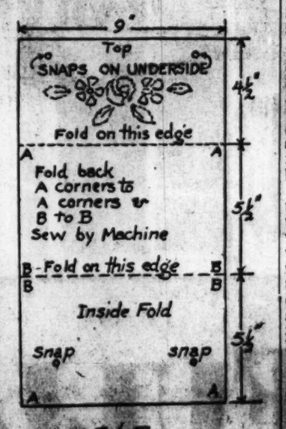
A felt purse is very easily made from a pattern such as the one given on this page. Cut the entire pattern in bristol board to serve as interlining. Cut two strips of felt 15¾ inches long and 9 inches wide, allowing a seam measuring an eighth of an inch. Embroider a design in yarn before assembling. Outline the entire edge in cross stitch, and fasten with two large snaps as shown.

Two patterns for felt flowers are given. In the calla lily, cut section No. 1 from a light shade of felt or from white. Cut section No. 2 from green felt. For each lily cut a length of cord from four to six inches long and a quarter-inch strip of green felt. Wrap two and one-half inches of one end of this cord in the quarter-inch felt strip. Pin and sew the lily (pattern No. 1) two and a half inches from the end, as far as the cord is wrapped, in order to make a flower center or stamen.

Fold the edges of the lily petal forward on the dotted line and press with the hands. Wrap the sepal (No. 2) around the base of the lily, where it joins the stem. Wrap the remaining portion of the stem in felt, sewing the lower edge of the felt as it is wound around the cord. These flowers are most effective when arranged in groups of three, and add a charming motif to hat or coat, pillow, or waste basket.

To make the rose illustrated, cut and fold the circles for petals so marked on patterns 1 and 2. Each circle makes a double petal. Then sew two quarter-inch pleats three-quarters of an inch apart to form an inverted box pleat on the fold of each circle. This shapes the petal. The stitches will be concealed if the needle is slanted through the felt so that the thread shows only on the underside.

Sew the six large petals, circle pattern 1, around the edge of the foundation circle No. 4, spacing them an even distance apart. Sew the four smaller petals, circle pattern 2, inside the first row. The fold of the petals should almost meet at the center, leaving room only for the flower center. To make the flower center cut a section of green felt from pattern No. 3. Face and sew in the same way as the flower petals. Attach it to the flower foundation. Cut two leaves of green felt and sew the stem end to the under side of the flower proper.



This is a Pattern for a Purse to Be Made of Felt With an Interlining of Bristol Board. Before Assembling the Parts, the Design Should Be Embroidered.

The school girl will enjoy fashioning a sunbonnet damsel pincushion of felt. This is made about four inches tall, and three thicknesses of felt are used for the skirt, the middle layer also having feet added at the bottom to extend below the two outer skirts. The skirts are left free to hold the needles and pins. A bit of lace may be stitched along the base of each skirt. Tiny flowers should be embroidered on the sunbonnet.

Refreshing Touches

SPRING cleaning is a good time to make an inventory of the home in order to see what worn-out articles need replacing, and what corners can be brightened up with new furnishings. Sometimes just a new cushion cover, or lampshade or even the rearrangement of furniture groupings, or the substitution of a new picture for an old one, will give a feeling of freshness which adds a special reward to a thorough cleaning.

Few minor changes alter the appearance of a room so much as a new lampshade. Seasonable style notes in shades for all types of room are being shown by manufacturers. Gingham shades in tiny blue-and-white or pink-and-white checks, or irregular plaids are very chic for the bedroom. Stretched over parchment, these quaint fabrics flare appropriately above a base of the old kerosene lamp type, reminding one of days gone by. Pleated chintz, pleated dotted swiss in pastel colors and other dainty textiles are now being used for the boudoir lamp.

For a living room riotous in color a white shade is considered smart. It gives a high light in a richly colored environment. A very striking 20-inch parchment shade, decorated with clusters of citrus fruits, marks the introduction of such forms as decorative notes, and is sponsored by one dealer. Spreading above a vivid orange pottery base, this shade produced an informal effect which could very properly be used in a sunroom to tie up with wicker furniture.

Diminutive gateleg tables used instead of the traditional four-legged magazine table are quaintly attractive. Other gatelegs have been built the proper height for an end table with wide leaves which can be dropped, leaving a comfortable ledge near the davenport or favorite lounging chair. Tables of early American type have been shown recently in gateleg style with a swivel top, which swings around forming an oval surface and which can drop their leaves, becoming very narrow, for wall use.

Bric-a-brac is another means of touching up the home at cleaning time. Tiny wall shelves with gothic wood carving as the background are very popular. A nest of these shelves which, like the three bears, come in three sizes, is appropriate for an otherwise bare corner. A small maple shelf with a pewter rail around the front makes a nice home for porcelain animals or figurines.

For the guest room possibly a change in the bureau scarf or a new skirt for the vanity or even a few new articles for the top of the dressing table will have a freshening effect. A box of imported stationery done up in the shape of a book is always a convenience for the visitor.

In the bedroom closet perhaps nothing would give a neater effect than a shoe cabinet. These come approximately the size of a suitcase and can either stand alone in an upright position or flat on top of a chest of drawers. Most of them contain four drawers and are capable of holding eight pairs of women's shoes. They are constructed of plyed board reinforced with cloth and are offered in many color schemes resembling wall paper.

Pictures always bring a changed atmosphere to a room, playing upon the imagination and reminding one of other scenes. Individuality is revealed in choice of pictures more than in almost any other one thing. From Germany have been introduced reproductions of old interiors which depict floods of sunlight coming in through windows.

Waste-paper baskets are interesting to buy for there are many types to choose from—metal ones for utility purposes, fiber baskets with action scenes and Godey prints, and hand-woven baskets of split white oak dyed by the mountaineers and woven into attractive baskets to harmonize with hooked rugs and other early American furniture. Besides these, small-sized metal baskets for the bathroom are to be had in many colors and shapes.

Things to Make with Rhubarb

Baked Rhubarb

PUT into a greased baking dish 4 cupfuls of rhubarb cut into small pieces; 2 cupfuls of sugar; ¼ teaspoonful of cinnamon; 12 whole cloves; and the juice and grated rind of one large orange. Cover and bake until the rhubarb is tender. If too juicy, uncover and bake a little longer.

Rhubarb and Bananas

Slice 2 large bananas into a serving dish. Sprinkle with one-third cupful of sugar. Pour 3 cupfuls of hot sweetened rhubarb sauce over the bananas. Set aside till cold, then serve.

Baked Rhubarb Pudding

Cover with rhubarb cut into short lengths the bottom of a buttered baking dish. Sprinkle generously with bread crumbs and dot with butter. Put in another layer of rhubarb, follow with sugar, crumbs and butter. Fill the dish in this way, having crumbs as the top layer. Dot generously with butter and bake until the rhubarb is tender and the top nicely browned.

Rhubarb Jelly

To three pounds of rhubarb cut into short lengths, add one-half pound of sugar, a cupful of water, the sliced peel of half a lemon, and two or three small sticks of cinnamon. Boil all together until the rhubarb is tender, then strain. Pour the hot rhubarb sirup over four tablespoonfuls of gelatin, which has been soaked in a little cold water. When the gelatin is dissolved, pour the mixture into a wet dish or mold and set away in a cool place to harden. When ready to serve, turn the jelly out on a glass dish and surround it with a border of whipped cream, over which chopped nutmeats have been sprinkled.

Rhubarb Fritters

Make a batter of two eggs, well-beaten; two cupfuls of flour into which have been sifted 2 teaspoonfuls of baking powder; half a teaspoonful of salt; and enough sweet milk to make a rather stiff mixture. Stir in a cupful of stewed sweetened rhubarb from which the excess juice has been drained. Drop by spoonfuls into hot fat and fry until brown, then drain on paper. Serve the fritters with a lemon sauce made as follows:

Lemon Sauce

Cook one cupful of sugar with one-third of a cupful of water and the strained juice of one lemon. Add a little grated lemon peel. Boil the mixture for 15 minutes, remove from the fire, and stir in the well-beaten yolk of 1 egg. Set the sauce in boiling water and stir until it thickens, but do not let it come to a boil.

Rhubarb Sauce

This is nice to serve for breakfast in place of baked apples or grapefruit. Wash the tender stems of rhubarb but do not peel. The outer skin gives a pretty pink color to the sauce. Cut into short lengths and place in the upper part of a double-boiler. Put a lid on the rhubarb to confine the steam, which will cook it nicely without the addition of water. Let the water in the lower part of the vessel boil until the rhubarb is tender. Sweeten to taste, add a few seedless raisins if desired, and set aside to cool.

Cleaning Radiators

An ordinary 10-cent bottle brush is fine for cleaning the dust from radiators. Its wiry slenderness enables the brush to put to rout fuzz and dust which try to hide in the intricate recesses. If desired, the brush can be dampened with warm, soapy water or it may be oiled. The same bottle brush is invaluable for cleaning under and behind exposed water pipes leading to the radiators.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

A DELIGHTFUL, as well as instructive, experience awaits any home maker who can visit a "Practice Cottage" or "Home Demonstration House." These houses are scattered all over the United States, and several other countries are developing the plan in ways best suited to their needs.

A recent visit to one practice cottage which is located on the campus of a state agricultural college not only gave the visitor the keen pleasure of a few hours' visit with six girls who are taking the home economics course at the college and are at present managing the house, but furnished a fascinating demonstration of the charming results possible in home furnishing and equipment on a limited budget, but an almost unlimited fund of knowledge and the happy faculty of visualizing the finished product before actual work is begun.

This particular cottage was an old farmhouse which had been standing on the land which later became part of the government's land grant for the state college. It had several old fireplaces which had been boarded over and hidden with layer after layer of wall paper. The big chimneys rising from the roof suggested their presence and the hollow sound which answered a careful tapping along the walls told where the trip of exploration should begin. The work of rejuvenation and furnishing was done as a project in home planning and decorating in the curriculum of the home economics course. The girls became quite excited as an old brick oven came into view, and it was not an unusual thing for them to forgo their luncheon in order that they might together discuss ways and means."

The big fireplaces were made the focal points of interest in the rooms where they appeared, and the finishing of walls and selection and grouping of furniture were made a subject of special study centering around them.

The chief lesson which the girls have learned from this experience, according to one of them, has been that careful thought and planning are more important in any home project than unlimited financial resources without the thought and planning. "And the best of it all is that our mothers are to be allowed to come here and live for two weeks this summer and see for themselves what can be done with almost nothing," was the final comment.

This privilege of spending a few weeks on the campus of the state college, of watching and taking part in food and clothing demonstrations, learning the newest methods and testing the latest labor-saving apparatus, is one that women, in increasing numbers, are enjoying every year. It offers a vacation in the pleasantest of surroundings, the opportunity of meeting and listening to experts in their own line of business, and furnishes the inspiration which comes from realizing that the government bureaus of one's country believe that home making is a profession of sufficient distinction to accord it a prominent place in their apportionment of money and personnel.

Dietzen's Corn-Top Bread

One slice folds quickly into a treat that brings out the full goodness of the finest sandwich spread.

Dietzen's Bakery

2401 Meridan Street, Anderson, Ind.

Wilkinson's Imported Pontefract CAKES

"Liquorice"

CONFECTION

Absolutely Pure

"A Great Favorite in England"

1-lb Tins $1.00 prepaid in U. S. A.

PONTEFRACT PRODUCTS CO., Ltd.

Distributors in U. S. A.

4640 W. 18th St., Los Angeles, Calif.

"It's the Taste that Tells"

CALIFORNIA Sweet Spiced KADOTA FIGS

5 lb Keg, $3.00
10 lb Keg, $5.00

Delivered in U. S. A.

Docia Conley Inc

2032 Devonshire Blvd.
Claremont, Calif.

Journal Covers made of FABROID

An excellent wearing material 75c. $6.00 per dozen postpaid. Colors—Black, Blue, Brown.

Covers for the Bible and all of Mrs. Eddy's Writings, pocket editions, 75c, $6.00 per dozen.

Send length, width and thickness of book to be covered and color wanted.

SIMPLICI-T CO.

PAWTUCKET, R. I.

Makes Household Pressing a Joy Pays for Itself Hundreds of Times

Mother's Ezy Slide Pressing Cloth

Wonderful special treated Cloth—No more Scorching—Iron Sticking or Waxing of Iron.

You can press Men's, Women's and Children's wearing apparel with the ease of a skillful tailor. You can use any kind of Iron.

Mailed Anywhere 50c

An Ideal Gift—Pleasantly Remembered

EZY SLIDE PRESSING CLOTH CO.

446 Main Street, Cincinnati, O.

Dealers and Agents Wanted

Hand Sewed One Strap House Slipper

Made of the best quality black kid; white kid quarter lining; 1" wood heel; widths A to E; sizes 2½ to 8.

Price $3.25 Postpaid

Red, green, brown, white, made to order, $4.00 postpaid.

MRS. A. M. ESTABROOK

78 Winona Avenue, Haverhill, Mass.

Are You a Lover of Ginger?

Then you will greatly enjoy any, or all of our delicious Ginger products.

GINGER IN ORANGE BLOSSOM HONEY

Ginger and Green Fig in Orange Blossom Honey

Ginger Marmalade

Ginger Crystallized

Each jar 90c—3 for three, postpaid.

The Ginger House 30 Beverly St., BOSTON

HaveWeAny Writing PAPER?

THIS is an every day question in every home! But finally answered, to everybody's satisfaction by this "all purpose" —

KVP PARCHMENT BOND

Here is a paper so economical that you can afford to have it always on hand for ordinary scribbling needs. Yet fine for any correspondence. In attractive deluxe "book" packages.

500 Sheets 6¾x8¾	$1.00
500 Sheets 5¾x8¾	60
250 Sheets 6¾x8¾	60
250 6¾ Envelopes	1.00

West of Missouri and South Coast States $1.25 and 75c. Also ask your dealer to show you KVP Household Roll Papers—Household Parchment, Glazed Shelf and Lining, Heavy Waxed Paper and CP, "The Wonder Paper"—as well as our new baby, KVP Fancy Waxed Paper. So handy, convenient and economical.

KALAMAZOO VEGETABLE PARCHMENT COMPANY

Kalamazoo Michigan

OVER 3000 RECIPES In this Famous COOK BOOK

Used by National and International Hostesses. Foreword by Mrs. Herbert Hoover. Recipes from every district in the United States. Each signed by the contributor. Among them Mrs. Coolidge, Secretary Mellon, Mrs. Longworth, the King of Spain and many other notables. This handsomely bound 800-page book gives recipes for favorite dishes of over 80 different nations, including Tamales, Yorkshire Pudding, Sauerbraten, Ravioli, Russian Borsch, etc. If you want to serve some truly practical or unusual dishes, send for The Congressional Club Cook Book. Price, $3.00 per copy, postpaid anywhere in United States. Address: The Congressional Club Cook Book, Room 9A, Blue Capitol, Washington, D. C.

Lovely Skin With New Face Powder

A NEW French process called MELLO-GLO makes the skin like velvet, stays on longer, furnishes a delicate bloom, does not irritate the skin or make it look pasty or flaky. Spreads smoothly. . . . Try this new wonderful Face Powder MELLO-GLO

Now—

in seven lovely fast colors!

IN addition to the famous snowy-white, Pequot sheets and pillow cases are now available in peach, blue, pink, green, maize, orchid, and rose—all colors guaranteed fast. Two color-modes: white with colored hems, or solid colors. Packed in attractively boxed sets. The same Pequot fabric that has made Pequot America's most popular sheet!

Made by the Nonotuck Steam Cotton Co., Salem, Mass.

Do you know how to sell---. your Ideas your Services your Merchandise ?

If you want to teach your children good manners, how do you go about it? In much the same way as you would sell a neighbor a piece of property or some goods. You have to make good manners attractive to the child—you have to make the merchandise attractive to the neighbor.

How to do this pleasantly and correctly is being set forth in a series of 26 articles in

The Christian Science Monitor

entitled

THE NEW SALESMANSHIP

written by George Read, President of the Johnson Read Advertising Agency of Chicago, Illinois

This series discusses, in addition to the practical steps of salesmanship, the new angle which is that "selling is no longer getting—it is giving service." An indication of this analysis of salesmanship—what it is and what it is not, and how to practice it—may be gleaned from some of the following topics:

"Pleasant Persistence vs. Aggravating Insistence," "Appealing to the Right Motives of Purchase," "Genuine Geniality Opens the Doors," "Eight Essentials of Good Salesmanship," "Organizing Your Day and Your Talk."

CLIP THE COUPON AND LEARN TO GET YOUR IDEAS ACROSS CORRECTLY!

The Christian Science Publishing Society,
107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Massachusetts.

Please send me The Christian Science Monitors containing the 26 articles on The New Salesmanship, for which I am enclosing 75c.

Name.....

Street.....

City..... State.....

THE HOME FORUM

The Philosophy of Proverbs

THE word "proverb" means literally a fragment of folk literature or, as the Greeks phrased it, "a wayside saying." Though it is a word which defies succinct explanation, the essence of its meaning may be gathered from the sum of the following definitions. Aristotle's view was that "a proverb is a remnant from old philosophy, preserved amid countless destructions, by reason of its brevity and fitness for use." Cervantes speaks of proverbs as "short sentences drawn from long experience." Lord Russell found an apt phrase to describe them in "the wisdom of many and the wit of one," and surely a profound truth is enshrined in the observation of the Abbé de Saint Pierre: "Les proverbes sont les échos de l'experience."

Proverbs, originated in the earlier stages of society, are colloquial rather than literary, and constitute a form of folklore common to all races. Modern society has recourse to proverbs in conversation, much more sparingly than was usual in the days of our forefathers, and for this the reasons are obvious enough. To accept a proverb as an answer, implies deference to authority, and is in fact an acknowledgment of the superior wisdom of our ancestors. In all languages, it condemns ioquacity, and commends silence. One might term it, in short, a form of "closure."

A man sees another bolting out of his house, and asks what he has been about there. "You'll see when the eggs come to be fried," says the other, making off, which is explained when it is time to fry the eggs, and it has been found that the frying-pan has disappeared. Thus it will be first a family joke; then a parish joke; then a stock saying in the market place—"Very good, time will tell, you'll see when the eggs come to be fried"; then a saying in many market places, and, at last, a proverb. This is the actual story of one enshrined in Don Quixote: "Al freir de los huevos lo sabrá."

As they pass from the family and the community to the nation, so they pass from one nation to another. It would, therefore, seem that there had been, from time immemorial, a kind of proverb exchange through which a serviceable proverb in one language passed into another that stood in need of it, and this makes it a matter of difficulty to determine the nationality of some of the best and most familiar. The proverbs, that are actually national, have an interest of a special kind. Coming directly from the people, the chosen vehicles of their sentiments and opinions, they naturally reflect the habits and thoughts, the turn of mind, the way of looking at things, that prevail among those who use them.

Language plays an important part in proverbs. Take, for example, the Scots: "Better a toom hoose than an ill tenant." Compared with the English "empty," how much more effective is the Scandinavian "toom," to say nothing of its alliteration. Of the national groups, the Spanish is one of the most remarkable, both in quantity and quality—a Spanish manuscript containing, it is said, something like thirty thousand proverbs. The German language, however, outdistances even this number; and in this connection, English, including Lowland Scots, has to be reckoned as a division of the Teutonic group.

As might be expected, proverbs flourish in the language-gardens of the Orient. In regard to both number and quality, Arabic takes a premier place, but Turkish, Persian, and Hindustani are all rich in this respect. But to use a familiar proverb itself: "The proof of the pudding is the eating of it." So let us glance at a few of the better-known proverbs, gleaned from many sources.

Slips of the tongue have ever been recognized as a particular weakness to shun, and have given rise to proverbs in many languages. From Chaucer, we have: "Keep well thy tongue, and keep thy friend." From the Scots, we get: "Love speaks nae ill; envy speaks nae guid," which sounds like an echo from Paul's famous eulogy of love in his First Epistle to the Corinthians. Germany has this: "To talk without thinking is to shoot without aiming."

The English, "Facts are stubborn things," is expressed quaintly in the Scots language as, "Facts are chiels that winna ding." The writer well remembers hearing, for the first time, the latter version, when his mathematical master, after proving a proposition in Euclid on the blackboard, for the benefit of the class, capped it by quoting the Scottish proverb.

"A pack of March dust is worth a king's ransom" had reference to the drying winds of March. "A straw may show how the wind blows," is one in common usage, in different languages. "Any port in a storm," has its counterpart in Arabic: "Any water in the desert." The thought conveyed in, "Carrying coals to Newcastle" is similarly expressed in: "Importing apples into Hindostan," and in the Hebrew, "Carrying oil to the City of Olives," and again, in French, as, "Carrying water to the river."

One of the best-known proverbs, one which has perhaps given comfort and cheer to countless thousands, is, "Every cloud has a silver lining." "Too many cooks spoil the broth" has also its equivalent in the German; and what a lesson of humility and caution is conveyed to us in the Scottish adage, "Creep before you walk." "Light your lamp before it comes dark," is from the Arabic. "Virtue is its own reward" appears also in the Latin, German and Dutch. The Japanese furnish us with this quaint maxim, "Apple blossoms are beautiful, but dumplings are better." "Where there's a will there's a way," is similarly expressed in many languages. A life of activity is counseled in "Ease and honor are seldom bedfellows." Confucius gives us, "Silence is a friend that will never betray."

"May your shadow never grow less" comes to us from Oriental sources. Shakespeare gives us, "Brevity is the soul of wit"; and "A good conscience is a continual feast" is frequently quoted by Francis Bacon. "One swallow does not make a summer" is current in some form, among many peoples, and was a proverb over two thousand years ago. From the German, "The best way to see Divine light is to put out thine own candle."

In the Old Testament, we have a whole book of proverbs extant, and the New Testament is ornamented with them. In concluding this necessarily restricted view of the subject, it may be said that proverbs are as old as the hills; and, while their use is admittedly not so common as in past generations, they enshrine a vast amount of the wisdom and philosophy of our forefathers — wisdom and philosophy which it behooves us not to lose sight of. To the student of folklore, there is here an unfathomable mine of wealth, for the exploring. Not a little of a country's philosophy lies embedded in its proverbs.

J. K.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR EDITORIAL BOARD

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year . . $9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months . $4.50 One month . . 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows: Domestic and Foreign.
14 pages . . . . . 2 cents
16 to 22 pages . . . . . 3 cents
24 to 30 pages . . . . . 4 cents
32 pages . . . . . 5 cents
Remailing to Canada and Mexico. 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES:
WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59A.
GENEVA: Place de la Fusterie 9.
ROME: Via Fontanella di Borghese 33.
VIENNA: Ferstelgasse 4.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES:
New York . . . . . 270 Madison Avenue
Detroit . . . . . 3-101 General Motors Bldg.
Chicago . . . . . 1058 McCormick Bldg.
St. Louis . . . . . 1775 Railway Exchange Bldg.
Kansas City . . . . . 405 Nat'l Fid Life Bldg.
San Francisco . . . . . 625 Market Street
Los Angeles . . . . . 210 West Seventh Street
Seattle . . . . . 350 Skinner Bldg.
London . . . . . 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris . . . . . 3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin . . . . . Unter den Linden 59A
Florence . . . . . Via Magenta 11

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements, and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS
NEW ENGLAND: 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
WESTERN: 911 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston Mass U S A.

Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
LA REVISTA DE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
DER HEROLD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE (Dutch Edition) (Scandinavian Edition) (Braille Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

May Miracle

There is that about the month of May which touches this earth of ours with magic and with music, both without and within. As one walks along the accustomed road, new sights and sounds occur at almost every step; one walks in the midst of unfoldment.

Wonderful is the blooming of the hedgerows as they gleam in the sun-lit splendor of a May morning. Lovely is the carpet of daisies in the meadow, their pink-tipped petals open to the unstained sky. Violets bloom with sweetness on the mounds, the cowslips shake their golden bells to the tune of hastening breezes. In the wild wood a sea of exquisite blue hyacinth heaves and swells, tasseled flower and spear-shaped leaf; soon the butterfly will poise to extract the essence it seeks and to gem all the flowers with its own primrose and variegated beauty. The trees begin to foam with foliage, having broken beyond the most backward buds; here and there plantations of fir and other varieties add the satisfying green that rests both eye and heart. Says John Askham:

At her warm touch the bursting buds expand,
Where'er she treads the flow'rets spring and grow,
And health and verdure clothe the smiling land;
In wheeling flight the swallow skims along,
In mellow flute-like tones falls on the ear
The cuckoo's old and well-remembered song.

The annual return of the birds, the air stirring with the murmur of innumerable wings, is a miracle indeed! We have learned a good deal about the mechanism of flight within recent years; but watch the birds, see how gracefully, beautifully and easily they fly, and note how much our conquest of the air must improve ere we can achieve the sweep of the swallow's flight.

Everywhere is pomp and pageantry. White fleecy clouds float along the sky, like argosies freighted with gold and pearl; or, like palaces of ivory and silver, sail peacefully in an element all their own. Green flame tips the hedges; milk-white blossom blooms in profusion, and poplars sway a veritable pageant of changing color.

But within? Well, what a great, good, hopeful world it is as one steps into it on a bright May morning! It is easy to have hope and good cheer when one stands in the midst of growing loveliness. Here is a wooing call to joy and light-heartedness and expectation—for the earth's bosom is teeming with summer.

Who Were Irving's Tutors?

Who helped Irving to become a great actor?

This is not unimportant, though it has not yet been thoroughly gone into, and I shall only be able to touch on it here.

First to his help came the old actors and their tradition. This he learnt well. It had been handed down to him by word of mouth from actor to actor, and some of it had been recorded in books by Lichtenberg, Heine, Byron, Lamb, Boaden, Hazlitt, Kirkman, and a dozen more.

Secondly there is the help rendered him by Ellen Terry. Here we must go very carefully. The help rendered was incalculable, and to estimate it properly, not at all easy. She helped him with a sympathy born of a great and lasting affection: with an understanding born of appreciation for his immense powers: and with long years of —shall we say—not bad advice. But she no more helped make Irving the actor he became in 1871, than Josephine helped Napoleon to be Bonaparte. Neither did she invent a production for or with him. He did that, and then, showing it to her bit by bit, would ask her opinion. As she says in her memoirs, he was always certain of what he wanted—had no doubts—but liked to take her suggestions wherever possible. "Without Ellen Terry, no Irving possible" is as foolish in implication as to say that, without Irving, Ellen Terry would never have been the actress she was. It was a splendid partnership, in the sense that she was herself and he himself, and he without any question the leader. . . .

I have never heard her speak of any man with such admiration, affection, and respect combined, as I heard her, for years, daily saying the loveliest things of Irving. And no one is keener to enjoy such thrilling words than a young man—nor can anyone quicker detect the true from the false. I heard glorious oratorios about him—would that now I could even hum one bar of one of these.

So that was help. But there were deeper influences on his own personal work. Remember that before Irving and my mother were at work together at the Lyceum, he had already created Mathias (The Bells), Charles the First, Lesurques and Dubosc (Lyons Mail), Philip of Spain (Queen Mary), Louis XI, and had produced Hamlet, Macbeth, Richard III, and Richelieu, playing the title-rôles. Who then was it from whom he derived: who helped him thus in these productions and in these rôles? Charles Kean, Phelps, Dion Boucicault, Fechter, Planché, Doré, Daumier, Gilbert, and a few more.

These may or may not have served him well, but one master who without doubt served him as he has done a hundred others, was Charles Dickens. . . . All Dickens was especially wonderful to Irving: and when he is Dubosc he is Dickens, and when he is Lesurques he is Dickens. He is guided by Dickens in Richard III and in Charles the First, as well as in Eugene Aram and Robert Landry.

Only in The Bells is he all Irving—though Dickens, Daumier, Boucicault, Kean (Edmund), may be hanging around somewhere in the wings. Doré is then only in a stall, and watching enwrapt.

These, then, were some of Irving's influences. Add to them the name of E. W. Godwin, whose influence was all over the production of The Cup, although it may not be known—and we see how little, after all, Irving was influenced. He helped himself, having no school, to choose his own tutors. It is what every wise man does, only some are more apt than others as pupils. — GORDON CRAIG, in "Henry Irving."

The Lincoln Houses on North Street, Hingham, Massachusetts. From a Drawing by Louis H. Ruyl

Music Remembered

It is not, perhaps, in the midst of the musical season of London, New York, or Vienna that we realize most keenly our need of music. Swimming as it were in seas of tone, we are likely at such times to take them for granted; they come to seem our natural element, of which it is inconceivable that we should ever be deprived. We forget the huge labor and expense, the high tension and concentration of culture, by which alone such wealth of music is provided. Virtuosos come and go like spring migrants in swift succession; string quartettes settle for weeks and sing to us; full orchestras are in steady chorus like native birds. On almost any evening of the winter months the question is not whether we shall hear music, but which of the half-dozen offerings in the city we shall accept.

Then comes the summer, and we scatter to the mountains and the seashore and the forest. All at once, instead of massed brasses and tympani, we hear about us the plunge of waves and their sibilant retrogression. In the place of woodwinds, we hear flowing water and the drone of breezes among the river-reeds. The thrilling violins and throbbing violas and golded cellos give place to the long-drawn intoning and incantation of the pine. And then it is that many of us delight in music most of all.

As though the music heard in the winter had filled huge reservoirs of tone upon which we are now drawing, we listen in recollection. Many chambers of aural memory are unlocked and doors swing wide upon treasures we did not know we possessed. When the hemlock softly draws its bow across the strings of silence, we can add a rich counterpoint drawn from music heard elsewhere. The west wind fingering among the maple leaves awakens the memory of some Brahms Intermezzo, or the reed that gently sways in the current recalls a Mozart Minuet. And when the wind that comes before the thunder suddenly strikes among the oak boughs at the wood's edge, we feel once more the might of some oceanic fugue by the great Sebastian.

These sounds of nature are so vague that they demand figuration. They are music adumbrated, prophesied, and they call for our aid. Indeed, all the music of highest cultivation, all the splendor of Wagner and the delicacy of Chopin and Mendelssohn, is merely what these simple sounds foretold. They are the high mountain springs from which the rivers of our modern music have flowed down. Or perhaps we may say that the music of the salon and concert hall is our human answer to them, our comment upon their text.

"Heard melodies are sweet, but those unheard are sweeter." The assertion seems to verge upon nonsense at most times; but not when one is standing under a great pine, just awakened by the summer breeze, and hears the huge tone humming there that seems to be all harmonies woven into one. Over and about and within that vague monotone one hears the fancies of Debussy, the majesty of Brahms, the musing of Beethoven. One puts back into it what the sound itself foretold, and what in some sense it has suggested through all the human ages to the heart of man.

Remembered music may be best of all. In it all the glitter and parade and personality of the concert room is forgotten. Only the sheer essence of music remains

Prendre Position pour la Justice

Traduction de l'article anglais de Science Chrétienne paraissant sur cette même page

"QUE fais-tu ici, Elie?" demande "la garde de l'Eternel." Accablé par la crainte, Elie s'était enfui devant les menaces de Jézabel pour se réfugier dans une caverne au désert. Dans son découragement, il explique que tous les prophètes ont été mis à mort, et il ajoute: "Moi seul je suis resté;" il dit qu'après avoir souffert la persécution, il se voit maintenant menacé dans sa vie. Il reçoit alors l'ordre de se tenir sur la hauteur. "Un vent fort et violent . . . fendait les montagnes et brisait les rochers devant l'Eternel." Le vent fut suivi d'un tremblement de terre, et le tremblement de terre d'un feu. C'est là qu'Elie apprit, par révélation, que Dieu, la seule puissance réelle, n'est point dans ces éléments en fureur.

L'injustice, la persécution et la destruction avaient paru régner dans la personne de Jézabel; cependant Dieu, le bien, le seul pouvoir réel, ne réside point dans des éléments destructifs, et la révélation de cette vérité spirituelle détruisit chez le prophète la crainte du mal. Lorsque Elie comprit de nouveau que la force appartient à Dieu,—lorsqu'il reprit conscience de son unité avec la puissance divine,—il cessa de craindre un élément destructeur prétendant obéir à un mandat divin. Il fut de nouveau en état de prendre le parti du bien. Ayant reçu l'ordre de rebrousser chemin, il s'en retourna, aussi seul, humainement parlant, qu'au moment de sa fuite. Puis il fut appelé à oindre les successeurs des rois qui avaient apparemment servi d'instruments à l'erreur et à oindre en outre son propre successeur. L'accomplissement de ces devoirs dictés par Dieu fit perdre à l'erreur sa souveraineté.

Il semble parfois aujourd'hui que la justice est foulée aux pieds, que l'injustice règne et triomphe; mais en réalité, le mal n'est jamais investi d'un pouvoir souverain, pas plus d'ailleurs qu'il ne possède une puissance intrinsèque. Lorsque le sens matériel affirme l'existence d'une chose mauvaise, injuste ou destructive, c'est par suite d'un sens obscurci qui ne comprend pas que Dieu est le seul pouvoir, et cette prétention entraîne un malentendu quant à ce qui constitue le véritable gouvernement. Le divin Amour omnipotent gouverne tout, bien que le sens humain ne le puisse distinguer qu'obscurément. Reposant sur une immuable loi, la justice triomphe et le droit prévaut. Cette vérité est fondée et apparaîtra au sens humain à mesure que Dieu sera mieux compris. Mary Baker Eddy, Découvreuse et Fondatrice de la Science Chrétienne, a écrit (*Miscellaneous Writings*, p. 277): "Bien que les nuées L'environnent, la justice et le jugement divins occupent le trône."

La compréhension spirituelle de Dieu dissipe les brumes du sens matériel et les ombres de l'erreur, qui voilent au regard le fait annoncé dans la Bible: "Il est entré dans son règne, le Seigneur, notre Dieu, le Tout-Puissant." En gravissant les cimes de l'inspiration où se révèle l'omnipotence de Dieu, on cesse de craindre les menaces de l'erreur ou les souffrances qu'elle prétend imposer; on acquiert le courage nécessaire pour prendre fermement le parti de la justice.

En tenant pour le bien, en obéissant aux divins commandements, en reconnaissant Dieu comme seul pouvoir, nous nous trouvons alliés à Celui en qui seul réside toute puissance réelle. Obéir à la loi—aux commandements de Dieu—se confier en Ses directions, se reposer en Sa toute-puissance, c'est garder le sens de l'unité qui existe entre Dieu et Sa création spirituelle, c'est se placer sous la protection de la loi. Désobéir à la loi de l'Amour, de la justice et du bien mis en pratique, c'est se placer au contraire en dehors du domaine de la légalité, se priver de la protection d'une loi qu'on enfreint.

Être allié à Dieu, au bien, c'est être allié à la toute-puissance. Elie n'avait donc nullement lieu de craindre les menaces de Jézabel; mais ayant perdu de vue le siège du pouvoir et la nature du vrai gouvernement, il laissa la crainte le chasser au désert et l'y poursuivre dans une marche de plusieurs jours; il lui fallut revenir sur ses pas pour reprendre sa tâche au point où il l'avait laissée, et continuer à démontrer la puissance de Dieu pour éclairer et délivrer Israël. La Science Chrétienne révèle que la force n'est pas dans le nombre, mais dans la justice divine; que le vrai gouvernement, l'autorité qui sanctionne la loi, se trouve dans l'Entendement divin, omnipotent et toujours présent.

La Science Chrétienne manifeste à la conscience humaine que tout pouvoir authentique appartient au bien. En communion sincère avec Dieu, cherchant dans la prière les directions divines, nous n'avons rien à craindre, même si nous sommes humainement seuls à nous ranger résolument du côté où, selon nos convictions, se trouve la justice. Un bon dessein, une cause équitable soutenue par le penser juste, remporte la victoire, non pas en vertu du prestige ou du nombre de ses avocats, mais parce que le penser juste et l'action bonne sont en eux-mêmes une proclamation montrant que nous sommes fermement établis là où réside le pouvoir, du côté du divin Principe qui est Dieu. L'homme réel étant uni avec le divin Principe, il est un avec la puissance divine.

Pour tous renseignements sur les publications de la Science Chrétienne en français écrire à La Société de Publications de la Science Chrétienne (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

The Love of Common Things

The love for common things grew daily, things that cost nothing, and life was full of them. That is what the study of art will do. . . . I had no time for actual study, my hours were too broken up, but I stored up impressions at every turn. Impressions are like capital in the bank, bearing hourly interest. On the train twice every day, between Alexandria and Washington, an hour to look out of the window—a lot of landscape can be photographed upon the mental retina in an hour every day. Eyes tired with the black-and-white of charcoal drawings could rest on expanses of blue and green of swamp or snowy hill, an endless panorama.

In the winter, the anatomy of the trees, their naked limbs thrown in silhouette against the sky; the delicate tracery of last year's weeds, golden-rod and aster whose seeds were long since sown by friendly winds; the long sweeping lines of drifted snow, poems in themselves; and across the wintry landscape how full of meaning, as the darkness fell and the train sped on, was the yellow lamplight shining from the window of some poor man's home, taking the loneliness out of the whole world and the coldness out of the winter night. And the people's faces and hands! Faces were like a long picture gallery, portraits all painted by masters.—MARIETTA MINNIGERODE ANDREWS, in "Memoirs of a Poor Relation."

EXQUISITE essence of New England! So one murmurs with satisfaction, confronted by this sketch of the two Lincoln homesteads which stand on the placid village street of Hingham, Massachusetts. In such a sketch a number of the gracious elements are present; for towering elms and square, substantial dwellings bespeak as eloquently the many-sided character of New England as do upland pastures strewn with gray boulders and with grayer farmhouses, the whole softened in spring by the allurement of Persian lilacs.

But the Lincoln homes represent not alone the finest early architecture, for they symbolize also the human actions of persons who played conspicuous parts in the making of the colonies. It is rare indeed to find two houses so closely identified with early American history, exemplifying the architectural ideals of one period.

The larger of the two houses, that on the right-hand side of the sketch, is called the Benjamin Lincoln house, of which the oldest part was built in 1640. Yet it embodies really three periods of construction, one being of about 1700 and one of 1800. The original master of the charming house behind the old-fashioned garden was Benjamin Lincoln, major-general on General Washington's staff and, most strikingly, too, the man to whom was delivered the sword of Lord Cornwallis at the surrender at Yorktown. Ten generations of the family have occupied the old house.

The Samuel Lincoln house, to the left of the sketch, its huge, central chimney indicative of great age, was the home of Samuel Lincoln, "direct ancestor of President Abraham Lincoln, and one of the eighty early settlers of Hingham bearing that name. The land was purchased in 1649 and seven generations of Samuel Lincoln have lived here."

Both outwardly and inwardly, these two fine old houses convey a sense of satisfaction with the dignified past, a sense of security to future generations of the stability of the nation.

Spring Comes

The cottonwood's a-bloom,
And every canyon wall
Is flaunting living green.
All down our village streets
The pale leaves, satin-smooth,
Keep frolic with the spring.

In clouds of virgin white
The cotton drifts the lawn,
And every wayward wind
Drives this white spring-time snow
In gusts before my eyes.

Ho! It is spring!
The cottonwood's a-bloom!

MARGARET MILLER PETTENGILL.

Standing for Right

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"WHAT doest thou here, Elijah?" demanded "the word of the Lord." Overwhelmed with fear, Elijah had fled from the threats of Jezebel, and was lodged in a cave in the wilderness. He disconsolately explained that all the prophets had been slain, saying, "I, even I only, am left;" that he had been subjected to persecution, and that now his life was threatened. He was then commanded to go forth and stand upon the mount. "A great and strong wind rent the mountains, and brake in pieces the rocks before the Lord." The wind was followed by an earthquake, and the earthquake by a fire. Here it was revealed to Elijah that God, the only real power, was not in these raging elements.

It had seemed that injustice, persecution, destruction, in the person of Jezebel, were enthroned; but the prophet's fear of evil was destroyed through the revelation of the spiritual truth that God, good, the only real power, is not in destructive elements. As Elijah's understanding that power belongs to God was restored, and his sense of unity with divine power regained, the fear of any destructive element claiming to operate with divine authority was destroyed. He was again ready to take his stand on the side of right. Commanded to "return," he returned, humanly alone, even as he had fled. He was also commanded to anoint successors to the kings who had seemed to be channels for error, and also a successor to himself. The accomplishment of these God-directed duties led to the dethronement of error.

There are times today when right appears to be trodden in the dust, and wrong to be triumphantly enthroned; but, in reality, wrong can never be enthroned, nor does it inherently possess power. The claim of material sense that there is something wrong, unjust, or destructive, is the result of a clouded sense or lack of understanding of God as the only power, and leads to a misunderstanding of true government. Even though but dimly discernible to human sense, omnipotent divine Love is governing all. Supported by immutable law, justice triumphs and right prevails. This truth is established, and as a higher understanding of God is reached, it will become apparent to human sense. Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, has written (Miscellaneous Writings, p. 277), "Though clouds are round about Him, the divine justice and judgment are enthroned."

The spiritual understanding of God rends the mists of material sense and the shadows of error, which are hiding from view the fact that "the Lord God omnipotent reigneth." When one ascends the mountains of inspired thought, where the omnipotence of God is revealed, he loses the fear of evil's penalties and threats, and gains the courage to stand firm on the side of right.

Standing on the side of right, of obedience to God's commands, of recognition and acknowledgment of Him as the only power, one is allied with God, in whom alone real power lies. Obedience to law, or to God's commands, dependence upon His guidance, and trust in His omnipotence tend to preserve the sense of unity which exists between God and His spiritual creation, and bring one under the protection of law. On the other hand, disobedience to the law of Love, justice, and right doing, being without the pale of law, cannot claim protection under the law which it disobeys.

When allied with God, good, one is allied with all the power that exists. Elijah, therefore, had nothing to fear from the threats of Jezebel; but failing to remember where power lies, and what constitutes true government, he let fear drive him many days' journey into the wilderness, whence he had to return, take up his duties where he had left off, and continue demonstrating God's power for the enlightenment and deliverance of Israel. Christian Science reveals that might is not in numbers, but in divine justice; that true government, the authority to enforce law, is vested in the ever present and omnipotent divine Mind.

Christian Science makes manifest to human consciousness that all the power there is, in reality, belongs on the side of right. When conscientiously and prayerfully communing with God and claiming divine guidance, one need never be afraid to stand firm on the side which he is convinced is right, even though he stands humanly alone. A right cause or purpose, supported by right thinking, wins, not because of prestige or the number of individuals who are sponsoring it, but because right thinking and right doing proclaim and establish one on the side of divine Principle, God, where power rests. Inasmuch as the real man is in unity with divine Principle, he is at-one with divine power.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into French]

These Young

There is a steadiness to gaze
Still rapt with inner time,
The curved lip keeps its prouder ways
When all the road is climb.

From brakes of night the terror darts,
They are a step ahead;
Grief cannot mount their flying hearts;
Despair shall not be said.

Their tenderness is like the sky
That April bares with rain,
So sweet, so deep, so brief, so shy
It might not come again.

Their faith is larger than the day
And, when the day is gone,
A starlight hangs above the way
Their secret leads them on.

T. MORRIS LONGSTRETH.

A "Blue-Eyed Lassie"

I cannot resist the temptation of including some notice of a beloved friend, whose influence, limited indeed, within a select circle, was powerful over all who knew her. She was a native of Scotland, but the greater part of her life was passed in the city of New York, where . . . she adorned a high position with all those qualities of heart and mind, all those sweet and captivating amenities of manner, which had in her youth, when joined to great personal attractions, rendered her one of the most fascinating maidens of Annandale, in Scotland. Her father was the Rev. Andrew Jeffrey of Lochmaben, in Dumfrieshire. At his fireside the bright blue eyes of his daughter, the young and blooming Jeanie Jeffrey, then only in her fifteenth year, attracted the beauty-loving eye of Burns, who, under the impression they had produced upon his imagination, made her the subject of one of his sweetest songs:

"I gaed a waefu' gate yestreen,
A gate I fear I'll dearly rue:
. . . frae twa sweet een,
Twa lovely een o' bonnie blue," etc.

"Often in the familiar flow of friendly conversation has she described, with animation, the universal joy which prevailed among the younger inmates of the manse, herself included, when the step of their father's friend—Burns—was heard at the door; the joyful enthusiasm which his appearance never failed to create, and then the hushed quietness on their part which succeeded his entrance; while, with their creepies (low footstools) drawn as closely round him as possible, they sat looking up into his face, listening to his eloquent words, and never weary of watching the changes of his varying countenance. His powers of conversation, she said, were unequaled; his feelings the most ardent, fancies the most brilliant, perpetually leaping forth, and rendering the commonest theme from his lips full of novelty and beauty. The pastor's hospitable fireside, independent of its own intrinsic charm, must for him have abounded in associations the most romantic. . . ."

Burns addressed to "this blue-eyed Lassie" another song, beginning, "When first I saw my Jeanie's face," etc.

Mrs. Balmanno describes Mrs. Renwick in her later years:—Of medium height, her features feminine and regular, with a benign, engaging aspect. Her complexion was still fresh, her brow unwrinkled, and her eyes still those of the "blue-eyed Lassie"; and when . . . she was humorously describing the great number of her descendants, her cheeks were dimpled with pleasure, and she spoke with such a sweet voice, laughing at the same time so softly and yet merrily, that it seemed no wonder she should have made so many hearts her own in the days o' lang syne, some sixty years ago.—MRS. ELLET, in "The Queens of American Society."

SCIENCE AND HEALTH
With Key to the Scriptures
by
MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard, and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, is published in the following editions:—

Library Edition, cloth . . . $3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, khaki sheep, Bible paper . . . 3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, black morocco, Bible paper . . . 3.50
Stiff Leather Edition, same paper as library edition . . . 4.00
Pocket Edition, black or blue morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 5.00
Edition de Luxe, blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins . . . 8.50
Large Type Edition, black morocco, Bible paper . . . 11.50
Braille Edition, Grade One and a Half, for the Blind, 5 vols. . . . 12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION
Library Edition, cloth . $3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper . . . 4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper . . . 7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION
Library Edition, cloth . $3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper . . . 4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper . . . 7.50

The book may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world, or sent prepaid to any address.

Other works by Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms. A complete catalogue sent on request.

Address orders and make remittances payable to
HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth Street, Boston, U. S. A.

ENGLAND PLACES GREAT HOPES ON NEW OIL METHOD

Expects Process of Petroleum From Coal Will Revive Old Fields

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Through the newly-discovered process of developing oil from coal, called hydrogenation, Great Britain expects to revive the greatest source of her industrial wealth, namely, her rich deposits of coal which today have touched the pit of depression.

At the same time, it is believed that this discovery will solve the fuel problem for shipping and other industrial and commercial uses in Great Britain—a problem which has been more serious than the authorities have cared to admit.

For some years experiments have been made in the attempt by low temperature carbonization to produce oil from coal, together with other by-products. The obtaining of oil from shale was another of such experiments, all of which centered finally perhaps upon the threat of an ultimate world shortage, foreshadowed by the authorities.

Low temperature carbonization, however, has never been a commercial proposition and subsequent attempts to use pulverized coal, by pounding the coal from bunkers on board into a clear dust controllable like oil from a tap has had certain definite disadvantages that have precluded it from general adoption, even though for freight transport purposes it has had some measure of success.

Experiments have recently shown the practical possibilities of synthetic petrol, and information is now available from the Imperial Chemical Industries, who have allied their efforts with those of the German contemporary company and are behind the formation of a new company known as Hydrogenation Patents Company, Ltd.

By the new process of hydrogenation all the coal is turned into oil, which, of course, was not the case in low temperature carbonization. Each ton of coal gives 60 per cent weight of oil and there are no by-products.

With low temperature carbonization the distillation results in about 1500 pounds of semi-coke, 4000 to 5000 cubic feet of gas, and about 18 gallons of tar, from which motor spirit can eventually be made. As a result, while the quantity of spirit to be obtained is small, the process as a commercial proposition has to be measured by the number of these by-products that can be sold profitably.

Great Britain consumes more than 3,000,000 tons of petrol a year, and the bill for petroleum products is £42,000,000. Against this the initial cost of hydrogen plant is heavy, but the machinery can all be produced within the country, so that the industry is one in which "charity" may be said to "begin at home."

At the moment the position of the new process in its commercial future is complicated in development by the heavy international oil combinations which may find in the new synthetic product a serious competitor ahead. Experiments in obtaining oil from coal are nevertheless being still carried out in Britain, Germany, France, Poland and the colonies of Great Britain that have rich resources in coal fields to exploit.

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

POOLING of passenger revenues between Chicago and the Twin Cities by six railways engaged in the route has struck a snag due to the unwillingness of the other lines to grant the Milwaukee Road a proportion of the revenues acceptable to that line. The Milwaukee maintains that it gets more than 50 per cent of the business and should get an equivalent share of the gross earnings, if these are to be pooled. The North Western is the second, in point of present traffic in this route, with the Burlington third, the other roads being the Great Western, Soo Line, and Rock Island.

While no definite information is available, it is generally assumed that similar obstacles blocked the proposed Chicago-St. Louis pool, where the Alton gets the greatest volume of business; as well as in the Omaha route, led by the North Western, and the Kansas City competition, in which the Santa Fe is the favored line.

The entire problem is difficult of amicable solution. No railroad can discontinue its day or night train—most of the western lines have one fast train, day and night, serving these respective points, in addition to through trains which continue on to the Pacific Coast—because each goes by different routes, serving local territory. Further, pooling revenues removes the incentive to provide good service, because each line shares proportionately, no matter how much it cuts the corners in the service and accommodations rendered. It also serves to remove the spur to solicit business and there are other equally valid reasons for rejecting the theory of pooled service.

Maine Central Goes Modernistic

With a colorful summer time-table carrying on one side an injunction to "Take a Rest Down Maine" and on the other to "Golf, Down Maine," the Maine Central Railroad has prepared a folder which resembles a time-table only when one looks inside. Even then, the pictures and sketches add luster to the schedules and serve a decidedly useful promotional purpose.

Advertising Appropriations

Concluding the report of advertising expenditures of the railroads, the southern lines are tabulated below. This follows similar reports in this column of eastern and western railways, the information having come from an authentic source. It should be added that this reflects the total amount spent in advertising work, which includes clerical services and incidentals over the sums actually paid for space in publication.

	1930 Adv. Exp'ture	1930 Ratio to Pas. Rev.	1929 Adv. Exp'ture	1929 Ratio to Pas. Rev.
A. C. L.	$156,819	1.5	$142,531	1.3
F. E. C.	45,156	1.3	49,389	1.3
Ill. Cen.	—	—	377,089	1.8
L. & N.	395,053	3.4	437,951	2.8
S. A. L.	—	—	181,787	2.5
Southern	—	—	269,009	1.3

As originally stated, the total advertising expenditures of all railroads for 1929 were approximately $15,000,000, or 2.2 per cent of passenger revenues, and in 1930 aggregated $13,500,000, or 1.9 per cent.

"If Tickets Were Illustrated"

With the above caption, the Southern Pacific features an advertisement of its various routes to and through the West. A coupon form of tickets contains a series of pictures of various parts of its line. The unique form of presentation gives rise to the possibility of actually employing tickets of this category, leaving space for the printing of points covered and the serial numbers.

The Pennsylvania Railroad sells a ticket good for its Broadway Limited which contains a picture of the train thereon, while the New York Central's extra-fare refund slips have similar cuts at the top, but the use of an illustrated coupon ticket possesses the element of novelty so valuable in any form of sales promotion.

Smooth-Riding Qualities

Frequent allusions in this and other newspapers to the desire of travelers for an 18-hour New York-Chicago service have been met by statements from rail officials that the necessary speed would mar the smooth-riding qualities of the present 20-hour trains. It may be noted that the civil engineers were able to provide a safe and comfortable track 30 years ago to sustain trains at this speed, which gives rise to the question of their inability to effect this now. However, the most complete statement was recently given to the writer by Daniel Willard, president of the Baltimore & Ohio, apropos that line's New York-Washington-Cincinnati service.

"Undoubtedly we could make faster time," he said, "but we frequently receive letters telling us that the writers were able to sleep as comfortably on our trains as if they were at home. This we have tried to accomplish, but our efforts in that direction would be nullified if we were to shorten the time of our schedules substantially. In crossing the Allegheny Mountains the line naturally has more curvature than is necessary through open country. While our trains can stand still with perfect comfort on a curve, they cannot be run at high speed around curves without more or less discomfort. I repeat, we have definitely limited our speeds around curves, not because there was any particular element of safety involved, but simply in order that our passengers might have a more comfortable ride."

Mr. Carnegie on Speed

Mr. Willard felt that he had a precedent for not making the maximum speed possible in the fact that the late Andrew Carnegie used the steamship Adriatic to Europe, although it is an eight-day ship, while the Mauretania could cross in five to six days. The rail president observed that despite Mr. Carnegie's business activities, he still preferred comfort to speed. Mr. Willard contends that "the analogy is suggestive in railroad schedules."

Of Interest to Travelers

The Lehigh Limited, of the Lehigh Valley Railroad, will cut 1¼ hours from its Buffalo-New York time, leaving Buffalo at 10:15 p. m., arriving New York at 8:10 a. m. The Christian Science Monitor is carried in the same train westbound.

Big Japanese Prizes For Pacific Flight

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TOKYO—While Seiji Yoshihara is attempting a 6268-mile solo flight from Tokyo to San Francisco with halts en route, prizes amounting to $75,000 still await the first aviator to make a nonstop flight from Japan across the Pacific, and the Japanese fully expect that the feat will be accomplished within the next twelve months.

The Asahi newspapers of Tokyo and Osaka, second largest chain group in the Empire, have offered a prize of 50,000 yen ($25,000), to the first aviator making the nonstop flight, and an additional 50,000 yen if the aviator is a Japanese.

There is also the Easterwood prize, offered by a Texas oil millionaire, and another offered by the city of Tacoma, Washington.

The first entrant listed by the Asahi is Capt. Thomas Ash, former United States Army flier who arrived in Japan during April and began tuning up the single motor Emsco monoplane "City of Tacoma." Captain Ash plans to fly alone.

Experts are mainly agreed that there are better prospects of succeeding in a flight from Japan to the United States than vice versa, because of prevailing winds. Late April and early May are considered the most favorable times for a takeoff, both for the winds and the absence of fog.

STOW'S EFFIGY GETS NEW PEN

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Every year, in the month of April, the Lord Mayor performs the ceremony of placing a new quill pen in the hand of the effigy of John Stow. Stow, though starting life in his father's trade as a tailor, became a learned reader and writer, best known as the author of a "Survey" of London. Sir Phené Neal, this year's Lord Mayor, carried out the old custom on April 27 and put the pen in the hand of the terracotta figure which is in the old church of St. Andrew Undershaft, Leadenhall Street. The memorial has been in the church since 1605.

It is from Stow himself that the information comes as to the origin of the curious name of the church St. Andrew Undershaft. This, he says, was "from a high or long shaft or May Pole higher than the church steeple," hence under shaft, which used to be set up on May Day and hung with flowers opposite the south door of St. Andrew's.

HOTELS AND RESORTS

Maine

Poland Spring

On the "IDEAL TOUR"

MAINE

Poland Spring House

Open June 25th—56th Season

BROKER'S OFFICE
PRIVATE WIRE TO NEW YORK

Mansion House

Always Open

THE BEST GOLF IN MAINE

ALWAYS DRINK POLAND WATER

For Information and Rates Address

HIRAM RICKER & SONS

South Poland, Maine

BETHEL INN

BETHEL, MAINE

Rest during May and June under ideal conditions, where the food is excellent, the beds are comfortable and the rates are consistent.

We would like to send you further particulars.

69 Miles from Portland

S. N. BLACKWOOD, Manager
Formerly of the Copley-Plaza, Boston

The OCEANIC and Cottages

KENNEBUNKPORT, MAINE

Beautifully located, commanding sweeping views of ocean and surrounding countryside. Rooms with hot and cold running water, and rooms with bath; electric elevator to all floors; hot-water heat and fireplaces in all public rooms. Supplied daily with fresh sea food taken directly from the boats. Eggs, milk and vegetables from adjoining farms. Write for booklet. W. L. Merrill, Proprietor.

(EXCELLENCE WITHOUT EXTRAVAGANCE)

The St. Aspinquid

OGUNQUIT-BY-THE-SEA, ME.

LOCATION IDEAL

Famed for home comforts and excellent food. Two minutes to bathing beach. Cool vine-covered verandas overlooking dunes and ocean. Owned and managed by Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Hall. Booklet. Reduced rates to July 15th. Opening date June 26.

New Hampshire

FAMOUS FOR GOLF TWO COURSES

BRETTON WOODS

WHITE MOUNTAINS, N. H.

The Mount Pleasant
OPEN JUNE 27th

The Mount Washington
OPEN JULY 3rd

Stock Broker's Office
Direct New York Wire

C. J. ROOT, Manager
New York Booking Office
2 W. 45th St. Room 508

Indian Cave Lodge

AND COTTAGES
LAKE SUNAPEE, N. H.

Open June 27 Moderate Rates
You will be pleased with our Food and Hospitality, Water and Land Sports.
Many rooms with twin beds and private bath. Special July rates.
Booklet
Ernest P. Bartlett, Prop.
Maurice G. Chase, Manager

Holderness Inn & Camps

Squam Lake, Holderness, N. H.

In the foothills of the White Mountains.

On Route 3

Opens May 29

Send for Booklet A.

RUSSELL COTTAGES

White Mts., Kearsarge, N. H.

A small hotel accommodating 125 guests. Situated among mountains, brooks, woods and fields. Golf, Tennis, Swimming, Horseback Riding, Spring water, farm products. Open June 11th. Orchestra after July 1st. Booklet.

GEORGE W. RUSSELL, Prop.

Massachusetts

NEW★OCEAN★HOUSE

SWAMPSCOTT ★ MASSACHUSETTS

directly on the Ocean

The North Shore's foremost resort hotel. Ideal seaside and country environment . . . invigorating salt sea breezes. Every recreational feature . . . golf . . . private bathing beach. Easily accessible to all historical points. Booklet.

★ CLEMENT B. KENNEDY ★
President

Winter Resorts—Vinoy Park Hotel St. Petersburg, Florida

The Bellevue Hotel

Beach Bluff, Swampscott, Mass.

Seashore and Country

Comfortable Rooms, good food, reasonable rates. Ownership management.

HOTEL TUDOR

NAHANT, MASS.

Right on the broad Atlantic, only 17 miles from Boston.

FINE BATHING, BOATING, FISHING, GOLF
REFINED CLIENTELE

Rates Reasonable.

Opens June 9 for Forty-Fifth Season.
Same Management A. CATTO

"Scenic Berkshire Hills"

GATEWAY TO ALL NEW ENGLAND

ENTER OR LEAVE BY THIS ROUTE

FOR INFORMATION WRITE

Berkshire Hills Conference
Pittsfield, Mass.

THE FORGET-ME-NOT INN

WILLIAMSTOWN, MASS.

Attractive Rooms
Good Meals
Garage Telephone 379

Hotel Worthy

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

250 rooms, 200 with baths. Rooms from $2.00, with bath $2.50. Cafeteria and a la Carte dining room.

Summer Hotel, Worthy Inn, Manchester, Vt.
JAMES T. BROWN, Prop.

CAPE COD

THE BLUE TAVERN

at BARNSTABLE, MASS.

Set back from the road amidst the pines, on a hill overlooking the bay.

Open for the season

Furnished in Cape Cod antiques.

Appeals to the discriminating.

Tel. Barnstable 15 Booklet on Request

The PINES Cape Cod

Cotuit, Mass.

A Summer Hotel with non-housekeeping cottages, especially adapted for families with growing children. Open May 20 to Oct. 1. Vegetables from our own garden. $30 to $35 per week American plan Boating, Bathing, Golf, Tennis

C. D. Crawford, Manager

HOTEL MELROSE

HARWICHPORT, CAPE COD

New addition provides spacious lounging room and several modern rooms with baths. Rates reasonable.

85 Miles from Boston

G. A. SMITH, Prop. Booklet

West Bay Inn

OSTERVILLE, MASS.

CAPE COD

Delightful ocean harbor in front of hotel and beautiful country in rear. Safe boating, bathing, and all water sports, Golf, etc. Write for illustrated booklet. Special June rates.

Plymouth Rock House

PLYMOUTH, MASS.

Situated on one of the most historical spots in America, overlooking Plymouth Rock and Bay. Bath or running water in every room. Open all year round.

J. S. CLARK

The Breakers

NANTUCKET ISLAND, MASS.

OPEN MAY 16—OCT. 1

Special Spring Rates

Overlooking the harbor. Rooms with or without private bath. Excellent cuisine.

HAVENSIDE

VINEYARD HAVEN
MASS.

OPEN JUNE TO NOVEMBER

in the van of progress to blaze the way for the new developments of life, and not to be merely the organizer to systematize that which developing life had already completed.

EXCAVATIONS FOR CAPRI

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ROME—Plans for extensive archæological explorations in the island of Capri have been prepared by Professor Majuri, government superintendent of antiquities in southern Italy. It is thought that the island has hidden treasures which might make Capri as interesting to archæologists as it has always been to artists and tourists. Important finds are expected in several parts of the island, where traces of ancient Roman villas are still visible and on the site of the palace of Tiberius and on the ground between the Temple of Matrogenia and the Arco Naturale.

Greater Boston

Hotel HEMENWAY

BOSTON, MASS.

Overlooking the Beautiful Fenway Park

A modern hotel with the harmonious atmosphere of a private home. To ladies traveling alone courteous protection is assured.

One person $3.00 a day and up
Two persons (double bed) $4.00 a day and up
Two persons (single beds) $5.00 a day and up

Suites for permanent and transient guests. No rooms without bath.

L. H. TORREY, Manager

Hotel Vendome

534 BEACON STREET

SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES

Overlooking the Charles River and Its Esplanade

Rooms and Suites All With Bath

CHARLES M. ANNIS

The Beaconsfield

1731 Beacon Street

Brookline (Boston), Mass.

"The Hotel with the Home Atmosphere"

In its appointments, its cuisine and its service it approaches the ideal.

Select American Plan Dining Room

New Fireproof Garage

Gilman M. Lougee, Manager

The Savoy

455 COLUMBUS AVENUE
BOSTON

Seven minutes' walk from Christian Science church.

all rooms with bath.

Rates $3.50, $4.00, $4.50, $5.00

Four rooms and parlor, bath, $5, $6 a day

Weekly rates one day off in seven.

Meals served in rooms without extra charge.

cheer . . . hearty New England hospitality, is manifest to every guest at The Vendome. Here you meet the kind of people with whom you are accustomed to associate. American or European plan. Commonwealth Ave. at Dartmouth St.

"Service with a Smile"

The VENDOME

BOSTON

Stuart Club

102 THE FENWAY
OPEN JUNE 1ST

Quiet place for women, three blocks from Christian Science church, Boston. Rates $3.50 a day, $18.50 up a week, with meals. Club Annex reserved for families.

MRS. R. W. MEIKLEJON, Manager

Bachelor Quarters — CLUB PLAN

Transient Rates, $1.25, $1.50 and $2.00
Special Permanent Rates

TechnologyChambers

8 Irvington Street, Boston, Mass.

Telephone in every room

Vermont

Summer Vacation Camp for Women

Bright Waters

Lake Morey, Fairlee, Vermont

Bright Waters, in a pine grove at lake side, is a quiet and accessible camp for women. Pure water, good food, comfortable accommodation. Bathing, boating, fishing; golf, tennis, bowling, riding, hiking. Beautiful surroundings. Write for Folder and Particulars to Mrs. M. S. Bowman, Hanover, N. H.

AFTER JUNE 1
BRIGHT WATERS CAMP
FAIRLEE, VERMONT

West Virginia

East—West—North—South

The Most Historical and Scenic Highways to America through Fairmont, West Virginia. Information and Touring Bureau at

THE FAIRMONT

A Modern Fireproof Hotel

SEND FOR MAP AND FOLDER.

Greater Boston

When in Boston . .

Stop at The Myles Standish

30 BAY STATE ROAD

Conveniently located in Boston's finest residential section . . . A short, delightful walk through the Fenway to the Christian Science church . . . In our ENGLISH ROOM you are assured of the best food the market affords.

Large and small housekeeping suites always available.

SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES

Wire for Reservations

Suites for permanent and transient guests.

R. A. NORDBLOM, Mgr. Dir.
Tel. COMmonwealth 4500

THE Charlesgate Hotel

BOSTON, MASS.

Situated in the most beautiful part of the Back Bay District at the corner of Beacon, Charlesgate East and Marlboro Streets with an unobstructed view of the Fenway and Charles River Basin.

SPECIAL SUMMER RATES—EUROPEAN PLAN
From June 1 to October 1

Rates

CLIFF HOTEL
NORTH SCITUATE BEACH, MASS.
On the Ocean Front Same Management

Hotel Puritan

390 Commonwealth Avenue

The Distinctive Boston House

A quiet, charming, homelike hotel within easy walking distance of Christian Science church.

Excellent Cuisine
Reasonable Rates

C. S. Andrews, Mgr. Kenmore 1480

Riverbank Court Hotel

On the Charles River Basin Esplanade, Cambridge End of Harvard Bridge

at Entrance to Northern and Southern Arteries

Transient and Permanent

An apartment hotel with an atmosphere of home and complete hotel service.

One, two and three rooms with bath; 10 minutes to Boston shopping and theater center by trolley. Abundant parking space.

WILLIAM W. DAVIS, Mgr.
UNIversity 2680 Cambridge, Mass.

HOTEL MINERVA

(Opp. Christian Science church)

214 Huntington Ave., Boston

Modern, homelike, comfortable and convenient. Single with bath, $2.50 to $3.50. Double, $4, $5. Special weekly rates.

CAFE of Recognized Excellence
Also CAFETERIA

The best of the kind, connected.

H. C. DEMETER

Fritz Carlton Hotel

BOYLSTON and HEMENWAY STS.

at Entrance to Fenway

BOSTON

Five minutes walk to Christian Science church

Rooms and suites, $2.50 to $6.00 a day.

SPECIAL SUNDAY LUNCHEON 70c

Pres. and Treas. M. S. FRITZ
Res. Mgr. THOS. F. KEANE

Hotel Bellevue

BEACON STREET, BOSTON
NEXT TO STATE HOUSE

Cafeteria Restaurant

Rooms with bath, $2.50 up

Greater Boston

Hotel Sheraton

Ninety-one Bay State Road
Boston

Modern in every detail The HOTEL SHERATON, because of its unusual location on an exclusive residential street on the banks of the Charles River, yet not more than ten minutes from the business and shopping district, has become a most popular hotel for persons seeking a home or transient accommodations.

Single and double rooms with bath. Suites of two rooms and one bath to five rooms and three baths for the summer months at reasonable rates. Unfurnished non-housekeeping apartments on a yearly basis. European Plan Dining Room.

(A short walk through the Fenway to the Christian Science church.)

GEORGE R. SANFORD, Mgr.
Kenmore 2960

HOTELS OF DISTINCTION

The COPLEY-PLAZA

Recognized as one of the finest hotels in the world, richly furnished and modern in every respect . . . located in historic Copley Square, probably the most accessible and attractive spot in Boston.

ARTHUR L. RACE
Managing Director

The PLAZA

Ideally located on Fifth Avenue at Central Park. The Plaza offers the highest standards of hospitality and cuisine. Near business, transportation, theatres, and shops, yet away from the noise of the city.

FRED STERRY, President
JOHN D. OWEN, Manager

Washington, D. C.

The DODGE HOTEL

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Charm of atmosphere . . . plus excellent food . . . plus the convenience of an established "No Tipping" service.

NEAR THE CAPITOL

AMBASSADOR

14th and K HOTEL Downtown

Radio in every room.
Swimming pool free to guests.
500 rooms from $2.50 up

WASHINGTON'S NEWEST

Francis Scott Key

FURNISHED APARTMENTS

20 and F Sts. N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Modern fireproof structure located in quiet residential section four squares west of White House. Has completely furnished one room, kitchen and bath apartments available for transients by day, week or month, at reasonable rates. Write for circular. MR. and MRS. MARSHALL McKIBBIN, Owners and Operators.

Burlington Hotel

WASHINGTON — D.C.

Five Minutes Walk to Everything

For a day or a month you find the comfort of a home and the perfect service of a modern hotel of 330 rooms. Appetizing food; beds for restful sleep; a soloist orchestra.

Large Room, Private Bath, $3

Texas

HOUSTON HOSPITALITY

In HOUSTON
The BEN MILAM
250 rooms—250 baths

In HOUSTON
The SAM HOUSTON
200 rooms—200 baths

In BEAUMONT
The LA SALLE
250 rooms—250 baths

Operation of
O'LEARY, MICKELSON & HALL

The Warwick

HOUSTON, TEXAS

"The South's Finest Apartment Hotel"

Rooms, Suites, Apartments facing beautiful Hermann Park with its Municipal Golf Course. Transient rates $3 per day and up.

The Plaza Hotels

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

500 Rooms

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS

225 ROOMS

JACK WHITE, Operator

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Florida

COLONIAL HOTELS

Salaam Grotto Convention Florida

After St. Petersburg visit these famous cities and make your reservation now.

MIAMI—stay at Miami Colonial on the Bay.

ORLANDO—stay at Colonial Orange Court, center Orange and Grapefruit Groves.

TAMPA—stay at Bayshore Colonial, on the Bay.

KEY WEST—stay at Key West Colonial. Greatest fishing in U. S. A.

CHARLESTON—stay at The Fort Sumter. Historical and famous city.

All Colonial Hotels are modern and fireproof.

Special Summer Rates

from $3 to $5 single; $5 to $8 double.

Write or wire hotel collect or central office, 4583 Chrysler Building, New York City. Ph. Van 2346.

Atlantic City

Hotel Morton

Atlantic City, N. J.

300 Rooms—half with bath. Renowned for real hospitality and good food. "Rich in the things that make people happy" Sun decks Crow's Nest Solarium Sea Water Swimming Pool Orchestra—twice daily. Bell & Cope Ownership Management.

The TRAYMORE

Atlantic City

The Pre-eminent Hotel Achievement

CRAIG HALL

PACIFIC AVENUE AT ILLINOIS
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Original ownership since 1899 assures old-style hospitality, spaciousness and hominess. Added to this are all modern comforts—baths, running water, good lighting; telephones in every room, and a table which is our pride—your delight.

Write for booklet and special all-season rates.

The Penhurst

Ocean End of Michigan Avenue
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Situated in the most desirable hotel district, convenient to all amusements. Excellent table, American and European plan. Under same management since 1897. WM. P. HOOD.

HOTELS · RESORTS · TRAVEL

New York City

THE NEW YORK HOTEL PLYMOUTH
49th ST. EAST OF BROADWAY
$2.50 DAILY
Room with Bath and RADIO!
Single $3.00 and $3.50
Double $4.00 to $5.00
INCLUDING FREE GARAGE

STOP
AT A HOTEL OF KNOWN REPUTATION
At rates as low as possible in keeping with good accommodations
NEW AND MODERN! Under the ownership-management of T. ELLIOTT TOLSON
RATES
Single . . . $2.00 to $4.00
Double . . . $3.00 to $6.00
Famous Table d'Hote Restaurants' Luncheon 50c Dinner $1.00
Also A La Carte Service
The HOTEL BRISTOL
129 W. 48th ST. EAST of B'WAY
NEW YORK

ROOM-BATH $2.50 DAILY
RADIO IN EVERY ROOM!
HOTEL PRESIDENT
48th ST. WEST of B'WAY
Best Hotel Value in New York
Single, $3, $3.50
Double, $3.50, $4, $4.50
Single Weekly, $18.00
Double Weekly, $22.50
Chickering 4-1000
J. B. SUITS, Mgr.
FREE GARAGE!

Prominent Residential Hotel for Women
Offers excellent accommodations at moderate rates
Attractive Lounges
Rooms with Running Water
Single . . . 1.75, 2.00
Double, 2 persons . . . 2.25
Rooms with Private Bath
Single . . . 2.50, 3.00
Double, 2 persons 2.50, 3.00, 3.50
No Higher Rates
Excellent Restaurant
HOTEL MARTHA WASHINGTON
29 East 29th St.
30 East 30th St.
New York City
Write for Special Weekly Rates

Iroquois Hotel
NEW YORK
Forty-Fourth Street
Between Fifth and Sixth Avenues
Single Room with Bath . . . . . $3 up
Special Rates by the Week
M. E. FRITZ, President and Treasurer
C. C. SOEST, Vice. Pres. and Manager

The SUTTON
A RESIDENTIAL HOTEL FOR WOMEN
RATES DAILY — $2.50 AND UP
WEEKLY — $12.50 AND UP
330 EAST 56TH STREET
TELEPHONE — WICKERSHAM 2-3840

HOTEL VICTORIA
51st Street, cor. 7th Ave., New York
FREE GARAGE
1000 Rooms—Bath and Radio
Single $3 to $4; Double $4 to $6
SPECIAL PERMANENT RATES

RALEIGH HALL
DAILY $1.50 Without Bath
With Bath $2
WEEKLY Without Bath $7
With Bath from $10
106 West 47th Street
NEW YORK CITY
A RESIDENCE FOR MEN With the Atmosphere of an Exclusive Club. For Business and Professional Men. Complete Service. Clean, Quiet, Attractive Rooms.
C. Vincent Blair, Manager

The Mayflower
A quiet, homelike residential hotel—with transient accommodations. Facing Central Park, 5 minutes from Times Sq. 5th Ave. and R.R. Depots.
Near Christian Science church
Excellent cuisine. Electric Serving Pantries. Special rates. $6.00 up per day. Monthly rates.
Central Park West
61st to 62nd St., New York

The Parkside
Eighteen Gramercy Park SOUTH
Cor. Irving Place and E. 20th St.
Rooms $15. to $22.50 Weekly
Dinner $1.00

A Broadway Paradox
The Hotel Woodward
Broadway and 55th Street
NEW YORK
Located on the very edge of this glittering section — a hotel whose quiet refinement and air of exclusive dignity is a direct contrast to gaudy scene a few blocks below.
RATES MOST REASONABLE

Newly Decorated
HERALD SQUARE HOTEL
116 West 34th St. Just off Broadway
NEW YORK
1½ Blocks from Penn Station
Large, Airy, Comfortable Rooms
Single Room $2.00 to $3.50
Double Room $3.00 to $4.50
Refined :: Quiet :: Homelike
Special Weekly and Permanent Rates
New Management

THE CARTERET
A selective hotel for transient and permanent guests. Building is new, rooms large, all with bath and shower.
Rates as low as $2.50 Daily
23rd Street at 7th Ave.
Convenient to piers and terminals.
NEW YORK CITY

TIMES SQUARE
HOTEL ST. JAMES
109-13 WEST 45th ST., NEW YORK CITY
3 MINUTES WALK TO FORTY THEATRES AND ALL SHOPS
W. JOHNSON QUINN, president
Rates and Booklet on application

HOTEL MARBURY HALL
164 West 74th St. New York City
Attractive Lobby. Quiet, Homelike.
Single rooms with bath, $12.50—$16 weekly. Suites $18 to $30 weekly.
STANTON U. KOHLER, *Manager*
Phone—Endicott 2-6852

New York State

In ALBANY, it's the
DE WITT CLINTON

Beautifully situated facing Capitol Park. A new hotel . . . friendly, comfortable. 500 outside rooms with bath. Rates from $3.50. Come . . . we'll make you happy.
a Knott hotel — John J. Hyland, Manager

THE
STUYVESANT
Buffalo's Largest Apartment Hotel
BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH
Restaurant under our supervision.

The QUEENSBURY
GLENS FALLS, N. Y.
Modern Fireproof Hotel
207 Rooms
COFFEE SHOP
ROBERT P. COLLAMER, Manager

You Can Plan Your
TRIPS AND TOURS
from the Hotel and Travel Advertisements in The Christian Science Monitor.

Chicago

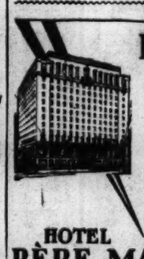
Enjoy your whole stay. Live where you have the comfort, luxury, and refinement you are accustomed to.
You will appreciate the Lake and Park location—fresh, clean air—trees, lawns, flowers . . . larger, more cheerful, more modern rooms . . . the zenith of luxurious appointments.
With all its recognized high character—its patronage by foremost Chicagoans—its palatial dignity . . . single room rates are but $5 per day. Unusual suites and apartments are at your service. Only 10 minutes from the business and theatre center by electric or taxi.
Southern and Eastern trains stop nearby—at 53rd, or at Englewood.
HOTEL SHORELAND
55th Street at the Lake, CHICAGO
on the famous Outer Drive

an enviable reputation
A charming, distinctive hotel—patronized by worthwhile people. Ever-present, yet unobtrusive service, with management of the highest order.
A famous Dining Room—with moderate priced menus—table d'hote or a la carte. The highest type of hotel-home—yet rates unusually attractive.
THE PEARSON
Located in the heart of Chicago's "Gold Coast"—a neighborhood of true refinement—yet only a short walk to the city-center—3 minutes by bus. Ample parking space and garage service.
Your inquiry or your personal inspection is cordially invited.
190 East Pearson Street
Phone Superior 8200
Chicago

St. Louis

LIVE BETTER DINE BETTER
In St. Louis
HOTELS
MAYFAIR
8th and St. Charles
Room and Bath $3.00
THE NEW
LENNOX
9th and Washington
Room, Bath and Shower $3.00
KINGS-WAY
West Pine at Kingshighway
Room and Bath $2.50 to $4.00
CLUB MEALS
GARAGE SERVICE

Illinois


PEORIA
ILLINOIS
500 Rooms 500 Baths
1 person $2.50-$5.00
2 persons $4.00-$8.00
On the shortest and fastest Coast to Coast motor highway.
400-car fireproof garage in connection
HOTEL PÈRE MARQUETTE

EVANSHIRE HOTEL
A QUIET HOTEL HOME
IDEAL TRANSPORTATION
Main at Hinman, EVANSTON, ILL.

Maryland

Lord Baltimore Hotel
BALTIMORE, MD.
One of America's Newest Hotels
700 ROOMS—700 BATHS
Make This Hotel Your Home When in Baltimore.
RADIO IN EVERY ROOM

Canada

Dominion Hotel
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA
Central and Modern—200 Rooms—100 with bath. Rates from $1.50
DINING ROOM and ENGLISH GRILL
Near Christian Science church
Garden 4136
JOHN BUR — STEPHEN JONES

Oregon

When in PORTLAND Live at the
Campbell Court
11th and Main
Unsurpassed Service and Cuisine

A Residential Hotel with the Dignity of a Well-Appointed Home
Within easy access to theatres, clubs and shopping centers. European plan, single room, bath, $3.50; double, $3.50. Special rates American plan.
MRS. E. JEAN CAMPBELL, Proprietor
PORTLAND, OREGON

MALLORY HOTEL
171 LOWNSDALE STREET
PORTLAND, OREGON
AMERICAN PLAN
Close to business district yet sufficiently removed to insure quiet. Excellent dining room. Rooms and suites with or without bath at moderate rates.

This hotel is under the management of Mr. C. W. MOYER, JR.

When in PORTLAND, OREGON, make the
Multnomah Hotel
"YOUR WESTERN HOME"

The Weaver
PORTLAND, OREGON
The hotel with the home atmosphere.
Within walking distance of Christian Science church. Every room has bath and telephone. Excellent dining service. Daily rate $1.50 up. Resident rates $7 to $10 per week.
708 WASHINGTON STREET

Michigan

In DETROIT—the
Detroit-Leland Hotel
Bagley at Cass
Much lower rates . . . an inward matter of tranquility . . . studied appointments . . . a room . . . a bed . . . a bath . . . that are unusually large . . . and a service that is unusually thoughtful . . . are the reasons why this hotel is preferred by many discriminating travelers.

THE HOTEL OLDS
700 rooms with bath, completely furnished. Rates from $1.50
DIRECTION HOTEL MANAGEMENT CO.
GEORGE L. CROCKER, Manager
LANSING, MICHIGAN

Minnesota

THE CURTIS HOTEL
Largest in Minneapolis
"Radio in Every Room"
TARIFF $2 AND UP

Hotel Drexel
H. G. SWANSON, Manager
Café in Connection
Beautifully furnished. Phones and Running Water in all rooms. Public showers. Excellent parking. Walking distance
1009 Park Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

Pennsylvania

Hotel LORRAINE (FIREPROOF)
SIX BLOCKS NORTH OF CITY HALL
BROAD STREET AT FAIRMOUNT AVENUE
PHILADELPHIA
PARKING ALLOWED — TWO GARAGES
STREET CAR, SUBWAY — BUS SERVICE
RESTAURANT — CAFETERIA
Rooms With Running Water and Toilet
One Person $3, $3.50 Two Persons $5.50, $6
OFFICIAL AAA HOTEL
Rooms With Private Bath
One Person $5, $5.50 $6.50
Two Persons $6, $6 $7.50
Rates posted in all rooms.
FRED L. SCHOLL, Manager

THE BENJAMIN FRANKLIN
Chestnut Street at Ninth
PHILADELPHIA

Where guests are assured hospitality worthy of Philadelphia's notable traditions. 1200 rooms, each with bath. Garage facilities.
Horace Leland Wiggins, Managing Dir.
Rates Commence at $4

Louisiana

The St. Charles
NEW ORLEANS, LA.
APPRECIATES THE PATRONAGE OF MONITOR READERS WHICH IT HAS ENJOYED FOR MANY YEARS AND STRIVES TO DESERVE.
Service Imperative
ALFRED S. AMER & Co., Ltd.

Los Angeles

NEW ROSSLYN HOTELS
FIFTH and MAIN STREETS, LOS ANGELES
ROOMS, with bath (formerly $3.00 and $4.00) . . . . . $2.50 and $3.00
ROOMS, without bath (formerly $2.00 and $3.00) . . . . $1.50 and $2.00

Excellent Meals—Moderate Prices
Our Annex especially caters to women traveling alone.
Private auto entrance direct to hotel lobby
Free auto buses meet trains

California

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

Hotel Sacramento
Fireproof. All Rooms with Bath
Rates Reasonable
ST. CLOUD & ANDERSON, Proprietors

HOTEL GREEN
PASADENA, CALIF.
Summer rates to all teachers from May 1st to November 1st.
Room with bath, $2.50 per day
Room, bath detached, $2 per day
Excellent dining room with moderate prices. Points of travel and interest more accessible from Hotel Green, as distance is shorter and traffic congestion is obviated. Pacific Electric trains and buses to and from all points in Southern California.
An Internationally Famous Hotel Under Personal Supervision of MR. and MRS. C. H. EDWARDS.

HOTEL CONSTANCE
PASADENA, CALIF.
New Modern Fireproof
European Dining Room in Connection
Reasonable Rates

DELIGHTFUL COOL SUMMERS INVITE YOU TO
SAN DIEGO MOTOR INN
A Quiet Modern Auto Court on COAST BOULEVARD AT "5 POINTS"
Ideal Honeymoon Marriage Place

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA
The SAN DIEGO HOTEL
ON BROADWAY
We try to meet your every requirement.
Rates $1.00 to $4.00 per day.

Hotel de Anza
SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA
San Jose's Finest Hotel, located on the main highway at the corner of Santa Clara and Market Streets. Rooms, Moderate Rates. Coffee Shop in connection with the Hotel. Convenient Garage facilities.

Chateau Marmont
HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.
8221 SUNSET BLVD.

Individually planned single, double, triple furnished apartments; city, ocean, mountain view. Fireproof. 24-hour service. Garage. Six-room bungalow, unfurnished. Attractive rates. Crest 3171.

SAN DIEGO
An institution of note and excellence in the heart of San Diego's most beautiful section. Complete hotel service . . . Near all sports and attractions. Quiet, but accessible here . . . Choice apartments, $150 up, all inclusive. Write for illustrated booklet, stating your requirements.

PARK MANOR HOTEL APARTMENTS

Colorado

YOU WILL ENJOY
...THE...
Shirley Savoy
DENVER'S Largest and Best Equipped Hotel. Reasonable Rates.
Write for Information.
COFFEE SHOP and CAFE
BROADWAY AT 17TH

OLIN HOTEL
One Block from State Capitol
American or European Plan
John Olin Huntington Manager
Opposite a Christian Science church
DENVER, COLORADO
LOGAN ST. AT FOURTEENTH

BROOK FOREST INN

A Swiss Chalet in Rocky Mountains. Skiing, Sports. Altitude 8,400 feet. Estes Park, Wyo. Brook Forest, Colo.

Wisconsin

FERNDALE INN
On Beautiful Lake Geneva
A resort with every natural advantage, conducted for those who desire a restful, homelike atmosphere.
Beautiful Booklet, Rates and Literature on Application. Edith L. Heinl, Prop.
WILLIAMS BAY, WISCONSIN

Los Angeles

No hotel in the world offers such varied attractions as the AMBASSADOR, "The Home Hotel that Seems Like Home" — the center of Los Angeles and Hollywood social life.
Continuous program of outdoor and indoor diversions. 22-acre park, playgrounds, open air plunges, tennis courts, 18-hole miniature golf course, archery, flowered pergola walks, cactus gardens.
An all talking picture theatre, world-famous Coconut Grove for dancing parties. Riding and all sports. 35 smart shops.
Ambassador convention auditorium seats 7000. Guests have privilege of champion 18-hole Rancho Golf Club.
Most Attractive Rates
OUTSIDE ROOMS WITH BATH as low as $5 per Day
Write for Chef's Booklet of California Recipes and Information
Ambassador
LOS ANGELES
BEN L. FRANK
Manager
THE AMBASSADOR HOTELS SYSTEM
THE AMBASSADOR, NEW YORK
THE AMBASSADOR, ATLANTIC CITY
THE AMBASSADOR, PALM BEACH
THE AMBASSADOR, LOS ANGELES

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

PARK-WILSHIRE
Hotel Apartments
Situated in the most convenient location in Los Angeles, overlooking beautiful Westlake Park—in the heart of the Wilshire Shopping District—10 minutes from the city center.
Apartments from $75
2424 Wilshire Blvd. DUnkirk 3600

WILSHIRE BLVD. — LOS ANGELES

THE ARCADY
For smart living—this exclusive apartment hotel in the heart of the famous Wilshire District, overlooking beautiful Westlake and Lafayette Parks.
Hotel rooms $5 and up
Apartments $150 and up
American Plan, $8.00 upwards
2619 Wilshire Boulevard

Gates Hotel
6TH and FIGUEROA STREETS
LOS ANGELES
Downtown—3 blocks from Christian Science church • Daily rates—$1.50 to $2.50. Monthly rates—25%-35% less than daily tariff • Popular price coffee shop.
FREE TAXI • 25c Garage
Washington Hotel, San Francisco under same management.

LOS ANGELES HOTEL STILLWELL
838 So. GRAND AVE.
GARAGE IN CONNECTION
Everything New • 300 Fireproof Rooms
Each With Private Bath
$2 per Day • Weekly Rates

The Langham
Apartment Hotel . . . Fireproof
DINING ROOM
OUTDOOR SWIMMING POOL
COMMISSARY
7th and Normandie, Los Angeles, Calif.

200 Rooms — Hotel — 200 Baths
Park Vista
626 S. Alvarado St., Los Angeles
MABEL P. NEWELL, Manager
Facing beautiful Westlake Park . . . Room and bath for two $2.50 to $3.50.
Owned and operated by WINIFRED M. ELLIS AND MABEL WALKER WILLEBRANDT

San Francisco

THE CLIFT
HOTEL
CENTRAL LOCATION
SAN FRANCISCO

STEWART HOTEL
Location - Convenience
Comfort - Good Meals
Moderate Rates
SAN FRANCISCO

Hotel Californian
TAYLOR AT O'FARRELL
Exquisitely appointed with every requisite of finer living. Christian Science church in same block. 535 Geary Apts. under same management.
SAN FRANCISCO

Travel

LUXURY CANE TO
EGYPT *and the* **HOLY LAND**
The New Liners
EXCALIBUR *May 25, July 14*
EXETER *June 10 (Maiden Voyage)*
EXOCHORDA *June 25, August 25*
EXCAMBION *July 28 (Maiden Voyage)*
and every two weeks thereafter
Our regular round trip sailings allow five days in Egypt and four in Italy, and call at Marseilles, Naples, Alexandria, Jaffa, Haifa and Beirut. Longer stopovers may be arranged.
The only regular first class service to these ports, our new liners offer exceptional steadiness, roomy staterooms, all choicely located amidship, semi-private veranda decks and excellent cuisine.
Secure details from your agent or
American Export Lines
The Export Steamship Corp.
Dept. 530, 126 State Street, Boston

England---Scotland and Wales Tour
with Dr. Howard A. Morton
In cooperation with Dr. Howard A. Morton, whose Bible classes are well known to readers of The Christian Science Monitor in Boston, Temple Tours has arranged for this summer a delightful tour of England, Scotland and Wales. Points of literary, historic and holiday interest have been combined in this itinerary.
$665
An optional extension includes Belgium, Germany, Switzerland and France for only $180 extra. Complete information concerning this tour may be obtained from:
HOWARD A. MORTON, D.D.
23 Westland Avenue, Boston, Mass., or
TEMPLE TOURS
DEPT. O—PARK SQUARE BLDG.
HANCOCK 4500—BOSTON, MASS.

EUROPE *Plus*
The Mediterranean
See Gibraltar, Algiers, Naples, Pompeii, Amalfi, Sorrento, Stromboli, Sicily, Ancient Greece, Dalmatian Coast and Venice — in addition to all of Europe — at no added cost!
All expenses **$340** and up
Write for 64-page Illustrated free Book D
Internationale Travel Bureau, Inc.
666 Fifth Avenue, New York

CLARK'S FAMOUS CRUISES
NORTH CAPE CRUISE JUNE 29
S.S. Calgaric—$350 up
Iceland, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Kiel Canal, Holland, (Paris, Rhine, Switzerland, Italy, Russia), England, Ireland. Select clientele; the most and best for your money.
Hotels, Drives, Fees, etc., included.
Frank C. Clark, Times Bldg., New York

HONOLULU
SUVA, AUCKLAND, SYDNEY
The Well Equipped Royal Mail Steamships "NIAGARA" ..... May 27, July 15, Sept. 12
"MONOWAI" ..... June 24
"AORANGI" ..... Aug. 12, Oct. 14, Dec. 9
Sail from Vancouver, B. C.
For farts, etc., apply CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, 405 Boylston St., Boston, or to the Canadian Australasian Line, 999 West Hastings St., Vancouver, B. C.

HOLLAND-AMERICA LINE
Travel by a Famous Service to
EUROPE
Via Plymouth, Boulogne-sur-Mer, Rotterdam
*STATENDAM May 23
†New Amsterdam May 30 Rotterdam June 6
*Only 1 class carried
†1st class rate slightly higher than cabin class
39 STATE ST., BOSTON, OR LOCAL AGENTS

Vacation
THIS SUMMER
Under Two Flags

The International
Evergreen Playground
PLAN, this summer, to really get away. Even in a short vacation you can "do" the Evergreen Playground. Not because it isn't a tremendous vacation trip, but because it isn't scattered over a wide area. In its compact wealth of beauty this section is not unlike Switzerland and is often called "The Switzerland of America."
The Evergreen cities—Longview, Tacoma, Seattle, Everett, Bellingham, Victoria and Vancouver and the great Olympic Peninsula—are pegs on which are hung draperies of marvelous mountain scenery. Rainier National Park, the Cascades, the Olympics, Mt. Baker National Forest, jeweled lakes in virgin stillnesses are only a few motor miles from busy traffic.
Write for a copy of "The Evergreen Playground" and let it guide you to the best vacation you have ever had.
PUGET SOUNDERS & BRITISH COLUMBIANS Associated
Puget Sound and Pacific Columbian Ports
324 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Seattle, Washington
Please send me FREE, your illustrated booklet.
Name _____
Address _____

STOCK SLUMP CHECKED FOR SHORT SPELL

After Steel Gets Down to 101⅜ Rally Sets In—Close Is Weak

NEW YORK, May 15 (AP)—After wide declines in the rails and several prominent industrials and utilities, the stock market regained a substantial portion of its losses as bears took their profits in the last hour today.

U. S. Steel dropped nearly 5 points to a new low at 101⅜, then pushed up above 103. American Can dropped more than 4 to 100¾, and rebounded about 2.

At the worst, the following issues were off 2 to 4: General Motors, Sears, Allied Chemical, American Telephone, American Water Works, Atchison, Southern Pacific, Northern Pacific, Eastman and Case.

Auburn dropped 16, then rebounded. The market displayed a weak tone at the finish, however. Total sales were around 2,500,000 shares.

Losses of a point or so were numerous, Missouri Pacific preferred, however, rallied 3 points on declaration of the regular dividend, and Standard Oil of New Jersey was steady, despite the shrinkage in earnings reported today for 1930.

Bear Pressure Continues

Bear pressure and discouraged selling by investors were indicated in brokerage circles as important sources of the continued pressure. The weekend business reviews indicated that there had been some slackening in the seasonal slowing up of general business activity but such favorable aspects as appeared were largely negative.

Motor production was reported as holding up well, but the feeling that this month will be likely to see the seasonal peak in the motor industry may have been a factor in the selling of motor shares.

The weekly brokers' loan and Federal Reserve statement reflected recent changes in the money market. The brief period of 1 per cent call money was reflected in total withdrawals of $95,000,000 by out-of-town banks and non-bank lenders disgusted with the low return. New York banks, however, made up $67,000,000 of this, so the net reduction in loans was only $28,000,000. Although strictly comparable figures are not available, this seems to be the lowest total of brokers' loans since 1924.

Were it not for the steady trickle of selling by investors, the low total of loans would be distinctly favorable.

The Federal Reserve System showed a shrinkage of about $40,000,000 in bankers' acceptances held, despite slashing of rates and attractive buying prices offered. It appeared that banks refrained from selling their acceptances until convinced that no more favorable rates would be offered.

Bond Trading Quiet

Quiet trading and irregularly lower prices characterized the bond market today.

Railroad obligations continued to recede but many of them showed resistance to selling pressure and most of the losses were narrow. St. Paul 5s of 2000, Delaware & Hudson 4s of 1943 and Missouri Pacific Series F 5s were steady. Union Pacific 4s of 1968 and Chesapeake & Ohio 4½s of 1922 were firm.

The few changes among industrial loans were divided about evenly between gains and declines. Most utility issues were quiet without a definite trend.

Fluctuations among foreign issues were narrower than usual, the majority of the changes being fractional. Austrian 7s were active and strong. United States Government bonds continued to rise gradually though trading was limited.

Stock-privilege issues were quiet and irregularly lower.

STOCKS OF COPPER IN AMERICAS AND ABROAD INCREASE

Copper statistics for April show that refined stocks in North and South America increased 27,432,000 pounds last month, while stocks in Havre increased 4,506,000 pounds and copper of all kinds in Great Britain increased 5,476,000. This makes a total increase of 37,474,000 pounds in stocks here and in Europe.

The disconcerting feature was the sharp decline in domestic shipments, and the continued decline in foreign shipments.

Foreign shipments so far this year, while they have been larger than for the first four months of 1930, totaling 154,027 short tons, compared with 119,674 in the corresponding period of 1930, have shown a steady decline each month.

Domestic shipments declined more than 40,000,000 pounds in April from March, and fell to 54,567 tons compared with a monthly average of 62,524 the first four months of this year. The monthly average the first four months of 1930 was 63,868 tons.

WHEAT PRICES RISE IN CHICAGO MARKET

CHICAGO, May 15 (AP)—Uneasiness over drought threatening serious curtailment of the Canadian wheat crop led to upturns in wheat prices today. Prospects of rain south of the Canadian border, though, caused reactions at times.

Corn went lower owing to favorable conditions for planting and germination.

Opening prices were: Wheat—May (old) .82½ to ⅝, (new) .84¾; July .61¾ to ⅞; Sept. .61¼ to ⅝; Dec .64¾ to ⅞. Corn—May (old) .57½, (new) .57½; July .58¼ to ½; Sept. .57¼ to ⅝; Dec. .50 ⅜ to ½. Oats—July .28; Sept. .28; Dec .30¼.

Wheat closed unsettled, unchanged to ½c higher corn unchanged to ⅜c down oats unchanged to ¼c off, and provisions unchanged to 10c decline.

SELFRIDGE STORES DIVIDEND

Selfridge Provincial Stores, Ltd., has omitted the interim common dividend due at this time, according to advices received in Wall Street from London The company stated the present action was taken to conserve resources, although profits are available for distribution.

NATIONAL TUBE BOOKS ORDER

PITTSBURGH, May 15—National Tube Company has booked an order for 9000 tons of 6¼-inch pipe for Atlantic Refining Company, contingent upon the Atlantic obtaining sufficient charters.

FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1931 High	1931 Low	Range in ½		Div.	Sales	High	Low	Last May 15	Last May 14
14¼	5		Abitibi		400	5¾	5¾	5¾	5½
23½	14½	1.60	Adams Ex		7900	15½	14¾	14½	15¼
92	82½	5	Adams Ex pf		10	85¾	85¾	85¾	86
32¾	22½	2	Adams Mill		400	25	25	25	
23½	18	1.40	Addressograph		900	20	20	20	20
11¾	5½		Adv-Rumely		100	8¾	8¾	8¾	8¾
109¾	77¾	3	Air Reduc		1300	83½	80½	83	83½
15¾	7	.40	Alaska Jun		39800	16¼	15¾	16	15¾
12¾	6¾		Alleghany		2900	8½	6¾	6¾	6½
59¼	33	5½	Alleghany pf		1500	34½	33	33	35
125¾	116¼	6	Allied Chem		1500	119	115¾	118	118½
42¾	26½	2	Allis-Chal		1400	31¾	31½	31½	35½
23	16½	2	Amerada		1700	17¾	17	17¼	
62¾	36	3½	Am Bk Note		100	37¼	37¼	37¼	39
29¾	14¼		Am Ag Ch of Del		200	15¾	14	14	
38	38¾	2.40	Am Brake		600	38¾	38	38	38½
6	½		Am Br Bov		400	8½	8¼	8¼	8¾
63	31	7	Am Br Bv pf		130	55¾	55	55	55½
129¾	104½	5½	Am Can		98200	105¾	100¾	102¾	105
38¾	19¼	3	Am Car & F		1300	20½	19¾	20	21
43¾	21½	2	Am Chain		300	21½	21½	21½	21¾
68	77	7	Am Chain pf		100	76	76	76	
48¾	38¼	3½	Am Chicle		400	45	44	45	44½
21½	12½	1.40	Am Colortype		300	13	12½	13	12½
14½	5¾		Am Com Alc		2400	8¾	8	8¼	8
16	9	1	Am En Til		100	10	10	10	10
33½	19		Am European		200	22	22	22	
51¾	26¾		Am & FPw		13100	32½	31	32	32
90	74	6	Am & FP 6		200	81½	81	81	
79½	53		Am & FP 2pf		400	55	53	55	56¼
10⅝	6¼		AmHawaii		400	6¾	6½	6¾	
77¾	70	6	Am Ice pf		100	80	81	81	70
26	12⅜		Am Int Corp		1300	14½	14¼	14¼	14½
1½	⅝		Am La Fr		200	⅝	⅝	⅝	
30¾	17½	1	Am Loco		800	18	18	18	18½
84¾	70	7	Am Loco pf		100	70¼	70¼	70¼	
23¾	13½	3	Am Metals		400	12½	12	12¼	13
57¼	49¾	3½	Am News		50	49¾	49½	49½	50
39⅞	10⅛		Am Nat G pf		20	10¼	10¼	10¼	
64⅜	39½	1½	Am Pw&Lt		1400	43	42	42	43
102	94⅞	6	Am P & L 6		4100	99¼	98	99¼	98¾
85	78	5	Am P&L pf A		100	78½	78½	78½	79½
85	78¾	5	Am P&L pf st			80¼	80¼	80¼	80
21½	13⅛	.60	Am Radiat		2400	13½	13¼	13⅜	13⅞
37⅜	24¼		Am Roll Mill		4800	23⅞	23½	23½	23¾
66	48	5	Am Saf Raz		300	51¾	51	51	53½
1⅜	¾		Am Ship		500	⅝	⅝	⅝	
102¾	90	6	Am Smelt 2pf		100	90	90	90	90
58½	35¾	4	Am Smelt		3500	33⅞	32¾	32¾	33½
138½	122¾	7	Am Smelt pf		600	117½	117¼	117½	117½
31¼	16⅛	3	Am Stl Fnd		900	16¼	16	16	16¾
113	106¾	7	Am Stl F Pf		20	106½	106¾	106½	
11¾	4		Am Solv pf		100	4¼	4	4	
48¾	37	2½	Am Stores		300	41	41	41	41½
60	42¾	5	Am Sugar		400	52½	52½	52½	52¼
108½	96	7	Am Sugar pf		400	100½	100½	100½	100¾
201¾	176	9	Am Tel&T		24400	178½	176½	178¼	179¾
80¾	52½	3	Am Wat W		2400	54½	52¾	53½	55
11⅞	6¼		Am Wool		400	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾
39½	21		Am Wool pf		600	31¾	30¾	30¾	31¾
8¼	4		Am Zinc		400	4¾	4¾	4¾	
40¾	26		Am Zinc pf		100	29½	29¾	29½	
43¼	25⅝	1½	Anaconda		4900	26½	26¼	26½	26⅝
36	24	2.40	Anchor Cap		400	23	22	22	24
10	10		Arch Dan		100	10¼	10¼	10¼	10¼
102	100	7	Arch Dan pf		30	100	100	100	
72	38½	7	Armour D pf		100	48½	48½	48½	47
4½	2		Arm Ill A		400	2½	2	2½	3¼
24	11⅝		Arm Ill B		300	11¾	11¾	11¾	12
47	14⅞		Arm Ill pf		100	15¾	15¾	15¾	
7½	3⅜		Arnold Cons		100	5⅝	5¾	5¾	6½
28⅞	5¾	2f	Asso Apparl		400	7½	7½	7¼	7¾
29¾	19¼	2½	Asso Dry G		1100	20¼	20¼	20¼	20¼
203¾	164½	10	Atchison		4900	163¼	159	160¼	163½
108¼	102½	5	Atchison pf		1300	108	107	107	
53½	43½	5	Atl G&WI pf		100	46	46	46	46¼
23¾	12¼		Atl Refin		1500	14¾	14¼	14½	14¾
13⅛	8¾	1	Atlas Stores		100	8¾	8¾	8¾	8¾
3½	2		Atlas Track		100	2	2	2	
295½	102½	4f	Auburn Auto		189000	218	194	208½	212
2¾	1¼		Austin N		100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¾
51¾	48¾	3.82	Aust Cred		100	27	27	27	
6½	3		Aviation		1700	3⅜	3¾	3⅜	3⅜
			—B—						
27½	15¾	1¾	Baldwin		200	15¾	15½	15½	15⅝
104½	88½	7	Baldwin pf		110	90¼	87½	87½	
87½	58⅛	5	Balt & O		6700	59¾	57¾	58⅝	59½
113½	108	7	Bangor&A pf		10	112	112	112	
14½	7½	1	Barnsdall A		400	7¾	7½	7⅝	8
111	106	7	Batrice pf		100	110⅝	110¾	110⅝	
62	50	3	Beechnut		100	52	52	52	52
4	2¼		Belding H		1500	2½	2½	2½	2¾
25½	15⅝	1	Bendix		2000	18	17⅝	17⅝	18¼
46¼	32¼	2	Best&Co		1200	39½	38¼	38¾	39½
70¾	39¼	4	Beth Steel		3400	43⅞	42⅜	43⅝	43⅞
123¾	106¾	7	Beth Steel pf		200	110	109	109	110
24	19	1½	Blaw Knox		400	18¾	18¾	18¾	19
95	85	7	Bl'm'dale pf		10	85	85	85	
40½	20¾	1½	Bohn Alum		2400	34⅝	33½	34	35
76½	64⅜	3f	Borden		2400	66¾	65¾	66	66¾
30¾	17⅝	1	Borg Warner		1900	19¾	19½	19½	20¼
22¾	12⅜	1½f	Briggs		8300	12½	12	12⅜	12⅝
69⅜	53⅞	4	Bkyn Man T		1400	56⅜	55¾	56	56½
94¼	82½	7	Bkyn Man pf		200	92	92	92	92½
129¾	102	5	Bkyn Un G		1300	109	106½	106½	109½
40	32¾	3	Brown Shoe		400	40	39½	40	40
5⅝	4¾		Budd Mfg		400	4	3⅝	3⅝	
13	7¼	1	Budd Wheel		600	8¾	8½	8½	9
15¾	9¼	1½	*Bulova Watch		1100	10¼	9⅞	9⅞	
32¼	21¼	1	Burroughs		700	22¾	21⅝	21⅝	
31	17	2½	Bush Term		400	20½	20	20½	21
113	93½	7	Bush Big pf		20	107½	107½	107¾	108
20⅝	12⅜		Butterick		400	12½	12	12	12½
69¾	33½	..	Byers		3000	37	35½	36½	37
			—C—						
53	20½	2	Calif Pack		400	25½	24½	24½	23¾
16⅝	11⅜	1	*Campbell		100	12	12	12	
43¾	30	..	Calu & Ariz		500	29¾	28½	28½	30
7	5	..	Calu & Hecla		600	7	6⅝	6⅞	7
43	29⅞	3	Canada Dry		1800	40¼	40	40	41¼
45⅜	27⅞	1¼	Can Pac		1600	29⅜	28½	29½	29¼
16	9½	..	Capitol Adm		100	13½	13½	13½	
102	98	5	Car C&O st		10	101⅜	101⅜	101⅝	
131½	66	6	Case Thresh		21000	73	67⅝	70⅞	71½
116	95	7	Case Th pf		20	104	103	103	101
52½	25½	3	*Caterpillar		800	25⅜	24⅜	25¼	25⅜
4	2¼	..	Cav-Dobbs		200	3½	2¼	2¼	
16	9⅝	..	Celanese		600	10	9½	10	10
24⅞	19	1½	Cen Aguirre		100	20	20	20	19½
6¼	2½	..	Century Rib		100	5	5	5	
70	57½	7	Cent Rib pf		10	61½	61½	61½	
30⅛	15½	1½	Cerro de P		500	17	16	17	16¾
7¼	2¼	..	Cert-Teed		200	4½	4½	4½	4
23¼	8⅞	..	Checker Cab		200	11	10½	11	11¾
54⅛	34⅛	3	Ches Corp		1500	37¾	36¾	38¼	38¾
46½	37½	2½	Ches & Ohio		1700	37⅝	36¾	37¼	37⅝
17⅜	¾	..	Chi ⅝ Alt pf		100	⅞	⅞	⅞	
7¾	4⅜	..	Chi Gt West		100	5	5	5	5
26⅞	19½	..	Chi Gt W pf		600	20½	19½	20	20¾
8⅞	4⅜	..	Chi M&SP		800	4¾	4½	4½	4¾
15⅞	7⅞	..	Chi M&SH pf		500	8¾	8¾	8⅝	8½
45½	29	4	Chi& NW		400	33	32¾	32¾	32½
15½	8½	..	Chi Pneu		600	9¼	8¼	8¼	
65¼	38½	5	Chi RI		400	38⅝	38	38	38¼
12¾	10½		Chick Cot O		100	10½	10½	10½	
33¾	18½	2.40	Childs		100	20¾	20¾	20¾	21
25⅞	15⅞	1	Chrysler		3500	19¾	19	19¼	20
4¾	2½	..	City Stores		600	3	2⅞	2⅞	
170	142¼	6	Coca Cola		600	150	149¼	150	150½
50½	41½	2½	Col Palm		100	44	44	44	
17⅞	9	..	Collins & A		400	13¼	12¾	12¾	
104½	101¾	6	Col Palm pf		100	103½	102½	102½	102¾
32¼	15¼	2	Colo F&I		100	15½	15¼	15¼	15⅝
45⅞	29¼	2f	Colum Gas		7000	29½	28⅝	29¼	29⅝
109½	100⅞	6	Col Gas pf A		2000	104	103	104	106
118¾	65¼	5f	Col Carbon		1400	69¼	65½	65½	70
16⅞	7¾	3f	Col Graph		1200	8¼	8¼	8⅝	8¼
23¼	15	2	Com Cred		500	17	16¾	16¾	17¼
85⅝	76½	6½	Com Cr 1pf		10	84¼	84¼	84¼	87
35⅞	31⅝	3	Com Cred A		400	33½	33	33	33
34	23	2	Com Inv Tr		500	23	23	23	24
21½	12¼	1	Com Sol		3500	13¼	12¾	13	13¼
12	8	.40	Commwith So		6500	8¾	8⅝	8¼	8½
100⅝	91½	6	Commwith 6pf		300	97½	97¼	97¼	97⅝
12⅞	8⅞		Congoleum		400	9	9	9	9¼
109⅝	82¼	4	Con Gas		8000	93¾	92½	93½	93⅝
105¼	101½	5	Con Gas pf		400	105¼	105½	105⅝	105¼
42½	32½	6	Con Ry C pf		100	33⅜	33⅜	33⅝	33⅜
8¼	4¼	..	Container A		400	4½	4	4	4¼
3	1¼	..	Container B		100	1½	1½	1½	1½
30	10	..	Cont Bak A		200	12	11¾	12	12¼
77½	47⅞	8	Cont Bak pf		600	51½	50¾	51	51
62¾	47	2½	Cont Can		1100	52¾	50½	51½	52½
16⅞	8½	1	Cont Dia Fib		100	10	10	10	
51⅞	39⅝	2.40	Cont Ins		1800	40½	39½	40½	39½
4⅝	2¾	..	Cont Motors		400	2¾	2¾	2¾	2¾
12	6¼	..	Cont Oil		900	7	6¾	6¾	7
12	3⅝	..	Cont Shares		400	4¼	4	4	4¼
86⅞	62½	3f	Corn Prod		2500	64⅞	63½	64⅝	65¼
152⅛	146¼	3	Corn Prod pf		100	150½	150½	150½	
18	8¼	..	Coty		400	9¼	9	9	9¼
38¼	30	2.40	Crown Cork		400	31	30	31	30
63	43¾	5f	Crucible		1800	44¾	43¾	43¾	44¾
44	25	6	Cuba Ry pf		20	35⅜	35½	35½	
5¾	2¼	..	Cub Am S		100	3	3	3	3
48⅞	41	4	Cudahy		400	41¾	41½	41½	
100	74	6	Curtis Pub		400	77	75	77	78
5⅞	2⅝	..	Curtiss Wr		3500	3¼	3⅛	3¼	3⅜
8½	3⅞	..	Curtiss Wr A		400	4¾	4½	4½	
41	21	..	Cutler		100	22	22	22	
			—D—						
22	20½	1.40	Deere pf		200	20	20	20	20½
157¼	128	9	Del & Hud		600	129¼	128	128	129
102	52¾	4	Del Lac&W		2500	55	52¾	55	55½
45¾	25	..	Denv RG pf		500	25½	25	25	25½
23	14⅞	1.20	Diamond M		1000	17⅞	17⅝	17⅝	17¾
22	20¼	1.40	Deere pf		200	20	20	20	20½
157¼	128	9	Del & Hud		600	129¼	128	128	129
102	52¾	4	Del Lack & W		2500	55	52¾	55	55½
45¾	25	..	Denv RG pf		500	25½	25	25	25½
24	14½	1.20	Detroit Edis		100	21½	21½	21½	
13½	8¾	1	Dome Mines		1200	11⅜	11	11	11¼
107	77⅜	4f	Dupont		7800	84½	81	82¾	83½
124	118¾	6	Dupont deb		100	121	121	121	121
			—E—						
13¼	7	..	Eastern RM		100	8¼	8¼	8¼	
185¾	143⅜	5f	East Kodak		3500	154¼	149¾	151¼	154
21⅞	10¼	1.60	Eaton Axle		400	12	12½	12½	13
11⅛	3¼	..	Edinpon		100	7½	7½	7½	
69	35½	..	Edinpon pf		100	57¼	57¼	57¼	56¾
74¾	45⅝	6	Elec Auto Lt		4400	48½	47⅝	48	49
3⅞	2	..	Elec Boat		400	3	2¾	3	3⅞
60⅝	38¼	1	Elec P&L		9500	43¾	41⅝	42½	43⅛
108¼	100	7	Elec P&L pf		400	103½	103¼	103¼	104
98¼	86	6	El P&L 6pf		100	94	94	94	94¼
66	50¼	5	Elec Sto Bat		100	55	55	55	
1¼	¾	..	Elk Horn		80	¾	¾	¾	
113	102½	7	End Johnn pf		100	105	105	105	
89	82½	5	Eng P S 5 pf		100	82½	82½	82½	
98	92½	6	Eng PS 6pf		100	93	93	93	93
35⅜	27½	2½	Equit Bldg		400	28	27⅞	28	
39¼	16¼	..	Erie		600	18¾	16¼	16¾	18¼
45½	30	4	Erie 1 pf		100	30	30	30	30
6⅝	4⅛	..	Evans Auto L		100	5	5	5	
			—F—						
11¼	4½	..	Fairbanks pf		10	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	
109¾	96¼	7	Fairb M pf		20	96½	96¼	96½	98
26	15½	..	Fed Dept St		300	25	24	24	26
30	20	2.40	Fed Wat Svc		400	21	20½	20⅝	21½
58⅛	31½	2.80	Fidelity Ins		1500	42	41¼	41½	43½
104	85¼	6½	Fllene pf		70	102½	102½	102½	102½
63	56½	6	*Firestone pf		200	59	57½	59	58¾
55	41	2½	First Nat St		200	52	51	51	53¾
⅞	½	..	Fisk Rubber		1400	¾	½	½	½
3½	1⅜	..	Fisk 1pf cv		40	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
15½	24	1½	*Florsheim S		700	24½	24	24	
19⅜	8½	..	Follansbee B		100	10½	10½	10½	
64½	35¼	2	Foster & Wh		100	36⅝	36⅝	36¾	36½
32⅜	19⅛	..	Fourth Nat Inv		800	20⅝	20¼	20¼	20½
38⅜	14⅜	4	Fox A		6700	17⅜	16¼	16⅜	17
75	67	7	Frank-Sm pf		80	75	70½	70½	75
43¼	27½	3	*Freeport Tx		900	28	27½	28	28¼
65	55	6f	Fuller 2pf		20	58	58	58	
			—G—						
6¾	3	..	Gabriel A		700	3½	3½	3½	3½
66	47½	5	Gamewell		30	49	49	49	
2¾	⅝	..	Gardner M		100	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝
88	80	6	Gen A I pf ww		200	83½	82½	82½	
73½	56⅛	4	Gen Am Tk		1200	59¾	58	59¾	59¼
47	30⅞	3	Gen Asphalt		3200	31½	30¾	31½	32
25¾	17½	2	Gen Baking		2900	20¼	20¼	20¾	21
98	98	8	Gen Bak pf		100	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜	
13	6	..	Gen Cable		100	9¾	9¾	9¾	
65	34½	..	Gen Cable pf		30	35½	34½	34½	
124	112	1.92	Gen Elec		46700	113	111½	112½	113
47¾	41	4	Gen Foods		3700	46¾	45¾	46¾	47¾
12¾	6	.40	Gen G&E A		400	6¾	6½	6½	
80	41	3	Gen Mills		400	43	42	43	43
65	42	4	Gen Ry Sig		100	45	45	45	
48	35½	3	Gen Mot 5¼pf		300	101½	101½	101½	101¾
23	14½	6a	Gen Pub Svc		700	14¾	14¾	14¾	15¼
31	18	2½	Gen Pr Ink		400	18¼	17¾	17¾	18
28	11		Gen-O Ad A		100	14½	14½	14½	14
10¼	7¼		Gen O Ad		100	7¾	7¾	7¾	
15½	3¾		Gen Theater		22400	4	3½	3⅝	4
6¾	4¾		Gen Realty		400	4¾	4½	4⅝	4¾
87¾	47	4	Gen Refrac		700	48	47	47	51
83⅜	31½		Gillette		23600	34⅝	33¼	34⅝	34½
78½	62¾	5	Gillette pf		400	75¾	74¼	75	75¾
7⅝	4½		Gimbel Br		1100	5¾	5¼	5¼	
1⅝	½		Gilddeen		400	8¾	8¾	8¾	8¾
78	48	7	Olidden ppf		30	64	62	64	65
9¾	4		Gobel (Adolf)		400	6¼	5¾	6	6¼
42½	30¼	2½	Gold Dust		4900	31¾	30¾	30¾	31
20⅞	9		Goodrich		1300	10⅝	10⅛	10½	10⅝
52¾	32⅜	3	Goodyear		11900	39½	36¾	38	39½
91	72	7	Goodyear 1pf		300	80	79½	79½	
102	92	6	Gotham pf B		200	92	92	92	92½
78	25⅛	5.50	Graham-P		1800	5½	5	5⅛	5⅜
23⅝	13½	2	Granby		300	13½	13¼	13¼	
25½	16	1f	Grand Silver		500	18½	18	18	19
18⅞	10⅝	1	Grand Union		1400	11¾	11⅝	11⅝	11¾
46	36	3	Grand Union pf		200	43¾	43	43¾	45
29¾	20	3	Granite City		200	22½	22½	22½	
39½	35¾	1	Grant (WT)		4700	39	37⅞	38¾	40½
94	81	5.50	Gt Nor pf		4100	85	84	85	85½
54½	42¾	2	Grt Nor Ore		1000	31	30¾	31	31¾
109

PRICE TRENDS IRREGULAR IN CATTLE MARKET

Hogs Fairly Steady but Lambs Slump Due to Texas Selling

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, May 15—A two-way market developed on fed steers and yearlings at the Union Stock Yards here this week. Yearlings and light steers strengthened. Big weights took a slump of 25 to 35 cents. Most other classes of cattle moved upward a little, light receipts being a bullish factor in the face of a heavy and slow dressed beef market. Weighty steers hit the lowest May average cost in 20 years.

Hogs closed practically steady with a week ago, though somewhat uneven in that lightweights finished slightly lower with exception of light lights and pigs, while heavy butchers strengthened a little.

A slump of 50 to 75 cents was taken by fat lambs, occasioned mostly by the heavy liquidation of Texas offerings, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Outstanding weighty beeves topped at $9.25 during the week but there were few above $8.50, this price catching choice qualitied kinds, while the bulk brought $7-$8. Some 1650-pound steers had to go at $7.25 and the best of this weight reached $8.25. Yearlings topped at $9, mixed offerings also making the price, while the bulk of the yearlings and light steers turned at $6.75-$8.

Yearling heifers advanced 25 cents in line with the way little steers sold. The best reached $8.35 and the bulk brought $7.25 to $8.25, weights above 800 pounds reaching $8.25. Butcher heifers and heifertettes ruled strong to 25 cents higher, bringing mostly $6 to $7. Light beef cows also showed slight strength but heavyweights remained in the doldrums, most of the latter selling around a $5 average.

Vealers moved up 50 cents, bulking at $8 to $9 and topping at $9.50. Bulls eased off slightly, most of the medium grades turning at $4.25 to $4.40.

The hog market moved up the first two days this week, and then eased back again on the following two sessions, but hogs scaling 240 pounds upward did not lose as much as light butchers. The closing top was $7.25 for light lights with the bulk of the 170-to-210-pound weights $7 to $7.15; 220 to 260 pounds, $6.75 to $7, and 270 to 325 pounds, $6.50 to $6.80. Packing sows closed steady with a week ago, desirable kinds bringing $5.75 to $6. Strong-weight pigs brought $6.85 to $7.15.

Choice wooled lambs sold at $9 at the close, and clippers at $8.75, the bulk of the latter making $8 to $8.25. California springers brought $10.50, heavily sorted. Native springers turned mostly at $11 to $12. Ewes held steady throughout the period, wooled offerings making $2.75 to $3.50.

FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM STATEMENT

WASHINGTON, May 15—The combined statement of the 12 Federal Reserve banks compare as follows (000 omitted):

	May 13,'31	May 6,'31
Total gold reserves	$3,310,609	$3,172,277
Gld hld ex agst F R nts	1,790,461	1,807,133
Total reserves	3,388,884	3,344,981
Sec by U S gov obgtns	48,833	58,297
Other bills discounted	96,072	91,905
Bills bgt in open mkt	153,168	193,869
Total bills on hand	298,073	344,077
Total U S gov sec	598,414	598,351
F R notes in act circ	1,528,310	1,540,783
Mem bank—res acct	2,420,793	2,417,134
Ratio of tot res to dep and F R note liab com	84.5%	83.4%

The ratio of total reserve to net deposit and Federal Reserve note liabilities combined for the 12 Federal Reserve banks and the entire system as of May 13 compares with the previous week and a year ago as follows:

	May 13, 1931	May 6, 1931	May 14, 1930
Boston	81.8%	82.3%	82.3%
New York	90.4	87.5	86.8
Philadelphia	88.3	86.3	87.2
Cleveland	83.5	82.5	85.2
Richmond	73.7	72.8	77.7
Atlanta	81.8	84.2	77.6
Chicago	86.8	86.1	88.5
St. Louis	77.1	77.4	77.4
Minneapolis	68.3	70.2	72.9
Kansas City	67.9	67.4	75.5
Dallas	59.3	60.2	65.2
San Francisco	85.2	84.1	84.7
Total	84.5	83.4	83.6

The statement of New York Federal Reserve Bank compares as follows (000 omitted):

	May 13, 1931	May 6, 1931
Gld hld excl agst FR nts	$375,077	$375,077
Total gold reserve	1,134,698	1,087,347
Total reserves	1,197,397	1,146,690
Total bills discounted	31,897	28,472
Bills bght in open mkt	45,512	72,871
Total US Govt sec	119,370	160,170
Total bills and sec	223,679	262,613
Total resources	1,619,045	1,579,083
FR notes in actual circ	258,383	269,307
Member bk—res acct	1,034,815	1,018,009
Total deposits	1,066,899	1,040,956
Total liabilities	1,619,045	1,579,083

The statement of Federal Reserve Bank of Boston compares as follows (000 omitted):

	May 16,'31	May 6,'31
Total gold reserves	$212,837	$215,735
Gld hld ex agst F R nts	148,082	148,082
Total reserves	228,644	231,103
Sec by U S gov obgtns	5,858	4,376
Other bills disctd	5,437	4,730
Bls bgt in op mkt	14,294	16,281
Total bills on hand	25,589	25,387
F R nts in act circ	137,226	137,470
Mem bank—res acct	140,488	142,328

COMMODITY PRICES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 15—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange, and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

Wheat, 2 red	$ .93	$ .93½	$1.25¾
Corn, 2 yellow	.71¾	.76	.96½
Oats, 2 white	.39¼	.39¾	.54½
Flour	4.80	4.70	5.85
Beef, family	16.00	16.00	37.50
Pork	23.50	24.50	32.00
Lard	.0870	.0885	.1085
Cotton, mid-up	.0955	.0990	.1635
Zinc	.0337½	.0325	.0460
Iron	17.26	17.76	20.76
Steel, bil Pitt	30.00	30.00	33.00
Copper	.09	.09	.13
Tin	.2325	.2325	.3200
Rubber	.0675	.0650	.1420
Sugar	.0440	.0440	.0490
Lead	.0375	.0400	.0560
Print cloth	.0400	.0400	.0525

INGOT BRASS PRICES REDUCED

CHICAGO, May 15—Leading smelter in Chicago has reduced ingot brass products prices ¼-cent a pound.

THE securities advertised in this newspaper are not guaranteed as investments by The Christian Science Monitor.

The publishers aim to accept advertisements of sound securities only, but those making investments on account of such advertisements should make their own investigations before buying.

Purchases made will not involve responsibility on the part of the publishers.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	101	100⅞
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	73	72⅝
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	74	73
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	72	71
Amer Ag Chem 7½s '41	103¾	103¾
Amer Chain deb 6s '33	101½	101½
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	83¼	83¼
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	101¾	101½
Amer Inter 5½s '49	88	87¾
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '48	31	30
Amer Smelting 5s '47	103¼	102¾
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	104½	104
Amer T&T 4½s '33	113½	113½
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	131¾	130½
Amer T&T col 5s '46	107	106½
Amer T&T dem 5s '60	109	108¾
Amer T&T 5s '65	109¼	108¼
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	111	110¾
Amer Type Founders 6s '40	105	105
Amer WW & Elec deb 6s '75	105	105
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	75	75
Armour & Co 4½s '39	82	81
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	71	70¾
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	100¼	100⅛
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	113¾	113½
Atch T&SF 4½s C&A div '63	106	106
Atlanta & Danv 2d 4s '48	39	39
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	97	97
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	54	52½
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	101¼	101¼
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	98¼	97¾
Balt & Ohio 4s Tol & C div '59	85¼	85¼
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	101¼	100⅞
Balt& Ohio 4½s cv '60	91¾	91
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	101¾	101½
Balt & Ohio 1st 5s ct '48	107⅞	107¾
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	109½	108½
Bangor & Aroos 4s '51	91⅞	91½
Belding Hem 6s' 36	91	91
Bell Tel of Pa rfgg 5s '48 B	109½	109¼
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	114¾	114¾
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	104	103¾
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	105½	105¼
Boston & Maine 5s '55	100¾	100¾
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	26½	26½
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	106½	106
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	102½	102
Buff Gas & El 4½s	105½	105½
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	98½	98½
By Products Coke 5½s '45	101½	101
Calif Petroleum 5s '39	89	89
Calif Petroleum deb 5½s '38	91¼	91¼
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	102¾	102¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '60	102	102
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '55	103¾	103¾
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	108¼	107½
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	107½	107½
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	108	107¾
Can North 4½s '35	102½	102½
Can North deb 6½s '46	119¾	119¾
Can Pacific deb 4s	89	88½
Can Pacific 4½s '60	99⅞	99⅛
Can Pacific 5s '44	106	106
Can Pacific 5s '54	104	104
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	109	109
Gen Foundry 6s	55	55
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	97⅞	97⅞
Cen Pacific 5s '60	104½	104¼
Cen RR NJ 4s	98	98
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	115	115
Certainteed 5½s '48	41	40½
Ches Corp 5s '47	100	99¾
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	106½	106⅜
Ches & O con 5s '39	107¼	107¼
Ches & O 4½s B	102½	102½
Chicago B & Q gen 4s '58	99¼	98⅞
Chicago B & Q 4½s '77	103¼	103¼
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	34	33½
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	65½	65
Chicago M&StP gen 4s '89	82¼	82¼
Chicago M&StP 4½s rcts E '89	92¼	92¼
Chicago M&StP 4½s C	92	92
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	23½	23
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	60	59
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037	87	85¼
Chicago & Nw 4½s cv '49	80¼	78¾
Chicago & Nw 4¾s	103	103
Chicago & Nw 6½s '36	109½	109½
Chicago RI&P gen 4s '88	92½	92½
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	97⅜	97
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	83½	83½
Chicago & W Indiana 4s '52	91	90¾
Chicago & W Indiana 5½s '62	105¼	105¼
Childs Co 5s '43	76	75¼
Chile Copper 5s '47	90¼	89¼
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	98	97⅝
Cin Leb & Nor 4s	91	91
Clev CC&StL 4½s E '77	99¼	99¼
Cin Ind StL&Sh RR 4½s	105½	105½
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	104¼	104¼
Colonial Oil 6s '38	53	52
Columbia Gas & E Co 5s deb '61	98⅞	98½
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	99	98¼
Columbus Pow 4½s	99	99
Com Credit Co 5½s '35	96⅝	96½
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	100	99¾
Comp Tab Rec 6s '41	106⅜	106⅛
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	33⅛	33⅛
Con Gas Co deb 5½s 45	107⅜	107⅛
Consum Pow unl 5s '52	105¾	105¾
Container Corp 5s ct '43	33	33½
Crown Cork Int 4s '56	80	80
Crown Zellerbach 6s ww '40	61	61
Cuba Cane Sug Prod 6s '30	6¾	5¾
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	41¾	41⅜
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	62	62
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	76	76
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	98	98
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	97½	97
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	63¼	63
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	104¾	104¼
Detroit Ed 5s '55	94	94
Dodge Bros 6s 6s '40	97	96½
Eq Gas 5s	91½	91½
Erie RR gen 4s '96	87½	87½
Erie RR ref 5s '67	77¾	86¼
Erie RR gen 1len	73½	73
Erie RR gen 5s '75	96¾	96½
Fed Metal 7s '34	91	91
Fla East Coast 4½s '59	74½	74⅜
Gen Am Inv 5s '52	91½	91½
Gen Bak Co 5½s '40	97	97
Gen Cable Corp 5½s '47	73	73
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	104½	104
Gen Petroleum 5s '40	102¼	102½
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	98½	98½
Geo & Ala 5s	23¼	23
Geo Car & Nor 6s '34	86	86
Goodrich 6s '45	60	58½
Goodrich 1st 5½s '47	97	96½
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	90	89½
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	103¼	103½
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	98¾	98½
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	97⅝	97
Great Northern 5s '73 C	104	104
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111¾	111½
Hoe & Co 6½s '34	55½	55
Houson Oil 5½s '40	89¾	90½
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	78½	78½
Hudson & Man rg 5s '57	99½	99¼
Humble Oil 5s '37	100¾	100¾
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102⅞	102⅝
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	106½	106
Ill Central 3½s '52	84¾	84¼
Ill Central 4¾s '66	86⅛	86
Ill Central 5s '52	102	102
Ill Central 6½s '36	107⅞	107⅞
Ill Central CStL&NO 4½s '63	84¼	84
Ind Limestone 6s '41	35	35
Inland Steel 4½s A '78	95	94¾
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	94½	94½
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	84½	84½
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	94¾	94½
Inter Match Corp 5s '47	92	91¾
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	69¾	69¼
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	69½	68¾
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	58	58
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	92	90½
Int & G Nor 1st 6s '52	82½	81½
Int & G Nor adj 6s '52	69¼	59½
Int Mar col 6s '41	82	82
Int Paper rfg 5s As '47	89	68¼
Int Paper 6s '55	49¾	48½
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	68¾	67½
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	72	72
Int Rys Cen Am 6½s '47	65	65
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	78	77
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	89½	89
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	85¾	85
Kan City FS&Mem 4s '36	96½	96⅜
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	61¾	60½
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	96¼	96¼
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	96½	96½
Kan City Term 4½s '60	96½	96½
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '60	96½	96½
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	98¾	98¾
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	104	104
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	102¾	102½
Lake Erie & W 1st 5s '37	103	103
L'Autaro 6s '54	51	50
Lehigh C&N 4½s C '54	100	100
Lehigh Cal (Pa) con 4s 2003	86¼	86¼
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '33	102¼	102¼
Louis Arkansts 5s '69	95⅝	95⅝
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	52	52
L&N uni 4s '40	99½	99½
Manhat Ry 2d 4s 2013	50	50
Man Ry Con 5s	99	99
Marion Steam 7s	40	40
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	93	92½
McCrory Stores 5½s '41	99¼	98⅞
Meade 6s '45 ww	76	76
Metro Edison 4½s '68	102¾	102¾
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	103½	103
Mil El Rl&Lt 5s '71	103⅞	103⅝
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	103¾	100½
Mil & Nor con 4½s '34	99⅞	99¾
Min & StL 5s rfg	8	8
Min StU & SSM 4s '38	87	87
Min StL & SSM 5s get	91	91
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	89½	89¼
Mo K & T pl 4s B '62	84¾	84⅝
Mo K & T 4½s '78	94	94
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	79	78½
Mo K & T pl 5s A '62	99	98¾
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	60¼	59½
Mo Pacific 5s P '77	83¼	82¾
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	83¼	83
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	83½	83½
Mo Pac 5s I '31	84	83½
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	75	74
Mobile & Birm 4s '45	83	80
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	105½	105½
Montreal Tram col 5s '41	100¾	100¾
Nash Chat & SL 4s '78	95½	95½
Nassau Elec con 4s '51	49½	49½
Nat Acme Co 6s '42	93	93
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	102¼	102
Neyberry 5½s	91¼	91¼
New Eng T&T 4½s B '61	106½	106½
New Eng T&T 5s '52	111½	112½
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	94¾	94¾
N O Pub Ser 5s B '55	93½	93½
N O T & M 5s '54	71½	71½
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	88¼	88
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	101⅜	101½
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	88	88
NYC&HR 4½s N	98	97¾
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	106½	106
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	104¾	104¾
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	91	91
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	94½	94½
NY Chi & StL 6s A '32	100½	100½
NY Connec Ry 5s '53	105½	105½
NY Edison rfg 5½s '44	112¾	112¾
NY NH&H cit 6s '40	104¾	104¾
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	118	118
NY Ont & W gen 4s '55	43¼	43¼
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	83	83¾
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	104¾	104½
NY Tel 7fg 6s '41	106½	106⅝
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	100	100
NY Wchester & B 4½s '46	81	80½
Niag Falls Pow 5s '32	101¼	101¼
Niag Share 5½s '50	98¼	98
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	39½	39½
North Am Co 5s '61	99½	99¼
Nor Am Ed 5s C '89	101⅝	101⅜
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	104⅝	104⅝
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	107⅞	107
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	87¼	87⅛
Nor Pacific pr lin 4s '97	94¾	94½
Nor Pacific 4½s A 2047	96⅞	96¾
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	111⅝	111⅜
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	106	106¾
Ore Ry & Nav con 4s '46	96⅛	96⅛
Otis Steel 6s '41	91	90¾
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	105½	105½
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	40½	40⅜
Paramount Publix 5½s '50	81	80½
Park-Lex Leasehold 6½s '53	48	48
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	103¼	102
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	87½	87½
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	30½	30
Pathe Ex Inc 7s '37	81¾	81¾
Penn Dixie Cement 6s '41	60	60
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	96	95¾
Penn Railroad 4¾s '63	101½	101¼
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	103½	102
Penn Railroad 5s '64	104¾	104
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	110¾	110½
Penn Railroad 4½s	97⅜	97¼
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	100¾	100½
Pere Marquette 5s '56	102	102
Pere Marquette 4½s '80	93	93
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	65	63½
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	103⅞	103⅞
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	98¼	98¼
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	81¼	80½
Phil & Read C&I 6s '39	70	70
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	101¾	101½
Pitts & West Va Ry 4½s '60	92⅞	92½
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	91¾	91½
Port Ry Lt & P 7½s '46	107¼	107¼
Postal Tel Cable 5s '53	80	80
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	104¾	104¾
Pub Svc E&G 4s	98⅜	98¼
Pure Oil 5½s '40	75½	75¼
Reginmton Rand 5½s '47 ww	78¾	77
Republic I&S sf 5s '40	101	101
Republic I&S rfg 5½s '53	90	89
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s '44	35¾	35⅝
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	99¼	99
St Joseph Ry LH&P 5s '37	98½	98½
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '33	98½	98½
St Louis RM&Pac 5s '55	82¾	82¾
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	72½	72
St Louis & SF gen 5s '31	100¼	100¼
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	86	85½
St Louis SW 1st 4s '89	83	83
St Louis SW con 4s '32	81	81
StP Union Depot rfg 5s '72	110¾	110⅝
San Ant Pub Ser 6s '53	109	109
Scioto Val & NE 4s '89	96½	96½
Seaboard AL gold 4s st '50	24	24
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	67¾	67¾
Shell Pipe 5s '52	80½	78½
Shell Union 5s '47	69	68
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	70½	68½
Shubert Theater 6s '42	14	14
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	71½	71½
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	85	84
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	92¾	92¾
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	102¼	102
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	100¼	100
Skelly Oil Co 5½s '39	55	55
Smith A O 6½s '42	103¾	103¾
Solvay Amer Inv 5s '42	94	94
Southern Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	106½	106½
Southern Pacific col 4s '49	95¼	95¼
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	94	94
Southern Pacific 4½s '81 ww	95½	95½
Southern Pacific 4½s '81 ww	93¾	93¾
Southern Pacific col 5s '44	103½	103½
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	100¾	100¼
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	79¼	79¼
Southern Ry con 5s '94	107½	107
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	105	105
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	106⅞	106⅝
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103½	103¼
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	99⅛	98½
Stevens Hotel 6s '49	50	50
Penn Elec Power 5s '47	107⅜	107⅜
Ter RR Asso StL rfg 4s '53	101¾	101⅝
Ter RR Asso StL rfg 5s '44	105½	105½
Texas Corp 5s '44	92	91
Tex & Pac 5s D '80	93½	93½
Third Ave ref 4s '60	56¼	49¾
Third Ave unl 5s '60	33¾	33½
Tol & O Cen gen 5s '35	102	102
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	87½	86
Union El L & P 1st 5s '32	102¾	102¾
Union El L & P rfg 5s '53	103⅜	103
Union Oil Cal 5s ct '31	99⅛	97½
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	103⅜	103⅛
Union Pacific 4s '68	94½	94¼
nUnion Pacific 4½s '67	102	102
United Biscuit 6s '42	103¾	103¾
US Rubber Co 5s '47	69	69
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	103¾	103¾
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	66¾	66½
Utica Gas & Elec 5s '57	111½	111½
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	66¾	66½
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	75	75
Vadsco Sales Corp 6s '36	33	33
Virginia Ry 5s '62	104½	104¼
Wabash RR 4s Des M div '39	84	84
Wabash RR 4½s '78	84	84
Wabash RR 1st 5s '39	103⅜	103⅜
Wabash RR 2d 5s '39	102	102
Warner Quinlan 5½s '39	90	90
Warner Sugar 1st 7s '41	105½	105½
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	40	38⅜
West Pa Pow 5s E '63	110	110
West Shore 4s 2361	93	93
Western Electric 5s '44	106½	106½
Western Maryland 4s '52	77¾	77½
Western Maryland 5½s '77	91	91
Western NY & Pa 4s '43	97½	97½
Western Pacific 5s A '46	78½	79½
Western Union R-E 4½s '50	102	101⅝
Western Union 5s '51	101	101
Western Union 4½s '36	108½	108
Western Unionn 5s '60	100¾	100¾
Wheeling Steel 4½s B '53	79	78½
Wilkesbarre & East 1st 5s A	48¼	48¼
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	100	99½
Wilson & Co 1st 4½s	97½	95¾
Youngstown Sheet 5s '78	100¼	99⅝
Youngstown Sheet B	100¼	99¾

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	May 15	May 14	Last
3½s '47	102.19	102.19	102.19	102.19	
1st 4¼s '47	103.11	103.11	103.11		
4th 4¼s '38	104.27	104.25	104.26	104.24	
4th 4¼s reg	104.23	104.23	104.23	104.19	
US 3½s '43 March	102.30	102.30	102.30		
US 3½s '43 June	102.30	102.30	102.30		
US 3½s '47	103.60	103.60	103.60	102.30	
US 4s '54	109.30	108.30	109.30	109	
US 4¼s '52	103.12	103.12	103.12	103.11	

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 103.8 as 103 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low	12:30
Abitibi P&P 5s '53	50¼	50	
Adriatic Elec 7s '52	100½	100½	
Akershus 5s '63	96½	96¼	
Antioquia 1st 7s '57	45½	45½	
Antioquia 7s A '45	50¾	50¾	
Antioquia 7s B '45	51	51	
Antioquia 7s D '45	50½	50½	
Argentine Gov 5s '45	81⅝	81	
Argentine Gov 5½s '62	76	76	
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	81⅞	81	
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	81¾	81¼	
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	81½	81⅜	
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	81⅜	79½	
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	81½	80	
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	81¾	81¾	
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	81¼	81¼	
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	81¼	80½	
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	81½	81½	
Australia 4½s '56	53	53	
Australia 5s '55	57¾	57	
Australia (Gov) 7s '57	57½	56⅞	
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	94	93¾	
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	107	107	
Austria Hydro 6½s	85½	83½	
Austria (Lower) 7½s '50	100¼	100¼	
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	93¼	93¼	
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	83¾	82¾	
Belgium (King) 6s '55	104⅝	104⅝	
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	110¾	110¾	
Belgium (King) 7s '55	116	115¾	
Belgium (King) 7s '56	110¾	110½	
Bergen 5s '60	88	88	
Berlin (City) 6s '58	73¾	73½	
Berlin (City) 6½s '50	85½	85½	
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	82	81½	
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	81	78	
Berlin Elec 6s '55	74¾	72	
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '69	17¾	17	
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	38¼	28¼	
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	106	106	
Brazil (Cen Fl Ry) 7s '52	50	49	
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	49¾	48	
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	49½	48	
Brazil (US) 8s '41	63¼	62	
Bremen 7s '35	98	98	
Brisbane 5s '57	44	44	
Budapest (City) 6s '62	73	73	
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	65¾	63½	

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

TILDEN WINS TENNIS SERIES

Defeats Vincent Richards in Third Straight at Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA, May 15 (AP)—William T. Tilden 2d., has made a runaway race of his professional tennis series with Vincent Richards, his old Davis Cup partner of their amateur days.

Tilden won his third consecutive victory from Richards at the Arena last night, clinching the five-match series and again proving himself Vinnie's master in every department of the game. The scores were 6—4, 5—7, 7—5, 6—2.

His famous cannon-ball service working as of old, Tilden caught Richards flat-footed with no less than 16 aces, passed him many times with placements, maneuvered him out of position and ran him ragged in long baseline duels. Unreturnable serves accounted for three of Tilden's four points in the sixth game of the final set, in which he fired 16 placements and four aces to win 20 of his 29 points. His final point was a spectacular placement—a backhand shot that cut the line a foot inside the baseline while Richards was cantering about on the opposite side of the court.

It was announced that the fourth match would be played in Chicago Sunday, although it will have no bearing on the final outcome.

Tilden won his first victory of the series in New York and the second in Boston.

In a preliminary to last night's battle, Francis T. Hunter of New Rochelle, N. Y., defeated J. Emmett Paré, Chicago, 6—4, 8—6.

Plans for Public Links Golf Made

NEW YORK, May 15 (AP)—Plans for the tenth annual amateur public links golf championship, to be played at the Keller Golf Course, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 4 to 8, were announced yesterday by the United States Golf Association.

Each city is allowed to enter six players, to be selected by the local United States Golf Association representative in any manner he sees fit. If qualifying competition is held it must be completed before July 11. The only qualification for entry is that the players be amateurs without membership in or privileges of any private golf club.

Four players from each city, to be selected from its six entries before the start of the tournament, constitute that city's team to compete for the Harding Cup team trophy. The players are allowed to accept traveling expenses to the tournament and $6 a day while there without endangering their amateur status. Two qualifying rounds of 18 holes each will be played the first two days with four following rounds the next two days of 18-hole match play and a final of 36 on Aug. 8.

STANFORD POLOISTS BEAT OREGON STATE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CORVALLIS, Ore., May 15—An experienced, hard riding Stanford University polo team took the first of a two-game series from Oregon State College by a 7-to-3 score here yesterday afternoon.

The California team got off to a two-goal lead in the first chukker on some good team work and led all the way through the game. Oregon State staged a comeback in the third chukker, scoring two goals, but were held scoreless in the second half, although the Beavers had several set-ups. Poor mallet work in the pinches cost the Oregon riders two or three goals.

The feature of the game was a 60-yard penalty goal by Glenn Bohannon '32 of Oregon State which split the goal post in the third chukker. The summary:

STANFORD	OREGON STATE
No. 1—Fleming	Price
No. 2—Lewis	Dirker
No. 3—Gorham	Penney
Back—Boothe	Bohannon

Score—Stanford University 7, Oregon State College 3. Goals—Fleming 3, Lewis 2, Gorham 2 for Stanford; Price, Penney, Bohannon for Oregon State. Referee—Jake Kamm, Portland.

FRANCE WINS OVER ENGLAND IN SOCCER

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PARIS, May 15—France's Association football team defeated a representative English professional eleven here yesterday for the first time in history, 5 goals to 2, after leading 3 to 1 at half time. The Frenchmen displayed remarkable speed and fire, while the Englishmen, far below their usual form, found great difficulty in controlling the lively ball.

Somewhat extenuating circumstances as far as the Englishmen were concerned is they have just concluded an arduous season of league matches, cup ties and international games, but the result illustrates, strikingly enough, the tremendous advance made by soccer in France since the war.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St. Paul	14	7	.667
Louisville	12	9	.571
Columbus	12	11	.522
Milwaukee	12	11	.522
Kansas City	11	12	.478
Toledo	10	13	.435
Minneapolis	9	13	.409
Indianapolis	9	13	.409

RESULTS MAY 14

Columbus 21, Minneapolis 7.
St. Paul 3, Toledo 1.
Milwaukee 13, Louisville 8.
Indianapolis 7, Kansas City 6.

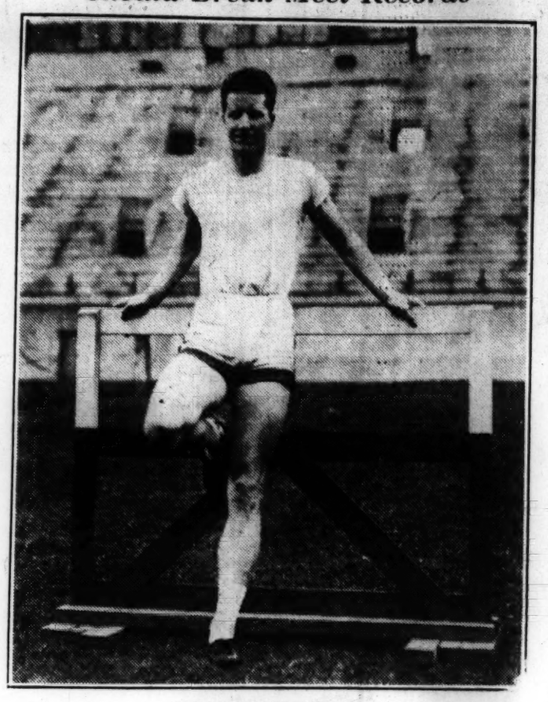
CALLOW NAMES CAPTAIN

PHILADELPHIA, May 15 (AP)—Harry R. Davis Jr. '31, who rows No. 2 in the varsity shell, was named by Coach "Rusty" Callow yesterday as captain of the University of Pennsylvania crew for the Harvard-Navy-Pennsylvania regatta on the Schuylkill Saturday. The last two seasons Callow has appointed a captain for each race instead of the oarsmen electing their own leader.

WALKER GOES BACK TO TOLEDO

ST. LOUIS, May 15 (AP)—Fred Walker, young Yankee outfielder whom the New York Club recalled from Toledo about two weeks ago, has been sent back to the Mud Hens under an optional agreement, Mark Roth, road secretary, announced yesterday.

Should Break Meet Records



EUGENE E. RECORD '32
Harvard Varsity Track Star

Harvard-Yale Should Send Balanced Team to England

Figures Indicate Things May Be More Than Interesting for Oxford-Cambridge Track Meet at London, July 18

The Harvard-Yale combined track and field team which is to invade England for the tenth meet with a combined Oxford-Cambridge team at Stamford Bridge, London, Eng., July 18, should present sufficient balance to make things more than interesting for the English followers.

Past history shows the rivals are pretty even as to meets won, the Americans having been victorious five times to four for the Britons. In the matter of record-holders for the 12 events to be competed in this year, the Americans have six, the English five, and the 440-yard dash mark is shared by the two.

The American athletes appear to have a good chance of establishing new records for the meet in the hurdles and the pole vault. The present records for these events are 15.1s. for the high and 24 2-5s. for the low hurdles, with 13 feet 3½in. the best in the pole vault. Eugene E. Record '32, Harvard hurdler, and present Intercollegiate A. A. A. A. high-hurdle champion, and whichever pole vaulters are selected to go, appear as the most likely record breakers.

12 Events On the Program

Choice of the members of the Harvard-Yale team generally is decided according to performances in the Harvard-Yale varsity meet which takes place Saturday, May 23, at New Haven. Since only two men are selected for an event, the first and second-place men usually earn the honor unless there is some freshman who can do better in the event. There will be 12 events for competition in England and only first places count in the scoring.

Eight members of the 1929 American team may compete in this meet depending upon their ability to gain places. They are Record, N. Penrose Hallowell Jr. '32, Dave Cobb '31, J. W. Forbes '32, G. W. Kuehn '32, W. C. Rowe '31 of Harvard, and A. G. Devoe '31 and J. E. Uihlein Jr. '32 of Yale. Cobb and Kuehn were the only point winners, the former winning the one-mile run and the latter tying for first in the running high jump.

The sprints should prove to be great battles. England should be well represented by the time of the meet, and Harvard-Yale will present a speedy array. The Crimson has 100-yard sprinters, who will be covering the distance right around 10 seconds by the time of the Harvard-Yale meet. They are A. L. Watkins '31 and John B. Hawes '32. Yale will contest for a place with H. L. Fates '32 and John H. Macdonald '31 standing out.

In the furlong Hawes and N. P. Dodge '33 are the probable Crimson representatives to race with Walter M. Boyd '33, Macdonald and possibly Robert M. Ingham Jr. '31S. From their present showings and with much time ahead the winner should clock in the close vicinity to 21.44s.

Harvard Quartermilers

Harvard seems to be best able to furnish the fast quartermilers with Dodge and Capt. Vernon Munroe Jr. '31, although right now Munroe cannot be relied upon because of a mishap last year and improvement is disappointingly slow. In the event that he cannot compete—and he has run a quarter in 48s.—H. F. Kollmyer '33 will be Harvard's next best to Dodge with M. G. Talcott '31 and Ingham in there for the Eli, if the latter does not concentrate too much on the furlong. To beat Dodge someone should have to run better than 49 seconds.

To get a point in either of the hurdles the English runners will have to speed up, for the Americans will have real hurdlers in both the high and low, headed by Record of Harvard and Arthur G. Devoe '31 of Yale in the lows, and Record and Fates in the highs, not to mention Harmar Brereton '31 and G. S. Lockwood Jr. '33 of Yale in the high hurdles, and J. C. Grady '33 of Harvard and J. S. Trittle Jr. '32S of Yale in the low hurdles, all possible members if the leading contenders are not up to form. Record, by July and barring the unexpected, should travel over the highs in 14.8 seconds or better and 24.2 seconds in the low ones. The others are not likely to equal these times.

Harvard is almost certain to win the two half-mile places if Coaches Farrell and Ellsworth Haggerty elect to send certain men after that event, for A. R. Sumner '31 and W. C. Turner '33 of Yale, while being good halfmilers, are hardly the equal of Hallowell and Cobb of the Crimson, although Sumner raced and won against Pennsylvania this spring in 1m. 58 2-5s. If the Oxford-Cambridge team produces no runner faster than 1m. 56s., these Harvard men are expected to equal or better that time. One alternative is that plans might be changed to keep Hallowell for the mile.

Crimson Milers Best

With Hallowell in the mile, Harvard has Bayes E. Estes '32 and J. W. Fobes '32, and since only two can make the team, Yale seems insufficiently supplied with milers equal to earning a place. Hallowell placed second by a few yards to a 4m. 19s. mile in the winter and ran outdoors in 4m. 29s. early this spring, so there is no reason why he should not come close to 4m. 22s. by July with Estes right up there.

Much the same situation prevails in the two-mile, where Harvard is expected to earn both places with J. M. Fox '32, a cross-country star, likely to run the distance in under 9m. 40s. Arthur Foote '33 is conceded to be the next fastest two-miler in Harvard or Yale, with G. N. Barrie '32 of the Crimson an outside possibility, again leaving Yale without a place.

In the field events the Eli may furnish the most men with J. P. Crowley '33 and Joe E. Uihlein Jr. '32 able to do a little better than 44 feet with the 16-pound ball and a freshman, V. T. Malin Jr., showing some 51ft. 10in. with the 12-pound shot. If Malin proves proficient with the heavier weight, he may earn a place. Harvard's best is G. W. Kuehn, who can put the 15-pound ball about 43 feet, and a prospect in J. J. Healey, a freshman, now putting the 12-pound ball around 50 feet. There is so much room for improvement in this event that the time intervening may change the complexion entirely.

Many for High Jump

There should be plenty of competition for the right to go overseas among the high jumpers with two from Yale and three from Harvard standing out in the early work of the spring, although no great heights are being reached. G. W. Whiteside Jr. '33 of Yale has jumped better than six feet as has Kuehn of Harvard, but Yale also has E. P. Moore '33 who is expected to be doing six feet by the time of the Harvard-Yale meet. Two other Crimson jumpers, D. A. Herman '32 and N. P. Beveridge '32, are now going over the bar at 5ft. 8in.

The pole vault is tinged with Blue; but Harvard has two men who just might upset things a bit in Oscar Sutermeister '32 and G. F. Bennett '33, the former has gone over 13 feet and Coach Farrell thinks well of the latter's ability. Yale has three 13-foot vaulters in F. W. Squire '32, T. H. Lee '32 and a freshman, F. E. Pierce Jr. Any one of them should be too good for what the English have to offer in the event.

Competition for the running broad jump is lining up like a free-for-all scramble with the naming of the two selections too improbable at this early date. Yale has three contenders in C. M. DuP. Reed '33, E. P. Moore and J. M. Shinnen '32, although they have not done much better than 22 feet in competition. Harvard's bids will rest in F. T. Brown '33, Beveridge, R. E. Fulton '31 and W. L. Hasler, a freshman. These men may be on a par with Yale's jumpers by the time of the meet in New Haven. Harvard's best jumper is Warren R. Rowe, but he has been incapacitated and is not expected back in time.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St. Louis	14	4	.778
New York	14	6	.700
Boston	13	9	.591
Chicago	11	8	.579
Pittsburgh	11	12	.478
Philadelphia	9	12	.429
Brooklyn	8	15	.348
Cincinnati	3	17	.150

RESULTS MAY 14

All games postponed.

COLLEGE LACROSSE RESULTS

Dartmouth 8, Colgate 1.
Union 12, Springfield 1.

LANCASHIRE IS TWO-DAY VICTOR

Joins the 'Brighter Cricket' Movement in English County Championship

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON, May 15—Lancashire, holder of the English county championship and the side identified most often with cautious rather than enterprising play, joined in the "brighter cricket" movement yesterday by defeating Essex by 10 wickets at Liverpool without entering upon the third day of the game. It cannot be said that Essex put up a very formidable resistance to the powerful champions.

The Lancastrians batted first and declared the innings closed at 244 runs for 6 wickets, J. S. Iddon providing 62, W. Paynter 54, Frank Watson 37, Charles Hallows and Ernest Tyldesley 30 apiece. What decided the Lancashire captain, P. T. Eckersley, to terminate the innings at this point was a heavy rain during the night and Essex had to go in yesterday morning and make the best of a drying pitch upon which the ball did treacherous things. The batsmen failed completely, lost all 10 wickets before lunch for 59 runs and were therefore compelled to "follow on."

Although the wicket was somewhat improved by now the Essex players were again forced on to the defensive practically all the time and the venture terminated with a total of 193. Lancashire then required only 9 runs for victory and the playing was extended five minutes while they obtained them without loss.

The "two-day victory" fashion, set strikingly by Gloucestershire in its opening three games, was followed yesterday by Nottinghamshire as well as Lancashire. The Notts men entertained Worcestershire at Nottingham and routed the visitors by 10 wickets. The account of this game is something like an inverted story of Lancashire's match, for the losers batted first and were skittled out for an inadequate total of 77 to which the home side replied with 152, thanks mainly to 58 by Willis Walker and 48 by G. V. Gunn. Worcestershire's second innings wasn't a great deal better than the first and the last wicket fell at 108, leaving Nottinghamshire in need of 34 runs for victory and securing these was a task that presented no difficulty.

PEIPING PLANS FAIR TO RESTORE PRESTIGE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PEIPING, China—Plans for the great Industrial Exhibition to be held in Peiping in April, 1933, are being rapidly pushed. A committee of 40 prominent business men is in charge of the preparations for the event, which is expected to do much toward restoring the prosperity of the city to the level reached when it was the capital of the Empire. Foreign exhibitors are to be invited to take part in the fair.

More than 100 men, including bankers, business men, politicians and educators, have been appointed by the Nanking Government to undertake the work furthering the cultural development of Peiping.

EXPLORERS TO START FOR UNKNOWN CHINA

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NANKING—The Northwestern scientific expedition, sent by the National Government, to explore the lesser known regions of the interior, will leave here in the fall on a four-year tour. The expedition, the first of its kind to be undertaken by the Government, will go from Peiping to Kalgan, on the Siberian caravan route, and thence to the mountains of Inner Mongolia. They will go through Chinese Turkestan to Kashgar. The study during the last 18 months will center around the five sacred mountains of China, known as the Kunlun Mountains, near Kokonor. They will also enter Kansu, the center of famine areas, for a short time before returning to Peiping.

ALEXANDER RESIGNS

STORRS, Conn., May 15 (AP)—Louis A. Alexander, assistant professor of physical education and basketball and baseball coach at Connecticut Agricultural College, has tendered his resignation, it was announced yesterday, to accept the assistant professorship of physical education at the University of Rochester.

HARVARD ELECTS WHITE

John B. White '34 of Thomasville, Ga., has been elected captain of the Harvard freshman track team. White prepared at Episcopal High School, Washington, D. C., where he attained prominence as a half-miler and ran on the relay team for three years. Last fall he was a member of the freshman cross-country squad, and during the indoor season has excelled in the longer distances.

DENMARK LEADS 2 TO 0

COPENHAGEN, May 14 (AP)—Einar Ulrich of Denmark won the opening singles match of the second round of European zone Davis Cup play with Rumania yesterday, defeating Nicholas Mishu, 6—4, 6—4, 9—7. P. Henriksen, Denmark's second singles player, defeated Jon Buneau, of Rumania, 6—0, 6—2, 6—3 in the second match to give Denmark a lead of 2 matches to 0.

ADVERTISING GOLF

GREENWICH, Conn., May 15—Ray Maxwell, of Wykagyl Country Club, yesterday gained major honors in the first of the 1931 tournaments of the Metropolitan Advertising Golf Association at the Greenwich Country Club. He scored a 37-hole low gross of 125 to lead E. J. Grants by two strokes. Joseph N. McDonald, defending champion, did not report.

DILL ELECTED CAPTAIN

SCHENECTADY, N. Y., May 15—Frederick W. Dill Jr. '33, of this city and Union College, has been elected captain of the 1931-32 varsity basketball team. Dill was the outstanding performer and high scorer on the Garnet squad during the last season, playing right forward.

CORNELL ELECTS THREE

ITHACA, N. Y., May 15 (AP)—Captains of basketball, fencing and wrestling have been announced by the Cornell University athletic office. George C. Zahn '32, of Philadelphia, was elected captain of the basketball team; J. S. Butterworth '32, of Ithaca, captain of the wrestling team, and Jose C. Martinez-Zorilla '32, of Mexico City, captain of the fencing team.

COLLEGE POLO RESULTS

Missouri 11, Chicago 2.
Stanford 7, Oregon State 3.

Germany Allotted 1936 Olympic Games

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Geneva, May 15

THE secretary of the Olympic Games Committee after a meeting here today announced that the 1936 games would be allotted to Germany.

LIMITATIONS FOR CUP YACHTS PASSED

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 15—The limitations agreed upon by an international conference last fall for the "America's Cup class" sloops—that is, classes J, K and L—were passed without amendment at a meeting of the New York Yacht Club here last night. The limitations govern the rig, gear, spars, below-deck accommodations, hull limitations and other features of the big racing yachts.

At the conference that followed last year's America's Cup series, British and American delegates agreed upon these rules to make the yachts less expensive to build and maintain and more practical for cruising and all-around racing and less like pure racing machines designed regardless of all other considerations than that of winning the America's Cup.

Seventeen yachts were represented and voting at the meeting last night, at which Commodore Winthrop W. Aldrich presided. According to the yacht club's parliamentary system, the rules, designated in their books as "Rule 50," must be voted upon once more before the adoption becomes final. No obstacles to such eventual adoption are foreseen, however.

BANTU SPORTS CLUB OPENED FOR NATIVES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WORCESTER, S. Af.—At the beginning of April the Mayor of Johannesburg, G. W. Nelson, opened a sports club for the native population of that city and its suburbs in the presence of a distinguished gathering of Europeans and 14,000 natives. The Bantu people on the Rand will now have an opportunity to take part in well-organized sporting activities, and so develop sporting standards under attractive and healthy conditions.

Mr. Nelson said he hoped that not only would the club be a means of bringing about a better spirit between the white people and the Bantu people of Johannesburg, but that the Bantu would realize that the highest ideals of life are not limited by a man's color.

The proceedings were brightened by exhibition cricket and tennis matches between well-known European sportsmen and teams of natives. It is only recently that Johannesburg's premier European club, the Wanderers, decided to abandon the policy of excluding natives from their grounds, and natives are now allowed to see international matches.

MRS. O. S. HILL'S 77 BREAKS OWN MARK

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., May 15 (AP)—Breaking women's par with a 77, which accounted for her second course record in two days, Mrs. Opal S. Hill of Kansas City defeated Mrs. Carl Hess of Birmingham, 7 and 6, in the second round of the Mountain Brook Country Club's invitation golf tournament yesterday.

Miss Elizabeth Dunscombe of Memphis, Tenn., defeated another Birmingham player, Mrs. Ned Beall, 6 and 4, and will meet Mrs. Hill in the semifinals.

Mrs. K. G. Duffield of Memphis eliminated Mrs. Alvin Thomas, New Orleans, 6 and 4, and Miss Betty Dix Perkins of England defeated Mrs. W. W. Hazard of Birmingham, 4 and 2, in the other second-round match of the championship flight.

Mrs. Hill set a course record with an 80 Wednesday, and yesterday she cut three strokes from that mark.

PERRY EASTMAN AND YEOMANS ADVANCE

NEW ORLEANS, La., May 15 (AP)—G. Perry Eastman of Tulane University, seeded No. 6, went into the semifinals of the Southern Conference tennis tournament yesterday by defeating Robert Joe Kee of Kentucky, 6—3, 6—4. Kee previously had defeated John A. Boykin Jr., of the University of Georgia, one of the tourney's high-seeded players.

Edgar D. Yeomans, University of North Carolina ace, also qualified for the semifinals by defeating Martin A. Mayer, Tulane, 6—3, 4—6, 6—1.

ILLINOIS DEFEATS HOSEI ON DIAMOND

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHAMPAIGN, Ill., May 15—University of Illinois came from behind in the seventh inning to defeat Hosei University, 3 to 2, in a baseball game here yesterday. The heavy hitting came from the bottom of the Illini batting order, with Edward G. Bur '32, second baseman, E. C. Wahl '32, third baseman, and Paul Chervinko '32, catcher, scoring runs as well as hitting for extra bases.

Fujii, right fielder, made hits and runs for the Japanese in the second and fourth innings. The fielding of Shima, left fielder, was brilliant. The score:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	x	3	7	1
Hosei	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	2

Batteries — Hazzard, Weise, Mills and Chervinko for Illinois; K. Suzuki, S. Suzuki and Matsui for Hosei.

PURDUE IS DEFEATED BY OHIO STATE NINE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COLUMBUS, O., May 15—With a batting rally in the eighth inning that scored a run, Ohio State University defeated Purdue University, 5 to 4, in a "Big Ten" baseball game here yesterday. W. D. Kermode '31 pitched a good game for the Buckeyes, allowing only six hits, while nine were collected from the delivery of A. D. Hoopengardener '31, the Purdue pitcher. The score by innings:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Ohio State	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	x	5	9	3
Purdue	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	4	6	1

Batteries—Kermode and Weisheimer for Ohio State; Hoopengardener and Duff for Purdue.

KAYE DON HOPES TO BETTER OWN RECORD

GARDONE, Riviera, Italy, May 15 (AP)—Kaye Don, the British racing motorboat driver who holds the world's record of 103.49 miles an hour, today took out his Miss England II for a trial spin preparatory to making an attempt on his own universal mark.

Don said he felt he could do at least 104 miles on hour or better.

Don delayed his record trial until late in the afternoon to give Gabriele D'Annunzio, Italian poet and soldier who sponsored the regatta on Lake Garda an opportunity to be present.

PICK-UPS

CHARLIE WOOD, young Pittsburgh pitcher, a left-hander, who won 22 games and lost only 3 with Wichita in the Western League last season before coming to the Pirates, will probably be returned to the minors for a while, according to Manager Jewel Ens. Wood has a remarkable drop ball which will fool the best batters in the league when it is thrown right. Lately Wood has had difficulty controlling the ball and, because of this, Manager Ens has left him at home while the team is on its present road trip.

Shauno Collins, manager of the Red Sox, made a wise move when he put Jack Rothrock on second base. Rothrock usually played the outfield for the Boston club, but when he came up from the minors he was an infielder. Knowing this, Manager Collins gave him a chance to fill the gap at second. Apparently he has made good. Since leaving Boston on May 2, Rothrock has made 15 hits in 36 times at bat as regular second baseman, for an average of .417. He bats both ways.

Ivan Young, young rookie left-hander with the High Point club of the Piedmont League, is believed to have established a record by pitching a no-hit, no-run game in his debut as a starting pitcher. He defeated the Raleigh club on May 8, 4 to 0. It was his first full professional game, although he had pitched two-thirds of an inning as a relief man previously.

The Cincinnati Reds have not been very successful this season to date, but one of the bright spots in their playing is the batting of Wally Roettger. With the St. Louis Cardinals in 1930, Roettger hit .341 in 68 games, until a mishap forced him out of the game. He had a poor year in 1929 with the Cards, and last season with the Giants he hit only .333. But this year it is a different story, for the young outfielder is among the leading batters in the National League and gives promise of staying there.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Birmingham	21	10	.677
New Orleans	15	13	.536
Little Rock	14	13	.519
Memphis	15	15	.500
Atlanta	14	14	.500
Nashville	13	15	.464
Mobile	12	18	.400
Chattanooga	11	17	.393

RESULTS MAY 14

Memphis 8, Atlanta 4.
Birmingham 8, Little Rock 6.
Chattanooga 11, Mobile 3.
New Orleans 11, Nashville 4.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Baltimore	16	10	.615
Newark	14	10	.583
Montreal	14	10	.583
Buffalo	14	12	.538
Toronto	14	14	.500
Rochester	11	13	.458
Jersey City	11	17	.393
Reading	8	16	.333

RESULTS MAY 14

Newark 6, Toronto 4.
Jersey City 8, Rochester 4.
Montreal 7, Reading 3.
Buffalo 3, Baltimore 2.

CHEROKEE AND MIST CHOSEN

NEW YORK, May 15—The two six-meter class yachts to be sent to Sweden for the international races there this summer were named and announced yesterday. Herman F. Whiton will send his Cherokee after the Gold Cup, and J. Seward Johnson has chartered the Mist from John K. Roosevelt to race for the One-Ton Cup. Both boats will be shipped abroad on the deck of a steamship as soon as they can be made ready.

DENMARK WINS DOUBLES

COPENHAGEN, Den., May 15 (AP)—Denmark yesterday eliminated Rumania from Davis Cup play by taking the doubles match in their second-round series in the European zone. The victory made it three matches to none for Denmark, with the two remaining singles mtaches merely exhibitions. Einar Ulrich and P. Henriksen, who won yesterday's singles mtaches, paired to defeated Nicholas Mishu and Jon Buneau, 6—4, 6—2, 6—3.

RUNS 100 METERS IN 10.3S.

REGENSBURG, Ger., May 15 (AP)—Helmuth Koernig, German titleholder at 100 and 200 meters, yesterday ran the 100 meters in 10.3s., one-tenth of a second better than the listed world's record. He had a breeze at his back, making acceptance of the record doubtful.

Davies Appointed Sports Supervisor at Princeton

PRINCETON, N. J., May 15 (AP)—Dr. Charles W. Kennedy, chairman of the Princeton board of athletic control, yesterday announced the appointment of Thurston J. Davies '16, as supervisor of sports, a new office just created by the board.

Asa A. Bushnell '21, secretary of the board, has been appointed graduate manager of athletics.

Explaining the appointments, Dr. Kennedy said: "No change in the relations of the athletic association to the university is involved in these appointments, since for years the Princeton University Athletic Association has been by charter directly responsible to the trustees and the faculty and all athletic budgets have been under the direct supervision of the university comptroller.

Mr. Bushnell, the new graduate manager, has for some time been discharging the duties of this office under the title of secretary of the board of athletic control.

"The creating and filling of the office of supervisor of athletics have been under consideration by the board for over a year. As supervisor of sports Mr. Davies will represent the board of athletic control in direct supervision of the various coaching staffs and athletic squads engaged in intercollegiate sport, and in the promotion of the intramural program in cooperation with the department of physical education. Mr. Davies will continue as secretary of the graduate council of the university, a position he has held for the past two years."

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULTS

De Pauw 6, Wabash 1.
Purdue 5, Indiana 1.

WALBERG WINS FIFTH VICTORY

Defeats Chicago, 5 to 2—Red Sox Move Up in Race

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	13	7	.650
New York	14	8	.636
Washington	14	11	.560
Detroit	14	13	.519
Cleveland	12	12	.500
Boston	10	13	.435
Chicago	9	14	.391
St. Louis	6	14	.300

RESULTS MAY 14

Boston 4, Detroit 3.
New York 14, St. Louis 2.
Philadelphia 5, Chicago 2.
Washington 5, Cleveland 4.

George Walberg, Philadelphia left-hander, won his fifth straight game of the season Thursday by defeating the Chicago White Sox, 5 to 2, and enabled the champion Athletics to remain in first place in the American League. The New York Yankees kept pace with the leaders by winning from the St. Louis Browns, 14 to 2. Washington gave Cleveland its sixth defeat in a row, 5 to 4. The Boston Red Sox went into sixth place by taking the series final in Detroit from the Tigers, 4 to 3.

Walberg held the White Sox helpless for five innings, but the Chicago club put across two runs in the sixth. After that, however, they could not score. Vic Frasier started for the White Sox and lasted until Al Simmons hit his sixth homer of the season with Cochrane on base in the fifth. Ted Lyons relieved him and held the champions to one run during the remainder of the game. Walberg himself drove in two Philadelphia runs in the fourth with a single. Joe Boley hit a double and a single for the A's, while Max Bishop had two singles. Kamm and Reynolds each made two hits for Chicago. Reynolds also stole two bases.

Charlie Ruffing, Joe McCarthy's big right-hander, pitched hitless ball until the eighth inning, when a single by Lin Storti ended his chances of a no-hit game. During the eighth and ninth the Browns made four hits and scored two runs. Meanwhile, the Yankees were pounding 13 hits off three pitchers for 14 runs. Three St. Louis errors aided in the scoring. Lou Gehrig, first baseman, was the Yankees' batting star, with two home runs and a single in three times up. He drove in six runs and now leads the American League in that respect with a total of 30. One of the St. Louis hits was a triple by Melillo.

Sam Gray stopped a threatening Cleveland rally in the final inning, and the Senators stayed within striking distance of first place. He held the Indians to eight hits, well scattered. The Senators made nine hits off Walter Miller, left-hander, in eight innings. Thomas, who pitched the ninth for the losers, was not hit safely. In the ninth inning, Cleveland scored its fourth run with two men out, when Sewell doubled and came home on Myatt's pinch-hit single. With the tying run on base, however, Gray retired Vosmik, who was batting for the pitcher. Joe Cronin hit a double and triple for the Senators. Burnett hit a homer in the second inning, with one man on base for the Indians.

The Red Sox drove Waite Hoyt out of the box in the sixth inning with a four-run rally and took the final game of their series in Detroit. In that sixth, Rothrock singled and after Sweeney had flied out, Webb singled, sending Rothrock to third. Oliver's single scored Rothrock and Webb came home when Van Camp doubled. Oliver scored while Gehringer was throwing out Pickering and Ruel singled Van Camp across the plate. Rothrock was Boston's batting star with three singles. Stone and McManus each made three hits for the Tigers. Gehringer's triple was the longest hit of the game. The scores:

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Philadelphia	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	5	9	0
Chicago	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	7	0

Batteries—Walberg and Cochrane; Frasier, Lyons and Tate, Henline. Losing pitcher—Frasier. Umpires—McGowan, Van Graflan and Connolly. Time—1h. 59m.

AT ST. LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	5	1	0	0	0	6	2	0	0	14	13	0
St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	3

Batteries—Ruffing and Dickey; Gray, Stiles, Coffman, Stiely and Ferrell. Losing pitcher—Gray. Umpires—Hildebrand, Geisel and Moriarty. Time—1h. 54m.

AT CLEVELAND

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Washington	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	9	0
Cleveland	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	8	1

Batteries—Jones and Spencer; Miller, Thomas and Sewell. Losing pitcher—Miller. Umpires—Campbell, Dinneen and Guthrie. Time—1h. 50m.

AT DETROIT

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	13	2
Detroit	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	11	0

Batteries—Durham, Lisenbee, Moore and Ruel; Hoyt, Herring, Sullivan and Hayworth. Winning pitcher—Lisenbee. Losing pitcher—Hoyt. Umpires—Owens, Ormsby and Nallin. Time—1h. 56m.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Portland	20	15	.571
San Francisco	18	16	.529
Los Angeles	18	16	.529
Hollywood	19	18	.514
Oakland	17	17	.500
Sacramento	16	18	.471
Missions	16	20	.444
Seattle	16	20	.444

RESULTS MAY 14

Missions 7, Seattle 5.
Portland 7, Los Angeles 6.
Hollywood 11, Oakland 9.
San Francisco 7, Sacramento 6.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Carleton 10, Upper Iowa 0.
Eureka 8, Monmouth 7.
Illinois 3, Hosei 2.
Illinois Wesleyan 6, Millikin 1.
Indiana 8, T. C. Central Normal 2.
Lake Forest 15, Elmhurst 3.
Ohio State 5, Purdue 4.
Princeton 13, Lafayette 4.
South Carolina 5, Clemson 1.
Springfield 10, St. Michael's 9.

ROGERS DEFEATS SPENCE

DUBLIN, Ire., May 15 (AP)—G. Lyttleton Rogers, Ireland's top-ranking tennis player, yesterday defeated F. D. B. Spence of South Africa in the first match of the third-round series in the European zone of Davis Cup play. The scores were 6—2, 6—3, 4—6, 4—6, 6—4.

MRS. HARPER LEAVING NEW YORK

NEW YORK, May 15 (AP)—Mrs. Lawrence A Harper of Oakland, Calif., America's top-ranking women's tennis player, will sail aboard the Olympic tonight for Europe to compete in the British championships at Wimbledon. She probably will have Mrs. Marjorie Gladman Van Ryn as her partner in doubles while abroad.

COLLEGE GOLF RESULTS

De Pauw 15½, Wabash 2½.
New York 4, C. C. N. Y. 3.

Haraguchi Believes Golf Will Save Japan

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Del Monte, Calif., May 15

TAKEO HARAGUCHI, chief of the Japanese Government's Finance Commission, believes golf will save Japan.

Haraguchi is at Del Monte with his wife on the way home after a four-year study of finance methods in New York.

"Japan has not yet learned to play like America," Haraguchi continued, "but it is fast learning. There are today only 30 golf courses in Japan but the number is increasing rapidly. When my country learns to mix business with the relaxation afforded by games such as golf the whole business structure will be benefited."

Children in Wales Radiocast Message

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HOLYHEAD, Wales — Today is Good Will Day and once more the children of Wales unite in forwarding their annual peace message to the children of the world through the medium of the radio.

This year's message is dedicated to the memory of Dr. Fridtjof Nansen,

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines. Minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

APARTMENTS TO LET

APARTMENTS, furnished or unfurnished; exclusive; reasonable; delightful location overlooking bay; 11½ blocks subway. 9524 Fort Hamilton Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Back Bay and Fenway
1 room, refrig. $32.50; 1 room without refrig. $27.50; 2 rooms $40; 3 rooms $42.50 and also larger suites.
UPTOWN ASSOCIATES
209 Mass. Ave., Boston State Theatre Bldg.
KEN more 6621 OPEN EVENINGS

BOSTON, 10 Museum Road—Large 1 room and alcove also 3-room suites; rent $35 up; overlooking Art Museum and Fenway. Garrison 9447.

BOSTON, SAVOY APARTMENTS, 34 Haviland Street—One and two-room suites with kitchenette and bath, $30 to $45; owner supervision.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Completely furnished apartment for the summer, 7 rooms, including maid's room, refrigeration. L-63, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—2-3-room housekeeping furnished apartments, modern, elevator, low rents. MRS. GARROD, 615 Ocean Ave. Tel. Mansfield 6-4694.

JAMAICA PLAIN, MASS.—Modern apartment, 4 rooms, daintily furnished, for 3 July and August; rent $125 month; references required. L-61, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

N. Y. C., 17 W. 95th—Beautiful, large, one-room apartment (unfurnished), bath, kitchenette, all improvements; $52 monthly. Tel. Riverside 9-3851.

N. Y. C., 215 West 94th St.—Spacious, charmingly furnished 6-room, 3-bath apartment; 3 exposures; sacrifice after June 1st to September; $175 monthly. Write SIEGEL above address. Phone River 9-7916.

PHILADELPHIA, Alden Park, Germantown—For summer, furnished, 6 rooms, 2 baths, large grounds, swimming pool, tennis, golf; $250 a month. Phone Victor 3096.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

STEPPING STONES welcomes children; country and seashore; 35 acres; playground; scientific care combined with love and understanding; camp life during summer. EDITH L. CAPEN, North Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 917.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN WANTED

WANTED—Family (Christian Scientists preferred), in country, to board two boys and two girls of school age until fall. Write fully: prices, etc. Box W-31, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

WANTED—Board and room for little boy aged 4½; must be quite reasonable; very near Boston; Christian Scientists preferred; references given and requested. Granite 6471.

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS

A. J. MOORE
GENERAL CONTRACTOR
Residences, Churches, Commercial Building
WOBURN, MASS Tel. Wob. 1675

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

PEAKS ISLAND—To let, ocean view, 8-room furnished cottage, bath, modern conveniences; large lawn; 20 minutes Portland, near ferry landing. Mrs. W. H. TURKINGTON, Peaks Island, Me.

CARPENTERS

R. W. WHITEACRE
Carpenter and Builder. Repairs of every description. Personal attention given. 70 Brington Road, Brookline, Mass. Tel. Aspinwall 1660.

COUNTRY BOARD

DODGE INN—A homelike place in the Shawangunk Mountains; good food, comfortable beds; fishing, bathing near-by lakes; all city conveniences; $21 up per week, $4 a day; 84 miles from New York City; come, study and rest; 11th season. Mrs. E. E. AVERY, Rock Hill, N. Y.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women.
THE PERSONNEL COMPANY
198 Broadway, N. Y. C., Rooms 300-301 Cort. 7-2363

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women; office positions. 280 Broadway (Tel. Barclay 7-8080). Montclaire Worth 3-2020.

MRS. F. S. CURTIS—Formerly manager shipping department Remington Typewriter Co.; personal employment service for men and women. 160 W. 42nd St. (at Times Sq.). Wis. 8-7200.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE, Atwater Kent radio, direct current, Model 37, in walnut highboy; fine condition, $40. 3049 (Boston).

HELP WANTED—MEN

WANTED, chauffeur, colored; must have good references. Write Box J-4, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

MAID WANTED—Experienced with children; Christian Scientist preferred; sleep in; small family. 170 Riverside Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J. Tel. Pilgrim 2-1527.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

LAKEVIEW, BRIGHTON, MASS.—Pleasant, quiet home for rest and study; part or spelled. 54 Lake St. Stadium 6818.

HOUSES TO LET

GREAT NECK, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.—Artist's home for rent, furnished, summer or longer; 9 rooms, including large studio, 4 bathrooms, 2-car garage, privilege private swimming pool. O'NEILL, 83 Arleigh Road, Kensington, Great Neck 0118.

LARCHMONT, N. Y.—Six rooms, bath, three bedrooms, also breakfast nook, sun porch, garage; beautifully located near R. R., school, stores; furnished until September or yearly unfurnished. R. S. PETTIT, 18 Smith St., Brooklyn. Tr. 5-7684.

TORONTO, ONT.—Furnished, 6 rooms, sun room, garage; adjoining natural wooded park, conveniently located; summer $75 a month. R. C. van der VOORT, 465 Bay Street.

MOVING AND STORAGE

LONG distance moving, touse to house moving packing, shipping storage; work guaranteed 30 years' experience. N. E. ADTO VAN CO 18 Stacey, Mgr., 423 Brookline Ave Boston Asp 2907 Uni 3780-W

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

FOR SALE—Morelli violin, Gagliano copy, beautiful tone, perfect condition, used professionally; very reasonable. FRITZI KANZ, 202 West 103rd, New York City. Academy 2-3510.

OFFICES TO LET

BOSTON, Little Bldg.—Evening hours in well established practitioner's office, 4:30 to 9:30 p. m. L-58, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

IDEAL LOCATION
for PRACTITIONER
NEW YORK 2067 BROADWAY
72nd Street Subway Express Station
LARGE AND SMALL OFFICES
Reasonable Rent, including Service

PAYING GUESTS

CRAG-CREST
Cragmere Park, Mahwah, N. J.
High in the Ramapo Hills, a home of quiet surroundings and atmosphere of love for rest, study, recreation. MRS. JANE CRAFT STEWART. Tel. Cragmere 3895.

SILVER BIRCHES
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island N. Y.
Artistic and cultured environment for study and recreation. Excellent cuisine and moderate prices. Ronkonkoma 18

SUNSET VIEW FARM
In the HEART of the WHITE MOUNTAINS
Bethlehem, New Hampshire
Restful, with splendid opportunity for study; home cooking; price moderate; booklet. Mrs. ELLA W. GILMAN, Box 153.

VOTER HILL FARM—Elevation 100 feet, all modern conveniences, large airy rooms, excellent home cooking, spring water, plenty fresh vegetables, milk and cream. MRS. ARTHUR VOTER, West Farmington, Me.

WILLISTON PARK
LONG ISLAND, N. Y., 26 Yale St.—Quiet, refined, new home for rest and study; good food; near R. R. station, Oyster Bay branch; near bus line to N. Y. and beaches; temporary or permanent.

Classified advertisements for The Christian Science Monitor are received at the following advertising offices:

BOSTON
107 Falmouth St. Tel. Commonwealth 4330
NEW YORK
270 Madison Ave. Tel. Caledonia 2700
LONDON
2, Adelphi Terrace Tel. Temple Bar 1364
PARIS
3 Avenue de l'Opera Gutenberg 43.71
FLORENCE
11, Via Magenta Tel. 23-409
BERLIN
80A Unter den Linden Merkur 6823
PHILADELPHIA
903 Fox Building Tel. Rittenhouse 0186
CHICAGO
1058 McCormick Building Tel. Webster 7183
CLEVELAND
1409 Union Trust Building Tel. Cherry 7699
DETROIT
3-121 General Motors Bldg. Tel. Empire 2099
KANSAS CITY
405 Nat'l Fid Life Building Tel. Victor 3703
SAN FRANCISCO
625 Market St. Tel. Sutter 1260
LOS ANGELES
Van Nuys Building Tel. Trinity 2504
SEATTLE
350 Skinner Building Tel. Main 3904
ST. LOUIS
1775 Rieva Exch Bldg. Tel. Chestnut 5173
PORTLAND, OREGON
1022 Am Bank Building Tel. Beacon 9299

Also by Local Advertising Representatives in many cities throughout the United States and other countries.

PAINTING AND DECORATING

INTERIOR and exterior work; highest grade; city or country; experience in Christian Science churches. WALTER OLSEN, Tel. WA. 7-1609, 601 West 162nd St., New York City.

PLUMBING AND HEATING

QUEENS BELLAIRE PLUMBING & HEATING SERVICE—Jobbing and contracting. 9459-216 Place, Queens Village, L. I., N. Y. Hollis 9-3826.

PRINTING

200 LETTERHEADS, $2.00; envelopes, cards, bills, same; combination $7.00; work of all kinds, reasonable; good service. CALL PRINTING COMPANY, 13 East 16th Street, New York City. Algonquin 4-6147.

REAL ESTATE

ATLANTIC BEACH, L. I., N. Y.—Seashore year-round bungalow, steam heat, fireplace; corner lot; $9200, cash $700. J. E. CLARK, Cedarhurst 0820-J.

FARMHOUSE—ACREAGE—AND A BROOK
Near New York City!
Seldom found! 25 acres of wild and beautiful rolling land, torrential, ever-running brook, mill pond with waterfall, apple orchard, fruit trees, etc., and an old farm house, barn and other outbuildings; situated about 4 miles from Peekskill and reached by a good dirt road off a main highway; a bargain at $13,000—and a most desirable summer retreat for the individual or a genuine find for a possible week-end log cabin colony! Its rare charm and beauty can best be appreciated through a visit; see it by all means! GEORGE W. AHNER, White Plains, N. Y. Phone White Plains 6417.

FOR SALE—16-room house near center of Lexington, modern improvements, large lot, desirable neighborhood; for immediate sale $12,500. Inquire 54 Waltham Street, Lexington, Mass., or telephone Lex. 0680-M.

HEMPSTEAD, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.
GEORGE H. DOSS & CO.
Real Estate—Discount Building—Insurance
Tel. 3805 Fulton and Franklin Ayes.

HOUGH'S NECK, MASS.—Fine home, 8 rooms, improvements; double garage, 10,000 sq. ft. land; near beach; price very low; terms to suit. Granite 4569-W.

MAMARONECK, N. Y.—$13,750; charming English home in exclusive community; convenient; 5 rooms and 2 semi-finished rooms; built-in garage; terms. Write Box B-34, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

MARBLEHEAD
Complete List of Attractive Summer and Year Round Homes For Sale and Rental.
A. G. LYONS
1 Hillside Ave., Marblehead, Mass. Tel. 34

NEAR DARIEN, CONN.—Delightful small year-round Colonial home, studio and large barn with 3½ acres of beautiful land; many fruit and shade trees, colorful garden; secluded yet accessible for commutation; asking $18,500.

GEORGE W. AHNER, White Plains, N. Y. Phone White Plains 6417.

PELHAM—7-room house; 1½ blocks station; refined neighborhood; sale $16,000; rent $145. 87 Meadow Lane, New Rochelle, N. Y.

SCARSDALE, N. Y.
Village of Homes
NASH *and* BOGART
REALTORS
Elizabeth Nash
Elizabeth Locke Bogart
34 EAST PARKWAY Telephone 930

WESTCHESTER—Small water front estate in exclusive private park; 32 minutes from Grand Central Station; surrounded by fine homes and estates; large living room with stone fireplace, dining room, kitchen, 3 bedrooms, gray tile bath; ½ acre beautiful grounds, old oak, maple and apple trees; flower gardens, rockery, swimming pool; garage; $28,000; house offers excellent possibilities for enlargement. EDITH L. SMITH, 60 East 42nd St., New York City. Vanderbilt 3-5926. Res. Bronxville 4012.

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y.—Attractive six-room white shingle cottage, colored tile bath, craftex finish throughout, two enclosed porches; an large plot 100x140; well planted with many fine large trees, shrubs, grape arbor, roses, beautiful flower garden; garage and chicken house which could easily be converted into children's playhouse; enclosed on all sides by hedges and woven wood fence; quiet, refined neighborhood, convenient to school and station; owner needs larger home; for sale reasonably. GEORGE W. AHNER, White Plains, N. Y.

RESORTS

AIKEN MANOR
"ON WEBSTER LAKE FRANKLIN, N. H."
Beautiful country home on 4 acres of lakefront; offering a rare combination of New England hospitality and solid comfort. Golf, tennis, bathing, boating. Mrs. E. B. JOHNSON, 6 Oak Street, Belmont, Mass.

ROOMS AND BOARD

BROOKLINE, MASS., College Corner—Two large rooms in pleasant home; summer rates; excellent table; garage. Tel. Asp. 4865.

NEW YORK CITY, 519 West 123rd—Newly decorated front room; small family; excellent location; quiet; pleasant social surroundings; children taken.

NEW YORK CITY, 24 West 83rd Street—Large room with bath, for one or two; breakfast; dinner; references.

ROOMS TO LET

ANN MISS ROLFE
Rooms in select home of refinement
104 W. 113th St., New York City (Cathedral Section)

BOSTON—Near church, private family; May 26th a sunny front room for gentleman person. MRS. CARPENTER, 209 Huntington Avenue.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Large airy rooms with private toilet, in detached house with broad piazza. Apply THE HOME BUREAU, 53 Norway St., or telephone Regent 5853.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., 228 Marlborough Rd.—Large room, private bath, kitchenette, porch; 3 minutes B. M. T.; also single room. Bu. 2-3453.

NEW YORK CITY, 360 East 50th—Handsomely furnished sunny bed-sitting room; private entrance, bath, shower; only roomer; references. SLATER.

N. Y. C., 605 W. 112th—Light, airy, running water, elevator; Columbia; all transportation; references. Apt. 64. Cathedral 8-4368. DREW.

NEW YORK CITY, 103rd, 235 W., corner Broadway—Attractive room, running water, adjoining bath; quiet home; $8.50. STODDARD.

N. Y. C., 215 West 101st St. (Broadway)—Attractive front, double, $10-$12; single $9; quiet; private. (Apt. 7-C).

PHILADELPHIA, 4020 Spruce Street—Rooms hotel service, breakfast optional, private bath, running water. $1 a day up. Allegheny 3141.

PHILADELPHIA, 433 South 45th St.—Desirable room available; quiet home; phone. Baring 3120.

SEWING MACHINES

REPAIRING and renting all makes of sewing machines; some good used machines, $7 and up. 317 Boylston Street, Boston Com. 0527

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

ATTENDANT-COMPANION, experienced, cultured, reader, typist, light cooking; recommendations. Write Box B-76, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

FORMER newspaperman, traveled, Christian, alone, would give stimulating companionship to gentleman needing attention. Write Box D-12, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

HARVARD law student, graduate Harvard College, desires position as tutor or traveling companion; previous experience; golf, tennis, swimming. L-99, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

POSITION required as valet or butler-valet; Englishman; single; first-class references. Write Box N-5, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

WORK desired for capable man as chauffeur or handy man in private home or summer camp, or store with clerical work, in New York or New Jersey; careful driver, faithful service; grateful for part time work. Tel. South Orange 5-2376, or write X-31, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

WORK wanted by married man under 40, either driving, selling, mechanical or any other line; handy with tools; experienced in high class tailor work also; Christian Scientists preferred. L-60, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

ATTENDANT wishes position where kind service is appreciated. Write Box S-25, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

BOOKKEEPER and typist, part time, experienced, M. C., 82 East 97th Street, New York City.

COMPETENT attendant-companion, refined and dependable, wishes position; references: Christian Scientists preferred. L-62, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

EXPERIENCED German nurse governess (English-French) wishes position; 1-2 children; willing to travel or country; god salary expected. Write MISS KUBE, Apt. 3 E, 417 West 114th St., New York City.

GOVERNESS with 20 years' experience wishes position with children over 5 years of age. MRS. CROKER, 70 So. Ave., New Canaan, Conn. Tel. New Canaan 171-4.

NEAT girl, colored, desires resident position as housewerker. Phone Edgecombe 4-9277 (New York City). Write 69 South St., Middletown, N. Y.

TEACHER experienced in secretarial and library work and public school art instruction desires position for the summer as governess, companion or secretary. R. H. BONES, 30 O'Neill Ave., Bay Shore, N. Y.

WOMAN of refinement as attendant-companion; willing to go anywhere; experienced traveler. MRS. E. R. HOLTON, 36 High Street, Springfield, Mass.

STUDIOS TO LET

NEW YORK CITY, 412 West 110th—High class, modern, large airy studios, Frigidaire, housekeeping; excellent location; $18-$22. Apt. 72.

SUMMER BOARD

OLD MYSTIC, CONN.—Country place on river, near ocean and lake; boating, bathing, tennis, hiking; ideal for season; booklet. MRS. AILEEN GRAY.

POLLYANNA LODGE
Invites you to the Maine Coast at Sheepscot Bay.
It offers hiking, swimming, boating, dancing and fishing, or opportunity for rest and study. The homelike atmosphere and good food speak for themselves. For reservations write to us at FIVE ISLANDS, MAINE.

SUMMER HOMES

A Summer Home on Cape Cod
TO LET—FURNISHED
A Cape Cod cottage remodeled and thoroughly rebuilt two years ago; pleasantly situated on high ground with ample space (8 acres) with a beautiful lake in the rear of the house and fronting on an arm of the sea; modern plumbing and electric lights; three chambers in main house, two chambers suitable for children or maids in the ell; a new two-car garage; a reasonable rental to satisfactory tenant. Address Box A, Essex St., P. O., Boston, Mass.

AT SHANDAKEN, NEW YORK (Catskill Mountains)—For sale to settle estate, summer or all-year home, 8 rooms, bath, furnace, electricity, veranda, lawn, garage, spring water; state road; 32 acres, 1200 feet elevation, near station, stores; consider renting to small family. OWNER, 47 Jefferson Avenue, Maplewood, N. J.

ROWAYTON, CONN.—Secluded; 6 rooms, gas, garage, fireplace, wooded hills, $800; 9 rooms, 2 baths, beautiful plot, $900; 6 rooms, $600; private beach, bathing, fishing; 1 hour New York. CHARLES H. BRIGGS, Roton Avenue Tel. Norwalk 4652

TO RENT
CAPE COD—8-room cottage, double garage; in pine grove, near beach; desirable neighborhood; reasonable price. F. J. RUGGLES, Harwichport, Mass.

SUMMER PROPERTY

15 ACRES wooded land, furnished cottage 3 years old, in Haddam, 1 mile from state road, 9 miles from Middletown. B. H. HUMMELL, Middletown, Conn.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

Experienced Teacher
Desires Pupils
Piano—French—English
Delinquent Students or Foreigners Helped
ELLEN HOLMES
Woodmere, Long Island, N. Y.
Tel. Cedarhurst 2820

GOOD ENGLISH STUDIOS
Written and Spoken English. Literature, Parliamentary Law. MARY AUGUSTA MacLEOD, B. A. (Queen's). 202 Huntington Ave., Boston, Ken. 1240

TO LET—FURNISHED

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
LOVELY VENTNOR HOME
Year or season, beautifully furnished, corner property; ideal location; 3 large bedrooms, 2 baths, glass-enclosed sleeping porch, electric refrigeration, oil heat, double garage, maid's room, bath; also on same grounds, delightful boathouse, large living room overlooking water, breakfast room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms, bath; will rent together or separate. 8 N. Oxford Avenue.

SUBLET, BROOKLINE, MASS.
Furnished apartment for summer, 4 large, airy rooms, 2 bedrooms; exclusive district; ready June 6. L-57, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

UPHOLSTERERS

UPHOLSTERING, repairing, refinishing, reglueing; will serve at home or office. AL. WARNER, 206 West 55th Street, New York City. Tel. Circle 7-3060.

MAINE

AUBURN

Money is a connecting link between Man and his Opportunity
SAVE TODAY
Your opportunity may come tomorrow
1931 Vacation Club starts May 25th
Mechanics Savings Bank
AUBURN, MAINE

FOR
MEMORIAL DAY
we have an excellent assortment of
Cut Flowers and Potted Plants
Also Artificial Pieces
Early orders will be appreciated.
GEO. M. ROAK CO., *Florists*
80 COURT STREET Tel. 980

Order your Coal Now!
You will save money if you buy before July 1st.
We guarantee quality and satisfaction. Come in and see us now—we shall be pleased to serve you.
Auburn Cash Fuel Co.
COAL—WOOD—COKE
212 COURT STREET Tel. 120

A GARDEN
planned now will help you to solve the problem of what to eat later.
Buy your SEEDS at
McCRELLIS & EVANS
and realize the advantages of a garden of your own.
158 TURNER STREET Tel. 1071-J

R. I. Mitchell, Inc.
Automotive Equipment
Tire—Battery—Ignition Service
40-42 North Main Street, Auburn

Auburn's Big Market
It's a part of our job to deliver groceries. We make deliveries right to your home, promptly, courteously and without charge. You save bother and money, too.
Phone 2570 or Come In
OLFENE'S
178 COURT STREET

BANGOR

Smith's Speciality Shop
COE BLOCK
New Spring Gowns in Fascinating Color Combinations and Styles
also
HATS—JEWELRY—HOSIERY
KICKERNICK UNDERDRESS IS DIFFERENT, MAY WE EXPLAIN?

Rines Co.
43 MAIN STREET
Women's and Misses' Wearing Apparel
Knitted Sport Suits, Hosiery, Gloves.
We endeavor to meet every demand of the perfectly gowned woman for all occasions.

LORD BROS.
GROCERS
204 HAMMOND STREET
Telephone 4090

Attention, Ladies!
Latest Styles in
MENIHAN ARCH-AID SHOES
ALSO
New features in Buster Brown Shoes for Children at
THE STANDARD SHOE STORE
46 MAIN STREET

BANGOR FURNITURE CO.
86 HAMMOND STREET
A Beautiful Line of High Grade Furniture at Reasonable Prices
Courteous and Prompt Attention Given to Our Customers
MAY WE SERVE YOU?

FAIRMOUNT
BEAUTY PARLOR
554 HAMMOND STREET
TELEPHONE 4170

When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

MAINE

BANGOR
(Continued)

Walk-Over
SHOE STORE
44 Main Street

Townsends Food Shops Inc.
3 STORES
Grocery and Market, 271-3 State Phone 937
Grocery, 11 Water St. Phone 213
Market, 30 Water St. Phone 953
Order from store nearest to you for prompt delivery.

HART SCHAFFNER & MARX CLOTHES
and Other Good Wearables
Miller & Webster Company

ERNEST T. SAVAGE
Automobile Insurance
15 STATE STREET BANGOR, ME

LUFKIN'S
81 COLUMBIA ST., BANGOR, MAINE
Home of the Pine Tree Taffy, Almond Butter Krunch, U. of M. Chocolates and other fine Candies. Cake Decorations, *Party Favors* and a large assortment of other goods.
MAIL ORDERS FILLED

LEWISTON

Lee of Conshohocken Tires
Never before has such high quality been sold at prices so low as these. Ask for our proposition for sets of four.

LELANDS (Built to run 6000 miles)
29x4.40 (4.40-21) $4.55
30x5.00 (5.00-20) $6.50
31x5.25 (5.25-21) $7.85

LEE BALLOONS (Built to run 12,000 miles)
29x4.40 (4.40-21) $5.05
30x5.00 (5.00-20) $7.80
32x6.00 (6.00-20) $11.20

LEE DE LUXE (Built to run 30,000 miles)
29x4.50 (4.50-20) $8.00
30x5.00 (5.00-20) $10.80
32x6.00 (6.00-20) $14.85

Also Cities Service Gas and Oils
FRED C. McKENNEY
College and Sabattus Streets Tel. 3750

Complete Harper Method Service
Full line of Harper Method Cosmetics
The Harper Method Shop
HARRIET N. LOWRY, Prop.
Manufacturer's Bank Bldg. Lewiston

Our Work Rooms
are busy making over silk floss and hair mattresses. Have YOU any mattresses that need to be renewed? The cost is small and the work is done by men of experience.
Bradford Conant & Co.
LEWISTON

Is This Graduation and Vacation Season Going to Find You With Shabby Luggage?
We have bags and cases for every one of your traveling needs.
FOGG'S LEATHER STORE
123 MAIN STREET Tel. 1707-W

NEW PANAMAS
and SUMMER STRAWS
are now on sale. A representative line from the best designers at remarkably low prices.
The PICKERING HAT SHOP
20 SABATTUS STREET Tel. 808-W
"THE BEST, ALWAYS"

PORTLAND

Langley's
535-537 CONGRESS ST. 539 CONGRESS ST.
Both famous for Quality Food and Service
When in Portland give us a call.

LET
CARLES'
Be Your Hairdresser
514 CONGRESS STREET

Value Is the Essential Ingredient
—You Get It From
ARTHUR C. ELLIOTT
Printer
20 Exchange Street, Portland, Me.
Tel. Forest 119

HUTCHINSON'S
SHOE Walk-Over STORE
Charge accounts welcome.
535-537 CONGRESS ST., PORTLAND

MASSACHUSETTS

ARLINGTON

GOING OUT OF BUSINESS!
RICE'S SHOE STORE
TO BE CLOSED AT ONCE
BIG REDUCTIONS
High-grade shoes, slippers, sneakers, rubbers for men, women, boys and girls.
R. A. LANG, 618 Mass. Ave.
Arl. 3886-R

No Matter Where You Are—
No Matter Where Mother Is—
Send Her Flowers on Her Day
Phone or Call
ANDERSON'S GREENHOUSES
901 MASS. AVE., ARLINGTON 3090; 3091
Member F. T. D.

BELMONT

The Home Bank in a Town of Homes
Complete Banking Service at Four Conveniently Located Stores
482 TRAPELO ROAD
100 TRAPELO ROAD
203 BELMONT STREET
18 LEONARD STREET
BELMONT TRUST COMPANY

Cyclone "Red Tag"
Ornamental Lawn Fence
P. R. WINTERS Co.
Belmont Centre Payson Park
Leonard St. 84 Trapelo Rd.

BOSTON

The New Spring Frocks demand the proper foundation garment, Step-ins, Hook Arounds, Girdles and Accessories
Mabel P. Howard
CORSETIERE
Costume Jewelry, Hosiery and Handkerchiefs.
Greeting Cards for All Occasions.
KENMORE 6773 OPEN EVENINGS
383A HUNTINGTON AVENUE

J. M. Wasserman
LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S TAILOR and FURRIER
CLEANING AT REDUCED PRICES
FURS REPAIRED AND STORED
301A HUNTINGTON AVENUE
Opp. N. E. Conservatory Tel. Ken. 9335

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON
(Continued)

BOSTON
Millinery

COLEMAN'S
174 TREMONT AT AVERY
BOSTON

INSURANCE
of Every Description
CHARLES LIFFLER
200 Franklin Street, Boston
1156 Columbus Avenue, Roxbury

COSTUMES and WIGS
for all occasions, pageants, masquerades, operas, etc.
FOR RENTAL
Historic Costumes for Plays a Specialty.
HAYDEN COSTUME CO.
Est. 1865 J. M. VINE, Prop.
780 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON

Special Priced Showing
of
Dress Hats-Sports Hats
-
Bridesmaids Hats
Blanche M Johnson
12 West Street. Bigelow Kennard Bldg

FLOWERS TELEGRAPHED TO ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD
August
118 MASSACHUSETTS AVE., BOSTON
At Mass. Subway Station Tel. KENmore 6829

The Little French Shoppe
HARRIET FRENCH
MISSES and WOMEN'S
DRESSES and COATS
Room 1102, Dexter Bldg. 483 Washington St.
Tel. DEVonshire 7145 Room 506

JOHN P. HUGHES
BOBBING AND PERMANENT WAVE
SPECIALTY SHOP
All Branches of Hairdressing
316 TREMONT STREET

NELSON BROS.
ROOFERS AND METAL WORKERS
Gutters, Cornice, Skylights, Roofing Shields, Ventilators, Conductors.
Special attention will be given to All Repair Work.
20 Sudan Street BOSTON, MASS
Telephone Kenmore 2507

HAIRDRESSING

Little Building
Stationery Shop
HELEN J. KEYES
GREETING CARDS
Commercial and Social Stationery
Typewriter Paper and Office Supplies
20 Boylston Street Second Floor

Hairdressing—Manicure
Cleansing Facials
Marcel and Finger Waving
Experienced work
Sally MacKay
28 CLEARWAY ST., Suite 2
Commonwealth 3957
Open evenings by appointment

MILLINERY
Second Anniversary Sale.
Prices Reduced
JEANNE HAT SHOP
269 Huntington Avenue
Open evenings Opp. Repertory Theatre

Symphony Fashion Shoppe
272 HUNTINGTON AVENUE
BOSTON, MASS.
Showing Spring and Summer Dresses in the latest styles and colors. Prices $3.95—$16.50. May we have the pleasure of serving you. Open evenings.

Rachel Elizabeth Ingersoll
Home Decorating Counselor
Expert Personal Shopper
For appointments call Kenmore 4048 between 10 and 12 a. m.
383 BOYLSTON STREET

Genuine Eugene Waving
Artistic Haircutting
W. RITTER
Room 736 Colonial Bldg.
Han. 6318

Alice W Richardson
Joan Lincoln
ALL BRANCHES OF HAIRDRESSING
PERMANENT WAVING
236 Huntington Ave., Boston Ken. 6159

Harriet H Malcolmson Telephone
Catherine G. Briggs Kenmore 4042
Roosevelt Beauty Salon
395 HUNTINGTON AVE., BOSTON, MASS
Specializing in Eugene Permanent Waving
Marcel and Finger Waving—Haircutting
Shampooing—Manicuring—Facials

Anna E. Whittemore
Ladies' Hairdresser
Marcel and Permanent Waving
Artistic Bobbing Manicuring
Facials Hair Goods
120 Boylston Street Room 801 Dev. 7808

BRAINTREE

PEEK FREAN'S BISCUITS
Cutcliffes Market
Groceries and Provisions
Washington Street
Braintree, Mass.

We Carry a Full Line of
Fertilizers and Garden Tools
Also Breck's Seeds
at
GEO. E. WARREN'S HARDWARE STORE
ELM STREET AT BRAINTREE SQUARE

TOM TALBOT'S
OWN OGGERIES
Men's Wear
SOUTH BRAINTREE WEYMOUTH
"The Stores of Personal Service"

MASSACHUSETTS

BROOKLINE

(To Help You)
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Advertising Records, COMmonwealth 4330.

DOW RADIO CO. INC.
230 HARVARD ST. BROOKLINE
at COOLIDGE CORNER
GENERAL MOTORS RADIO
OUR USUAL SERVICE REPAIRS INSTALLATIONS ON ALL RADIOS
GM GENERAL MOTORS RADIO
Asp. 1414

In Brookline
It's
FREY'S
Start the Season right
with a
FREY'S Permanent Wave
Our FINGER WAVES are perfect.
Enjoy a correct MANICURE by our experts
BETTER CARE MEANS BETTER HAIR
276 HARVARD ST., Coolidge Cor.
TELEPHONE ASPINWALL 0809

J. W. Rogers
FLORIST
1375 BEACON ST., COOLIDGE COR.
Tel. ASPinwall 0621—0622

Henry's Beauty Salon
Formerly of Russo's
Specializing in Finger Waving and Permanent Waving.
1414 Beacon Street
BEAcon 1000

NOTICE TO PATRONS
THE ORIGINAL
Florence E. Rand Hat Shops
Still located at
1435 BEACON STREET BROOKLINE
Near Marion Street Tel. BEA. 2092
433 CENTRE STREET, NEWTON
Newton No. 4914-M

FLOWERS
F. E. PALMER
Established 1886
120 Washington St. Phone Regent 2300
We telegraph flowers

The IVY FLORIST
(Martin J. Carney, Proprietor)
Quality—Service
1044 Beacon Street Aspinwall 0285

CAMBRIDGE

Brattle Square
Florists
29 BRATTLE ST.
Univ. 10116
Members F. T. D.
FLOWERS for
ALL OCCASIONS
Gomati Home-Made
Candy and Ice Cream
27 BRATTLE ST.
Univ. 4188

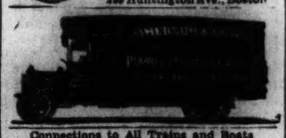
Ford
NEW CARS
USED CARS
LIVE SERVICE
Cambridge Authorized Dealer
Harvard Automobile Co.
1236 MASS. AVE. HARVARD SQUARE

CLUETT SHIRTS
STETSON HATS
NETTLETON SHOES
HICKEY-FREEMAN CLOTHES
are a few of the many national brands carried by the
Harvard Coöperative Society
(HARVARD SQUARE)

HELLMANN'S
MAYONNAISE
and SANDWICH SPREAD
George H. Stockwell
Corner Brattle and Mt. Auburn Streets
Univ. 7515 and 7516

Come in and see our Summer Dresses and Printed Chiffons!
A. G. Keith & Co
Sportswear
8 Brattle Street, Harvard Square

Foods that Excel
EDWIN R. SAGE Co.
FREE DELIVERY—PORTER 2200
HOME PACKAGE ASSORTED CHOCOLATES, 70c Pound
Assorted Sweet Cream Caramels . . . 70c lb.
Fiske's
Candy Shops
3 Brattle St., Cambridge
Payson Park, Belmont
320 Huntington Ave., Boston



Connections to All Trains and Boats
Also House to House Deliveries
Baggage moved from Cambridge to any part of Greater Boston same day
ARMSTRONG
TRANSFER EXPRESS
Harvard Coöperative Society, *Local Agent*
Tel. University 6580

WHY NOT DINE AT
The By Way Inn
1583 MASSACHUSETTS AVE. Univ. 2613
Delicious food. Home atmosphere.
Sunday Dinners $1.25
A few choice rooms available.

MASSACHUSETTS

CAMBRIDGE
(Continued)

CARSTEIN
COAL
COMPANY
47 Cogswell Ave. Tel. Porter 0574
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Lowest Season's Prices
We think it advisable for people to place orders and accept delivery now to avoid any increase in price.

For Camp or
Summer Home
Compact—Semi-Portable
A. C. Radio Sets
$69.50
CLARK & MILLS
ELECTRIC CO.
37A Brattle St. Cambridge Tel. Univ. 1169
75 Newbury St. Boston Tel. Com. 0385

Daley's Inc
Harvard Square
Pharmacy
Agency
Dorothy Gray
Toilet
Preparations
Harvard Square
We deliver phone orders promptly
Uni. 1430

CANDIES
Made to Order for
Teas—Bridge—Luncheons
The Wayle Shop
33 BRATTLE STREET

Charles River
Market
Finest Imported and Domestic Foods
Dinner Parties a Specialty
150B Mt. Auburn St. Porter 4510-4511

DEDHAM

DEDHAM
CUSTOM LAUNDRY
Tel. DEDham 0108 121-131 East St.
WE AIM TO PLEASE
Work called for and delivered in
Allston Dedham Jamaica Plain Norwood
Back Bay Dorchester Medfield Quincy
Brighton Dover Newton Roslindale
Brookline Hyde Park Needham Roxbury
Walpole West Roxbury

FITCHBURG

MONITOR ADVERTISING
INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Fitchburg 2096, where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained.

Now is the Time
to have your Lawn Mower Sharpened
Called for and delivered
A. T. LAVERY
388 MAIN STREET Phone 67
Established for 32 Years

Special Ba

MASSACHUSETTS

HOLYOKE (Continued)

Good Clothes for Every Man
Quality by KUPPENHEIMER
Agents for KNOX HATS
DUNBAR-MURRAY, Inc.
Holyoke's Popular Store for Men and Boys
HIGH STREET AT SUFFOLK Tel 1240

E. H. ALLYN & CO.
Ralph H. Armstrong Charles E. Kelley
INSURANCE
of Every Description
Phoenix Building, Holyoke, Mass.

LAWRENCE

NOW
Our Semi-Annual
Mark-Down Sale
of
Expensive and Exclusive
Better Coats
affording unusual value opportunities
—SECOND FLOOR—
CHERRY & WEBB CO.
LAWRENCE, MASS.

Butter Nut Burrs
60c a pound
Something New—Delicious Eating
MAIL ORDERS FILLED
JUNKINS *the Candy Maker*
427 ESSEX STREET, LAWRENCE, MASS.

Memorial Day, May 30
Choice Flowers in Variety
THORNTON & CROUCH
QUALITY FLORISTS
LAWRENCE, MASS.

LEXINGTON

COLONIAL GARAGE
BUICK EIGHTS
Specialized Alemite
Lubrication Service
1668 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0862

Hubert D. Broderic
Insurance
9 Hancock Ave., Lexington Lex. 0900
147 Milk St., Boston Hubbard 2800

WE FEATURE
Cape Cod Shirts
in All Colors $1.75
Saturday Is Straw Hat Day
Frank Ready's Men's Shops
LEXINGTON EAST ARLINGTON

CARLSON & BROWN
FLORISTS
Flowers for all occasions
EAST STREET Tel. Lex. 0589

Lexington Fruit Co.
FRUITS— VEGETABLES
We broadcast every Friday evening at 7:45 over Station WLEY.
1740 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0789

New up-to-date
Hats, $1.00
On May 25 and 26
Closed Wednesday Afternoons
The MINUTE SHOPPE
9 WALTHAM ST. Tel. Lex. 0596-W

GARDEN
POTTERY
Sun Dial Pottery Shop
1749 MASS. AVENUE Tel. Lex. 1000-M

LOWELL

REFRIGERATORS
Proper refrigeration is your most important summer problem. We carry a complete line of quality chests.
A. E. O'HEIR & CO.
15 HURD STREET

Morse & Beals
FLORISTS
14 KEARNY SQUARE Phone 4400

JOSEPH MULLIN
Coal—Coke
953 Gorham St. Tel. 660

LYNN

See the
Newest Tapestries
in Living Room Suites
Our display of what is absolutely new in tapestry Living Room Suites will be found most interesting.
W. B. GIFFORD
99 MARKET ST Breakers 0781 LYNN

J. B. & W. A. LAMPER, Inc.
COAL
3 CENTRAL SQUARE
Tel. Bks. 7129—7128

We Have a Service Suitable for Every Household
Whyte's Enterprise Laundry
85-87 Willow Street, Lynn, Mass.

HARRY E. HARDY
Building Contractor
17 Andrew Road, Swampscott, Mass.
Established 1904

COAL
Anthracite and Bituminous and WOOD
Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall
Incorporated
8 CENTRAL SQUARE

MASSACHUSETTS

LYNN (Continued)

We carry a complete line of the most popular items in
Elizabeth Arden
Toiletries
Goddard's Chest
MARKET STREET, LYNN

Ida Booth Alta Philbrook
"Your Satisfaction Is Our Success"
IDALTA STUDIO *of* INTERIOR DECORATING
36 Blake St. cor. Mulberry, Lynn, Mass.
UNUSUAL GIFTS
Breakers 5894

JASON'S
57 EXCHANGE STREET
We Invite You to See
Our New Summer Gowns
and Wraps
A. SPILLER, *Prop.*

MALDEN

CLEANSERS *and* DYERS
Ladies' and Men's Garments Thoroughly Cleansed and Pressed
EXPERT REPAIRING
$1
JACKSON'S
55 PLEASANT ST. Mal. 0163

ENNA JETTICK
Shoes for Women
HIGGINS SHOE STORE
102 Pleasant Street, MALDEN, MASS.

Dorothy Benham
Millinery
An excellent assortment of hats, especially priced at $5.00.
147 PLEASANT ST. Tel. 0631-W Malden

Curtains—Yard Goods
The JONES STORES
MALDEN—EVERETT—MELROSE

William A Sullivan
Florist
Variety of Fresh Cut Flowers Daily
Decorating a Specialty
300 PLEASANT ST. Malden 4680

MEDFORD

HI-HEAT
Imported Anthracite
"The Proof of the Pudding Is the Eating Thereof"
"The Proof of Hi-Heat Coal Is the Burning Thereof"
TRY ONE TON and let it prove itself
GLENDALE COAL CO.
47 MEDFORD STREET CHARLESTOWN
Tel Charlestown 1107

Home of Quality and Service
Medford Square Meat Shop
HEAVY WESTERN BEEF
Eastern Lamb, Pork and Poultry
Fresh Fish Received Daily
WE AIM TO PLEASE
FREE DELIVERY
8 Forest Street—Medford Square
Telephone Mystic 3310

Modern Tailoring Co.
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor and Furrier
Cleansing and Dyeing—Repairing and Pressing
257 MAIN STREET Tel. Mystic 4107-M
Free Call and Delivery Service

Sunday Dinner served from 12:30 to 3 p. m.
For reservations phone Mystic 3050
43 Salem Street Opp. Medford Theatre

MISS DESMOND
DRESSES, COATS and MILLINERY
17 Main Street, Medford

W. F. LEAHY & CO.
Agents for
Lamson-Hubbard
HATS AND CAPS
30-32 Main Street Medford Square

Telephone MYStic 0727
Chapman's Repair Shop
All makes of automobiles repaired and reconditioned
Body and Fender Straightening
DUCO SPRAYING
4 Ship Avenue—off Riverside Avenue
Authorized State Inspection Station

Mystic Jewelry Co.
Diamonds : Watches : Silverware
EXPERT WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRING
CASH OR CREDIT
8 High Street Medford Square
Mystic 6844 *Open Thursday Eve.*

MELROSE

FEARER BROS.
SHOE STORE
HONEST VALUES
486 Main St. Tel. 2204-J

HIGH GRADE FUEL OIL
Beech, Birch and Maple
Fire Place Wood
PROMPT SERVICE
C. B. & F. H. GOSS, Inc.
Telephone 0794—0795

Lady May Shop
Afternoon and Street Dresses of Voile, Handkerchief Lawn and Shantungs at Popular Prices
$1.95, $2.95, $3.95
523 MAIN STREET Tel. 2986-W

QUINCY MARKET
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS
Beef, Lamb, POULTRY a Specialty
A Full Line of MONARCH Products
Orders Delivered
Tel. 3456 413 MAIN STREET

MASSACHUSETTS

NEW BEDFORD

Gulf Hill Ice Cream Parlors
Light Lunches
Cake, Pastries, Candies
Grade "A" Milk
So. Dartmouth, Mass.
J. T. Fernandes, Prop.
596 PLEASANT STREET
Formerly Bates Kirby Co.

TABER'S, Inc.
Central Market and Grocery
254-258 UNION STREET
Opposite N. B. Theatre

Willey's Inc.
UNION STREET at 250
Distinctive Apparel for Women and Misses

Mitchell's Dairy
MILK
CREAM
BUTTERMILK
167 Mt. Vernon St. Tel. 3303

Oregon Dye House
1852 Purchase Street
Tel. Clifford 8671

George W. T. Case
204 UNION STREET
WATCHES—DIAMONDS
SILVER—CLOCKS
Official Watch Inspector N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R.

OLSON & APPLEBY
General Contractors
Houses, Mills, Stores and Alterations and Repairs

Insist on DAVIDSON'S MacGREGOR BRAND SCOTCH HAM
J. DAVIDSON & SON
1663 Purchase Street

"FRIENDLY SERVICE"
MICHAUD'S Inc.
Clothing and Furnishings
233 UNION STREET

NEWBURYPORT

"Advertising Records"
is at your service in Newburyport
If the article or service you need is not advertised in this issue of the Monitor, call 2082-M or 293-M.

COLEBROOK'S
CONFECTIONS
Small-size Attractive Packages, 25c
CHASE'S FOUNTAIN and CANDY SHOP
33 STATE STREET
Watch for Our Window Announcement of Saturday Night "6 to 9" Specials.

TARPON FISH MARKET
FRESH SEA FOOD DAILY
Inn Street, near Pleasant

Remember MOTHER May 10th
With FLOWERS from MORSE'S
52 PLEASANT STREET Tel. 1920
Next to City Hall

WHETHER IT IS
Gardening or Painting
Your Needs Can Be Supplied
At D. CASHMAN'S
HARDWARE
30 STATE STREET

NEWTON

And NOW a Genuine
VOSS WASHER **59.95**
Full sized electric washer with every worth-while feature of washers selling at twice the price—*fully guaranteed.*
FREE DELIVERY
Moore & Moore
361 CENTRE ST. NEW. NO. 8072—8073

Newton Glass Co.
302 Centre St. New. No. 1268
Picture Framing
Old Mirrors Resilvered
Broken Auto Glass
Reset While You Wait
"What You Can't Brush, I Clean"

ST. JEAN'S
407 CENTRE STREET New. No. 3300
NEW PRICE LIST on our Swiss Cleansing
Men's Suits and Topcoats, 75c
Women's Dresses and Coats, $1

MONARCH
FOOD PRODUCTS
JOHN FOX PRIEST MAYONNAISE
DEWEY'S MARKET
287 WASHINGTON ST. Newton No. 7063
Groceries—Vegetables—Meats

Telephone Waltham 0118
Wal. 3504-M 19 ROCKRIDGE RD.
CHESTER WILLIAMS
Painting Paperhanging
Craftexing Floor Refinishing
WORK GUARANTEED

WILSON BROS.
304 CENTRE ST. New No 7116
Monarch and Hatchet Brand Canned Goods
Kitchen Utensils
ERNEST H. WOODWORTH

General Automobile Repairing
1-3 BROOK STREET New. No. 4773
Authorized Willys-Knight and Whippet Service.

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTON (Continued)

Cedar Hill Farm, Inc.
40 Years' Experience
Milk of Highest Standard of Quality and Safety at *LOWEST PRICE POSSIBLE*
All Milk From Our Own Cows
Accredited by Federal Government
Visitors Welcome
NORTH AVENUE, KENDAL GREEN
Tel. Waltham 0157

SHOES FOR CHILDREN
W. L. McCAMMON
283 WASHINGTON STREET

NEWTON—Auburndale

SILAS A. BENNETT
CARPENTER BUILDER
REPAIR WORK A SPECIALTY
17 Duffield Road West Newton 1782-M

NEWTON—Waban

High-Grade Meats—Poultry—Fish
Fruits—Vegetables.
FYFE'S MARKET
89 WYMAN STREET, WABAN
Center Newton 3024 and 3025

NEWTON CENTRE

Holeproof Hosiery
for MEN
"AUTOGART"
55c and $1.00
BOND'S CONVENIENCE SHOP
Bray Block Cen. New. 1027-J

NEWTON REAL ESTATE
We hope to be of service to all who are looking to this beautiful suburb of Boston for a home.
ALVORD BROS.
Opposite Newton Centre Depot
Cen. New. 3006

J. H. CHANDLER & SON
747 BEACON STREET Cen New. 4020
HARDWARE
Carmote Paints
Kitchenware Westinghouse Lamps

Joy Rabbourne Flower Studio
781 BEACON ST Cen. New 1888-W
QUALITY FLOWERS - QUALITY SERVICE

W. F. WOODWARD
1241 CENTRE STREET
NEWSDEALER—STATIONER
SPECIALTY
Subscriptions to Newspapers and Magazines

A. C. JEWETT & CO.
101 UNION STREET
Gilt Chairs for Bridge Parties
Wallpapers—Upholstering—Draperies
Painting
Hammocks and Gliders

B. S. HATCH CO.
Cen. New. 3180 West New. 2500
COAL—COKE—CLEERCOAL
Low Spring Prices on Coal now in effect.

NEWTON HIGHLANDS

C. G. McMULLIN
HARDWARE
We invite you to call and see our new display of Kalamazoo Stoves
1170 WALNUT STREET NEWTON HIGHLANDS
Free Delivery Centre Newton 0443

Highland Beauty Shop
55 LINCOLN STREET
GENUINE
Eugene Permanent Waving $10
Telephone Centre Newton 3044

P. I. MERRY
43 HARRISON ST.
CEN. NEW. 4177
PHOTOGRAPHER

NEWTONVILLE

Newton Rose Conservatories
Member Florist Telegraph Delivery
A. P. CALDER, *Proprietor*
Plants and Flowers for All Occasions
Harz Mountain Canaries—Cages
329 NEWTONVILLE AVENUE
New No. 0404 Res. (Night) 4476-J

323 Walnut St.
Opp. Madison Ave.
Newton Flower Shop
Newtonville
Call Newton North 2900
at any hour—day or night

Hilliard's
Good Candy Made Right in Sight
340 WALNUT STREET

Thornton's Market
327 WALNUT STREET
Fresh Fish Daily
New 1931 Spring Lamb
Meats—Vegetables—Fruits

Hats Fashioned to the Head
Millinery
JOANNA WIGDER
SPECIAL SALE
246 WALNUT STREET, Up One Flight

"A Shade Better"
NEWTON AWNING CO.
Awnings and Canvas Goods
Wedding Canopies for Rental
861-865 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 4833

Bonnar Atwood, Inc.
Cordially invites Your Inspection of Their New Studio at
763 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 1780
Lamps *GIFTS* Draperies
Interior Decorators

Dana B. Clark Co.
Complete Garage Service
La Salle Limousines for Hire
Socony Gasoline and Oils
863 WASHINGTON ST. New No. 3618

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTONVILLE (Continued)

JUST INSURANCE
ALFRED E. FULLER
46 AUSTIN ST. Newton North 7304

NORTHAMPTON

HILL BROTHERS
SPECIAL VALUE
Figured Blossom Voiles
Selected pattern .....29c yd., 36-inch
Colored dress linen.....69c yd., 36-inch
Colored piques .....39c yd.
Picture Framing, Pictures, Etchings
THE PARK CO.
219 Main Street

LOWEST COAL PRICES
To get the lowest price, you must get your order entered for delivery at our convenience before June 1st.
Phone 3500 12 MAIN STREET
Kimball & Cary Company
Northampton, Mass.

PITTSFIELD

GIRLS'
NEW SHEER
Wash Dresses
$1.29
Printed voiles; printed batistes; smart bolero styles; white collars—cuffs. Sleeveless and short sleeve styles. Peplums, belts, and sashes.
They are of the dependable fast color quality.
SIZES 7 TO 14
THE WALLACE CO.

You'll Enjoy
PITTSFIELD'S
Newest and Most Modern
SODA-LUNCHEONETTE
SERVING
SODAS
SUNDAES
SALADS
SALTED NUTS
SANDWICHES
KULDA'S
THIRTY EIGHT SOUTH ST.

Walk-Over
SHOES FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Hosiery and Neckwear
Walk-Over Shoe Store
136 NORTH STREET

Complete
Home Furnishers
D. J. SHAW Mgr
Where you can buy in confidence. Good Values. Best corner on the extension of Good Quality
ATHERTON FURNITURE CO.
227 North Street, Pittsfield, Mass.

AVATONE SHIRTS
A fine poplin shirt in smart Spring patterns, $2.50
C. H. CUTTING CO.
FULL LINE OF
MONARCH
FOOD PRODUCTS
HERBERT'S MARKET
Tel. 633-632 208 ELM STREET

SUN PRINTING CORPORATION
Commercial Printing
28 Renne Ave. Tel. 4030—4031

The Flower Shop Inc.
40 PENN STREET
Pittsfield's Flowerphone—1140

JEWELRY GIFTS
for All Occasions
RAINEY & MERRY
JEWELERS 23 NORTH STREET

The AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL BANK
Resources Eleven Million Dollars
Why Not Start a Savings Account?

On hot toast or hot biscuit our fresh churned
Creamery Butter
improves the flavor
GRAND UNION
"THE BEST FOR LESS"

Kelco Toilet Tissue
Fine quality, soft as old linen white paper. Wrapped roll 1000 full size sheets, regular price 3 rolls 25c.
SPECIAL 15 ROLLS $1.00
SO MANY FIND
KELSEY'S GREAT MARKET
Truly a Great Place to Trade

New Sheer Dresses
SIZES TWO-SIX
$1.98 and up
Kiddies Shoppe
77 EAST STREET Opp. Court House

Try DORR'S
"HIGHER THAN EXTRAS" Butter and Local Fresh Eggs
Jones Dairy Farm Sausage and Crane Honey
C. H. & A. E. DORR Tel. 5537

MASSACHUSETTS

QUINCY

BLANKETS
WASHED
THE
OLD COLONY
WAY
are
NEWLY
FLUFFY
and
UNSHRUNKEN
Phone: Pres. 5000 TODAY

Furniture at Retail
Warehouse Prices
We Sell Fine Furniture for Less
Deliveries Everywhere
ROBERT H. STEARNS FURNITURE CO.
180 OLD COLONY AVE. Wollaston

ATLANTIC MOTORS
Incorporated
AUTHORIZED Ford DEALERS
SALES *SERVICE*
50 Beale St., Wollaston Tel. President 6230
We offer you fair dealing—prompt, courteous service.

QUINCY TRUST CO.
1486 Hancock St., Quincy
651 Hancock St., Wollaston
415 Hancock St., Norfolk Downs
Commercial Department, Savings Department
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

PETTENGILL'S
Jewelry and Gift Shop
Jewelry, Silver, Glass
Telechron Clocks, Bulova Watches
1462 HANCOCK STREET Granite 3734-W

RALPH COAL CO.
33 Weston Ave.
Wollaston
Granite 0839
A RELIABLE PLACE TO TRADE

RADIO
Stromberg-Carlson—Victor
General Electric—Atwater Kent
Sales and Service
HARRY G. MARCH
1500 HANCOCK ST. Granite 4240

GEORGE C. STENZEL
Groceries and Provisions
Your patronage is respectfully solicited
92 SAGAMORE ST. ATLANTIC
Tel. Granite 1310
Orders taken and delivered

SENJIA BOULETTE
BEAUTICIAN
Permanent Waving and All Branches of Beauty Culture
Granite 3109 1147 HANCOCK STREET

TROUP BROS.
PLUMBING :: HEATING
83 FRANKLIN STREET
Plumbing *Heating*
William L. Troup Walter D. Troup

Tel. Granite 0885, Res. or Office
W. H. HASLETT CO.
Mason Work : : Plastering
837 HANCOCK ST., WOLLASTON
We Specialize in All Kinds of Repair Work
Tires Tubes, Batteries Automobile Accessories

Badger Bros. Garage
Repairing on all makes of cars and trucks.
Buick—Packard—Chevrolet—Ford
870 ADAMS STREET Granite 2704

READING

Authorized Sales CHEVROLET *and Service*
Bailey Chevrolet Company
186 MAIN STREET
OFFICIAL INSPECTION STATION
GOODYEAR TIRE SERVICE
SERVICE THAT WILL PLEASE
OPEN EVENINGS Phone Read 0880

WHITE'S LUNCH
READING SQUARE READING
JUST GOOD FOOD
THAT'S ALL

READING GREENHOUSES
FLOWERS for Every Occasion
Tel. Reading 1301
143 S. Main St. Reading

For Best Home Cooking Visit
The READING INN
DINING ROOM
Meals a la Carte
ROGERS & KNIGHT, Props.
Phone Reading 0125

ROSLINDALE

Satisfaction Guaranteed at
WHYTE'S LAUNDRY, Inc.
54 Auburn Street, Roslindale
A Service for Every Household
A SHIRLEY BROWN, Manager

SALEM

Naumkeag Trust Co
GENERAL BANKING and TRUST COMPANY BUSINESS
Savings Department and Safe Deposit
217 ESSEX STREET

SOMERVILLE

CHARLES A. WILLARD
Butter—Cheese—Eggs
Home Service Delivery—
Refrigerated Truck
TEL. SOM. 0630-R and SOM. 1917
97 HANCOCK STREET, WEST SOMERVILLE

MASSACHUSETTS

SOMERVILLE (Continued)

J. A. MARSH COAL CO.
SOM. 0319

NEW ENGLAND COKE
Contract with us now for your next season's supply of New England Coke. Cash contract price $12.50 per ton, delivered in your cellar.
J. A. MARSH COAL CO.
38-40 Park Street, Somerville
Tel. SOM. 0319

GOODYEAR
TIRES *and* TUBES
The Best in Tire Inspection and Service
Gas, Oil and Accessories
Cutter Sq. Service Station
SOM. 0490 CUTTER SQUARE

Davis Square Florist
Somerville's Most Beautiful Flower Shop
Flowers Telegraphed Everywhere
Bonded Members
TWO HOBBS BUILDING
Somerville's Flower-Pons Somerset 7890

BELDEN & SNOW
"The Men's Wear Stores"
UNION SQ. SOMERVILLE DAVIS SQ. WEST SOMERVILLE
and
639 MASS AVE., ARLINGTON, MASS.

ELM BEAUTY SHOP
Frederic's
Vita-Tonic Permanent Wave
and
Other Branches of Beauty Culture
238 Elm St., Davis Square Som. 2046

TAXI SERVICE
ARLINGTON *6498*
Car with driver also for hire by hour, day, or week, long or short trips. Will drive your car if desired.
MISS DANFORTH 41 Grafton Street

SPRINGFIELD

(TO HELP YOU)
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of advertisers is kept. Telephone 3-1817 21 Bezse Place 1 to 5 daily

City Dye Works
Cleansers & Dyers
DIAL 4-5651
1159 STATE STREET

North End Flower Shop
MRS. L. D. ROBINSON
2589 MAIN STREET Tel. 3-1949
Choice Gladiolus Bulbs 50c and 75c a dozen.
Assorted Dahlia Bulbs, $1 a dozen.
Jane Cowl—very large Dahlia—Special $2 value, $1 each.
Canna Bulbs, $1 a dozen.

Pans of Assorted Plants, $1.00 up
Giant Pansies—50c Basket
Plants for Window Boxes and Urns
GET OUR PRICES
The Green Owl Gift Shop
770 STATE ST. Esther T. Read Dial 4-1910

NATIVE BROILERS
straight from the farm are the best thing in poultry to we had just now. Native Asparagus, 15c bunch. Canada Dry Ginger Ale, $1.70 doz.
C. GEO. CHALYIN
793 STATE STREET Tel. 2-9122

Rugs Cleaned
and repaired, Feathers and Bedding renovated
SPRINGFIELD STEAM CARPET CLEANING CO.
304 ST. JAMES AVE. Tel. 2-8113

FRED A. VOGEL
REALTOR
Pirnie Building, Court Square
Appraisals, Chain Store Leases, Industrial and Commercial Properties, Investments Mortgages, Management, Homes, Farms Suburban Estates General Insurance.

Carter Florist
272 BRIDGE ST.
Phone 2-5411
"Say It with Flowers"

DAVID CHARON BEAUTY SHOPPE
Specialists in
PERMANENT and FINGER WAVING
Contour Haircutting
Rooms 403-405
WOMAN'S SHOP BLDG. Tel. 6-3750

GOOD PRINTING
for Over 25 Years
John E. Stewart Company
367 WORTHINGTON ST. Tel. 34137

HARDER COAL *and* SUPPLY CO.
Jeddo-Highland Coal
SUMMER PRICES NOW IN EFFECT
278 KING ST. Tel. 3-8017

TAUNTON

Bostock Furniture Company
GOOD FURNITURE GOOD TASTE
GOOD VALUES
GLENWOOD RANGES
RED CROSS MATTRESSES
GENERAL ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS
ATWATER KENT, VICTOR and EDISON RADIOS
10-12 Trescott St. Tel. 3421-3422
LET BOSTOCK'S BE YOUR STORE

The Flower Shop
MRS. EDITH W. WOODARD
7-9 TRESCOTT STREET Tel. 1369
Flowers of beauty for all occasions
Member Florists Telegraph Delivery Ass'n.

H. L. DAVIS CO.
HOME BEAUTIFIERS
Wall Paper—Paints
Pictures—Draperies
16-18 TRESCOTT ST., TAUNTON, MASS.

WALTHAM

CHARLES T. MORGAN
INSURANCE
ALL KINDS
Tels.: Wayland 0235, Waltham 4374, Hubbard 0700

Waltham Coal Co.
Established 1872
Main and Lexington Streets
Clean Coal *Careful Teamsters*
Prompt Delivery

MASSACHUSETTS

WALTHAM (Continued)

GEO. I. KELLY, Inc.
"Good Places to Buy Good Clothes"
HENLEY CLOTHES
STETSON HATS
Autogart HOLEPROOF HOSIERY
420 MOODY STREET 604 MAIN ST.

Elizabeth Candy Shops
416 MOODY ST. Waltham 1854
MOTHER'S DAY
Sunday, May 10
"The best is none too good for mother"
Chocolates and Bon Bons—80c per lb. up

COBB'S
on MAIN STREET
Department Store
A. T. BALL
609 MAIN STREET, Opposite City Hall
Toys
BOOKS—STATIONERY
OFFICE SUPPLIES

WATERTOWN

CAPE COD » »
BROADCLOTH Shirts, $1.75
PAJAMAS . . . SHORTS
CHARLES A. HARRIS
10 Mt. Auburn Street

WELLESLEY

FRANK E. BEATON
with LESLIE T. HASKINS, Inc.
OLDSMOBILE and CHEVROLET AUTOMOBILES
CREST ROAD, WELLESLEY
Tel. Wel. 1890, Wel. 0453-R

CLOCK TOWER INN
292 WASHINGTON STREET
Opposite the Clock Tower
WELLESLEY HILLS SQUARE
Special Room for Bridge and Parties
Luncheon, Tea and Dinner
Tel. Well. 1394-R

Another Savings Account
It is safe and convenient to make deposits by mail. Its adoption is in line with our policy to keep our service up to the hour.
WELLESLEY TRUST CO.
Wellesley Hills, Mass.

Cleansing Pressing Dyeing Repairing
Office, Call Middlesex 6555
BECKETT'S
ERNEST J. BECKETT, WELLESLEY, MASS.
Daily Collection Delivery
WELLESLEYS NEWTONS WATERTOWN
DEPENDABLE SERVICE PLEASING WORK
Suggestion: Send Your Rugs and Curtains Now.

GRACE TAYLOR
Marinello Guild Beauty Shoppe
Permanent Waving
Marcel and Finger Waving
Shampooing and Manicuring
Wellesley Sq. Tel. Wel. 0442-W

INSURANCE
R. STAFFORD DERBY
Household Inventory Book Sent on Request
Write 147 Milk Street, Boston or Phone Hubbard 2980

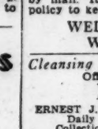
WESTFIELD

JUST A FEW
SPRING SUGGESTIONS!
Native Asparagus ..... Lb. 29c
Iceburg Lettuce ..... Head 10c
Blue Ribbon Mayonnaise ..... Jar 19c
Ivanhoe French Dressing ..... Bottle 21c
R. T. CARRIER
Quality at the Right Price
63 ELM STREET Phone 720-721

WINTHROP

CYCLONE "RED TAG"
Ornamental Lawn Fence
SHIRLEY HARDWARE COMPANY
Prompt Delivery
Opp. Beach Station
Open Evenings Ocean 2088

Ball Band Tennis
for
Youths, Boys and Men
LANG *the Shoeman*
71 JEFFERSON STREET

Get Your PERMANENT WAVE

at Annette's Beauty Shoppe
14 BARTLETT RD.
Ocean 2350
Keene Steam Oil Process, 810

CLEAR PURE ICE
P. I. Foote, W. M. Margeson, G. S. Wilson
Tel. Malden 3378
R. HALBERG Everett 4580
U. DUCETTE Everett 5180-W
PROMPT COURTEOUS SERVICE

FLOYD'S *Electropure Milk*
is the last word in perfectly purified radiated food. Made so by Nature's Great Purifying Force—Electricity. No cooked taste.
FLOYD MILK COMPANY
110 BUCHANAN STREET Ocean 0028

SPECIAL! SPECIAL!
Miscellaneous articles sold at Winthrop Center for
5 and 10 Cents
May now be purchased at
THE COLES SISTERS
222 WINTHROP STREET Ocean 0803

Genuine Spring Leg Lambs
29c per lb
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY ONLY
EVERYBODY'S CASH MARKET
WINTHROP CENTER Ocean 1520

HAM'S STORES
Winthrop . . . Orient Heights
Spanish Gables, Revere
Ice Cream Special This Week
COFFEE-PECAN
$1.00 A QUART DELIVERED
75 CENTS A QUART IN OUR STORES

WINTHROP STORAGE CO.
John Henry J. B. Tewksbury
Packing, Crating, Shipping, Storage
LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE MOVING
22 Fremont Street
Telephone Ocean 0151-1732

WORCESTER

INSURANCE
for Every Need
Telephone for Appointment, Dial 5-6225
Information cheerfully given
O. R. UNDERHILL, 50 Francis St.
Room 1114 Park Building Dial 3-4741

SEE NEXT PAGE

MASSACHUSETTS

WORCESTER
(Continued)

ESTABROOK & LUBY
43 PLEASANT STREET
FLORISTS
Flowers and Plants
Telegraphed Anywhere

For Memorial Day
LIVING BOUQUETS
and CUT FLOWERS
Other Plants a Specialty
Place your orders early
FIERER'S FLOWER SHOP
21 Pleasant St. (next to Olympia Theatre)
Dial 5-9198

TATMAN & PARK
INSURANCE
OF ALL KINDS
Stock and Mutual Companies
44 FRONT STREET

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD

JACKMAN & LANG
Insurance of All Kinds
2 So. Main St., Concord, N. H.

Gifts of Charm
for Every Occasion
THE HOUSE OF
PICKETT & STUART
CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE

LORNA DOONE
TEA GARDEN
HOT WAFFLES, SANDWICHES
CHICKEN DINNERS
Open the year round On the Dover Rd.

Edson C. Eastman Co.
Incorporated
STATIONERS, BOOKS
OFFICE SUPPLIES
120 North Main Street Tel. 186

CINDERELLA
An Eating Place of Quality
Cooked Food, Pastry, Ice Cream
Lunches put up to take out.
Concord, N. H. Opp. State House

Evans Printing Co.
CATALOGUE and
COMMERCIAL PRINTING
Globe-Wernicke Steel Office Equipment
29 SCHOOL STREET Tel. 48

Gordon's Fish Market
BEST QUALITY FISH
Canned Goods, Fresh Eggs
and Vegetables
17 PLEASANT STREET Tel. 324 or 325

Seaman's Electric Shop Inc.
WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS
and Appliances
R. C. A. RADIOLA
Silent Automatic Oil Burners
5 ODD FELLOWS AVE. Phone 1400

Fuel Oil
QUALITY and SERVICE
HALL BROS. CO. Phone 1100

The BOSTON STORE
Special Values in
FURNITURE
11-23 South Main Street

CONCORD
FURNITURE CO.
Home Furnishers
Interior Decorators
Opposite State House, Concord, N. H.

Enna Jettick Shoes
TONKIN & FRASER
CONCORD, N. H.
WILBUR COON SHOES

BROWN & BATCHELDER
CONCORD'S
BEST CLOTHING HOUSE
Stetson Hats Interwoven Hose

"Talk to Colton"
Telephone 414 for Interesting Data
INSURANCE
F. A. COLTON 77 N. Main St.

"The Hunt Club"
Gorham's New Pattern in Sterling
Ask for Price List
N. C. NELSON CO., *Jewelers*
Since 1872

GEO. R. TAYLOR & Co.
Coal and Coke
HEAVY TRUCKING
29 North Main St. Tel. 364-W

DEW-DROP-IN
For HOOD'S ICE CREAM

Daily and Sunday Papers
The Christian Science Monitor always on sale.
Prop. W. N. Hanson 84 So. Street

The CAROLYN SHOP
Gowns—Knit Sport Wear—Hats
Hosiery—Bags—Novelties
114 N. MAIN STREET Tel. 2836

MILDRED H. LANG
BEAUTY PARLOR
Frederic or Eugene Permanent Wave
72 N. MAIN ST. Tel. 2330

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD
(Continued)

Pajamas
for all hours
of the day and night!

Pajamas
are smart,
flattering
and
comfortable

Pajamas
for beach wear
for lounging
for formal occasions.

HARRY G. EMMONS
Concord, N. H.

Groceries
The Economy Store
41 Washington Street
The Gifford Store
81 South Street
The Concord Public Market
9 North Main Street
The Derry Store
Hopkinton, N. H.
The Curtice Store
Contoocook, N. H.
The above stores feature the Tam-O-Shanter Brand. All are locally owned and controlled stores.

CITY COAL CO.
GEO. R. TAYLOR, Prop.
Sole Distributors of
OLD COMPANY'S
LEHIGH COAL
11 N. Main St. (Martin's Drug Store)
Tel. 3080—3081

TRASK
RADIO and ELECTRIC SHOP
ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES
LAMPS AND SHADES
GOLF AND TENNIS
70 North Main Street
Just North of Emmons'

Some Women Enjoy Leisure Hours
Why Not You?
Let us tell you about the time-saving convenience of an
EASY WASHER and a
PREMIER CLEANER
CONCORD ELECTRIC CO.
15 Capitol Street

GENERAL ELECTRIC
REFRIGERATORS—RADIO
WASHERS—HOTPOINT
ERNEST S. BROOKS

The FARM KITCHEN
D. W. HIGHWAY
11 Miles South of Concord
Special Tourist Luncheons, Sandwiches and Salads
Chicken and Steak Dinners, Afternoon Tea
Parties of all Kinds
Tel. Suncook 208-12 Hooksett, N. H.

Empire Apparel Shop
Ladies' Outer Apparel,
Millinery, Lingerie, Hosiery
98 N. MAIN STREET Tel. 836

Jack's Boot Shoppe
Selby
Arch-Preserver Shoes
for Men and Women
54 NO. MAIN STREET Tel. 2149

MORRILL'S
BARBER SHOP
For Men and Women
4 PLEASANT STREET Tel. 82478

Dustin & Smith
INSURANCE
of every description
88 N. MAIN STREET Tel. 1719

WALK-OVER SHOES
HOLEPROOF HOSIERY
THORNE SHOE CO.
W. B. McINNIS J. H. HAYNES

McNALLY & BAND
Shell Gasoline and Oil
Quaker State Oil
81 S. MAIN STREET Tel. 3000

Endicott Furniture Co.
Complete House Furnishers
CASH OR CHARGE
1 So. Main St., Corner Pleasant St.

Brown & Saltmarsh
Gifts and Novelties
for Showers or Bridge Parties
Stationery, Mottoes, Kodaks and Films
91 NO. MAIN STREET Phone 88

PARISIAN
DRY CLEANING CO.
Concord's Only Dry Cleaning Plant
13 SO. STATE ST. Phone 832

Fitch's Tea Room
Toilet Requisites Nationally Advertised
in The Christian Science Monitor
24 NO. MAIN ST. Tel. 238

MISS MARCY
THE NEW STORE
We specialize in Millinery, Hosiery, Embroidery, Corsets. An experienced Corsetiere will serve you without extra charge.
79 NORTH MAIN STREET

Jameson's Silk Shop
Silks of Every Description
Underwear and Hosiery
33 N. MAIN ST. Phone 2137-R

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD
(Continued)

The Friendly Shop
MILLINERY
Dressy and Sport Models
69 NO. STATE ST. Tel. 1816

BANKS FISH MARKET
Fish, Vegetables
Imported and Domestic Cheese
FANCY CANNED GOODS

DOVER

New Spring Hosiery
All the New Colors
at New Low Prices
Try a pair of Van Raalte
America's Finest Silk Hose
BYRON F. HAYES, 470 Central Avenue

Send Mine? Cleaning and Dyeing to
Tel. 463
American DYE HOUSE
DYERS-CLEANERS
DOVER, N.H.

Buy your Slippers from

H. E. HUGHES
WALK-OVER
SHOE STORE
436 CENTRAL AVENUE, DOVER, N. H.

F. W. NEAL & CO.
Dealers in
Hardware, Paints and Oils
Agricultural Implements, Motor Car Supplies, Roofing Materials
494 & 498 CENTRAL AVE., DOVER, N. H.

Kagilliery Brothers & Co.
WASHINGTON
FRUIT STORE
Fruit—Ice Cream—Candy
CANADA DRY
113 WASHINGTON STREET

E. R. McCLINTOCK
Diamond Jeweler
434 CENTRAL AVENUE
Exclusive Agent for
WHITE ROSE WEDDING RINGS
and GRUEN WATCHES

DAERIS' TEA ROOM
and CANDY SHOP
QUALITY FOOD
and COURTEOUS SERVICE
Tourists Welcome
462 CENTRAL AVE. DOVER, N. H.

L. K. ROSS
376 CENTRAL AVENUE
Dry Goods and
Ladies' Specialty Shop
Corsets, Hosiery, Underwear, Notions, Infants' and Children's Goods. Plain and Ruffle Curtains, Lace Curtains, Cottage Curtains, Sash Curtains.
IT PAYS TO TRADE AT ROSS'S.

LACONIA

ROBERTS' MARKET
QUALITY TEL. 267 *SERVICE*
805 MAIN STREET, LACONIA, N. H.
Meats, Poultry, Fish, Vegetables, Canned Goods, Fruit, Milk, Cream, Butter, Cheese, Pure Hampshire Maple Syrup.
ROBERTS' GREENHOUSES
Bedding Plants Potted Plants

DRY GOODS
and WOMEN'S APPAREL
OSCAR A. LOUGEE CO.
LACONIA, N. H.
Hotel and Camp Supplies
Popular Prices

J. L. ROBERTS
DEALER IN
WOOD COAL COKE
Tel. 646-W 13 Water St.

BAY STATE PAINTS
Varnishes ✓ Lacquers ✓ Brushes
Complete Line of Hardware
915 MAIN ST., LACONIA, N. H. Tel. 240

DOYLE & SMITH
Successors to Kaiser & Hagerman
GORDON HOSIERY
UNDERWEAR
It is the extra service that counts. We sew on a button, mend a rip and tack a cuff. When you get your garment, it is ready to wear.
CARRIER'S
DRY CLEANING
601 MAIN STREET Tel. 646-M

MANCHESTER

PARISEAU'S
INCORPORATED
Smart Apparel
for the
June Bride
and Her Bridesmaids
From the weddding gown to the going-away costume and from the daintiest underthing to the smaller details, there is the pleasing variety of every assortment, fine quality, choicest styles and reasonable prices at
PARISEAU'S *Inc.*
1001 ELM STREET

NEW HAMPSHIRE'S
LARGEST ROOFERS
Chatfield Roofing Products
Flat Roofs a Specialty
Estimates Freely Given
JAMES A. SMITH
ROOFING CO.
127 SOUTH MAIN ST. Tel. 368
Dover Portsmouth Nashua Laconia

Only 10% Down
Buys a GENERAL ELECTRIC or KELVINATOR ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR
12 Months to Pay

THE
BIXBY GREENHOUSES
Incorporated
TRENTON STREET Phone 1276-W

L. & W. T. SEIBERLICH
Hardware, Painting Supplies
Benjamin Moore Co. House Paints
Sani-Flat, Utilac, Muresco
Ph. 2349 134-136 School St., West Side

NEW HAMPSHIRE

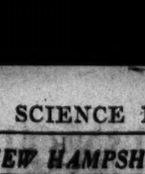
MANCHESTER
(Continued)

Fashion's
Smartest Fabrics
for Summer
PIECE GOODS DEPARTMENT
(Street Floor)
Newest Designs in Eyelette, Printed and Plain Shantungs, Celanese, Rayon and Cotton Chiffon, Printed Dimities and Batiste.
We are agents for the Vogue, Butterick, McCall, Pictorial Review and Excella Patterns.

JAMES W. HILL CO.

SPORT
CLOTHES
Sweaters
Hose
Flannels
Knickers
Sport Coats
Ready for your selections
CHAS. M. FLOYD CO.
MANCHESTER, N. H.

Northern New England's Greatest Home Furnishers and Decorators.
C. A. HOITT CO.
810 ELM ST., MANCHESTER, N. H.



LINDAHL, Inc.
946 ELM STREET, MANCHESTER, N. H.

J. HODGE COMPANY
MANUFACTURERS OF
BUILDERS FINISH
Office and Factory: 488 Elm Street
Manchester, New Hampshire

904-932 CANAL ST. MANCHESTER, N. H.
PHONE 1373

STEELE'S
Service Stores
Always Keep a Carton
In Stock, $1.40
928 Chestnut
Phone
776 Elm
Phone

AFGHANS
Those priceless comforters of Grandma's day! Why not have one? Full Instructions without charge.
De Quaker Shop
49 HANOVER ST. Tel. 2749

SCOTT'S KITCHEN
FOR YOUR PASTRY
823 ELM STREET 71 HANOVER ST.
163 WEBSTER ST 147 MASSABESIC ST.
If It's Scott's It's Good

ELITE CLEANERS
and DYERS
1321 ELM STREET, MANCHESTER, N. H.
Telephone 1363

A. L. Franks & Company
1198 ELM STREET, MANCHESTER, N. H.
Electrical Contractors
APPLIANCES OIL BURNERS
Phones 667 and 668

WALTER M. LANG
REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE
814 Elm St., Beacon Bldg. Phone 697

Particular Dressmaking
Work Done at Your Home
or at My Shop
Miss ODELIA M. BELANGER
78 PROSPECT STREET Tel. 949-W

NEWTON'S
EAT MORE FISH
89 MANCHESTER ST. Phones 11 and 12

Inter-Woven Socks
35c—50c—75c—$1.00
ARTHUR E. MARTIN CO.
CLOTHIERS and FURNISHERS
836 ELM STREET

NASHUA

YES—
We sell Heinz Products, Gerber's Strained Vegetables, Clapp's Baby Food, Ivory Salt, Postum, Friend's Beans, Burnett's Extracts, Campbell's Soup and other popular products.
BROCKELMAN'S MARKETS
Fitchburg, Lowell, Nashua, Gardner, Leominster, Clinton and Worcester.

CLOTH MULLEN'S STORE
Specializing in
Dress Fabrics Hosiery Underwear
Curtains and Domestics
151 MAIN STREET

NEW HAMPSHIRE

NASHUA
(Continued)

Smith's
"Flowers That Satisfy"
ORDERS BY WIRE
Member of F. T. D. A.

WINER'S
BOOT Walk-Over SHOP
Exclusive Agency
for Nashua and Vicinity
431 MAIN STREET

RHODE ISLAND

NEWPORT

GOOD FURNITURE
Quite a bit less in price than anywhere else at the
TITUS WAREHOUSE
We cut the costs of doing business and pass the savings to you.
26 PELHAM ST., NEWPORT, R. I.

The Harper Method Shop
(Katherine M. Burns)
Manicuring—Shampooing—Marcelling
Finger and Water Waving
Eugene Method Permanent Waving
HOTEL VIKING Tel. 3213

WILLYS KNIGHT *SALES and SERVICE* PACKARD
"WE CARRY AMALIE OIL AND SHELL GASOLINE"
Knight-Overland Company
348 THAMES STREET Tel. 4300

GEORGE G. POPPLE CO.
(Raymond Lawton—Geo. W. F. Rodda, Props.)
Exclusive Agents for Florsheim, Dorothy Dodd, Enna Jettick and Red Cross Shoes.
(First quality footwear for whole family)
Tel. 883-W 122 THAMES ST.

BEE HIVE
HESS & COMPANY
Founded 1882
We would welcome readers of The Christian Science Monitor as charge account customers.
Tel. 714 150 THAMES STREET

The Marlborough Market, Inc.
Peek Frean's Biscuits and
Tea Garden Products
Choice Meats, Native Poultry, Fruits, Vegetables and Groceries
90-92-94 THAMES STREET Tel. 91-92

NASSER ICE CO.
DEALERS IN
ICE, COAL and WOOD
1 SECOND ST. Tel. 937

Frank E. Bryer Company
GENERAL CONTRACTING
HOUSE PAINTING
PAPERHANGING CARPENTRY
MASONRY, etc.
Office, 16 Pleasure St.—Phone 1666

FRASCH
CONFECTIONERY STORE
(Established in 1905)
Homemade Cakes and Pastries.
Candies. Ice Cream
179 THAMES STREET Tel. 886

The Grey Gift Shop
Allen-A Hosiery; Jewelry; Ladies' Underthings and Toilet Articles
We carry VAN RAALTE'S Underthings
179 BROADWAY

VAN ROON'S BAKERY
324 BROADWAY
Telephone 3451
The Dutch Butter Cookies a Specialty. Try Them.

OSCAR SCHULTZ
ARTISTIC FLORAL DECORATIONS
AND LANDSCAPE GARDENING
18 Broadway Newport, R. I.
Telephone 1115-W

T. J. BIESEL
JEWELER
178 THAMES ST.
NEWPORT, R. I.

GEO. H. ELLIS & SONS
Dealers in Stoves, Range Repairs
and Kitchen Utensils
130 BELLEVUE AVE. Tel. 1338

Pendleton's
Ice Cream Parlor and Soda Fountain
Home-Made Ice Cream and Candy
HOME-MADE PASTRY LIGHT LUNCHES
62 BROADWAY Phone 2068

THE
D. J. Sullivan
Company
Coal and Wood
PHONE 575
515 THAMES ST.

PROVIDENCE

THOMSON'S GARAGE
314 Washington Street
REPAIRING
Day and Night Parking

MONEY on pleasant terms
$50 to $300 loaned quickly, confidentially.
No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. *Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.*
HOUSEHOLD Finance Corporation
58 Weybosset St. Ph. Dexter 8431

Turks Head Coal Company
Incorporated
All Standard
COAL and COKE
124 Dyer Street, Providence, R. I.
Ask for MR. L. F. ARNOLD

VERMONT

BURLINGTON

Walk-Over
SHOES
RUTLAND, BURLINGTON
For Men and Women. They Satisfy.

WALK-OVER SHOP, Church St.

DAILY FEATURES

All Nature

Forsythia

UNDER favorable circumstances, the forsythia may grow 10 feet high, but usually it remains of medium size. The first cultivated shrub to bloom in many parts of eastern North America, it has made many friends since it was introduced in the Occident. William Forsyth, the Scottish botanist and director of the Royal Gardens at Kensington, England, brought some of these free-blooming, deciduous shrubs from China near the end of the eighteenth century. This was the beginning of the general popularity of the forsythia which was named in honor of the man who saw its great possibilities.

Propagation is accomplished chiefly by cuttings from young wood in summer or by rooting at the tips, which the long, drooping sprays frequently do of their own accord and spread rapidly, if unchecked. They thicken to such an extent that they need to be pruned back well after each blooming season. During the summer the new growth will develop flower buds which will produce an abundance of bloom the following spring, when showers and sprays of bright golden flowers will clothe the branches like close-growing foliage.

The bell-like flowers may have three, four or five points—some standing upright, and others rolled backward. Blooming starts before green leaves appear, but the foliage may be well formed before the petals fall. The leaves vary also, some being simple, others in three parts; some have toothed edges, others are entire. The fruit is a small woody capsule with winged seeds.

This shrub with its primrose-yellow sprays of bloom is well adapted for hedges, landscape grouping or as individual plants; and it is not extremely particular as to the soil it stands in. Forsythia is also known as "golden bells" and "golden rain."

A Word a Day

Onomatopœia

Pronounced on'-o-mat'-o-pe'-ya, with first o as in odd, second and third as in obey, first a as in hat, e as in key, second a as in ask. Principal accent on the fifth syllable, secondary stress on the first and third.

This word, which ripples so rhythmically off the tongue, comes to us from the Greek ὀνοματοποιία (onomatopiia), "the making of a name," compounded of ὄνομα (onoma), "a name," and ποιεῖν (poiein), "to make." The word referred to the making of a word in direct imitation of a sound.

We apply the word, as did the Greeks, to the formation of words suggestive of natural sounds, such as "buzz," "murmur," "dingdong," "thunder," "hiss," "crash," "hum," "clink," "cackle," "bobwhite," etc. Such words, incidentally, are called o-nom'-a-topes.

Max Müller, it will be recalled, used to comment on two theories regarding the formation of original words: the "bowwow theory," or that involving onomatopœia, and the "pooh-pooh theory," that language originated in interjections which gradually acquired objective meaning.

Example: "By means of onomatopœia, poets make the sound of their lines suggest the sense."

Notes and Queries

Box the compass (Mr. L. M.)—This expression refers to the naming of the 32 points of the compass in their order, as, north, north by east, north northeast, northeast by north, northeast, northeast by east, east northeast, east by north, east, east by south, etc. The phrase is also applied to the making of a complete turn.

In Lighter Vein

Speaking Pharmaceutically

Two druggists were talking about one of their confreres.

"He is a great druggist," said one.

"He is," admitted the other. "But don't you think he makes his chicken salad a little too salty?"—*G. E. Together.*

Should Be More!

"My husband is merely a manufacturer of wastebaskets," sighed the woman with aspirations. "It seems such a prosy occupation."

"On the contrary, there is really much poetry in wastebaskets," replied the unappreciated bard.—*Watchman Examiner.*

Fortunate!

A very small boy with a very large bundle of papers under his arm was trudging along the street.

"Don't all those papers tire you, my boy?" asked a kindly gentleman.

"Naw, I don't read them," replied the boy.

A Quotation for Today

THE great man is he who does not lose his child's heart.
—MENCIUS.

Coöperation

Yuba City, Calif.

DURING the last winter many unemployed men, greatly in need, applied to the manager of the Yuba City Milling Company for a little flour. He was happy to help all comers and made it a practice to give out sacks of flapjack flour, as it could be used in the shortest time and with the least bother.

Many of these men offered to pay for the flour with work, but he had none to give them until, to satisfy the urgent requests of some, he allowed them to do odd jobs, cleaning and fixing up the mill. And so in the course of the winter these needy men, each doing a little, have put the big mill in splendid condition for its work ahead.

The manager gave out more than 1000 small sacks of flour to these men, thus helping them to get through the winter, but, quite unintentionally, he has received a material profit for his good turns.

The Children's Corner

Billy Bear Gets Up

IT WAS quite a warm spring morning in the wild woodland, and in his hollow tree Billy Bear was awake, though he had not yet climbed out. He was really in no great hurry about climbing out. He had not yet seriously made up his mind whether to climb out of his hollow tree today or take another nap and climb out tomorrow, or perhaps some time next week. It would be pleasant to be out and about, he told himself, but it would also be pleasant to be in and asleep if, as might happen, the weather turned cooler. It was really better, he told himself, to get up late and stay up than to get up early and have to go to bed again. He had done that one spring, and it had been very annoying.

"I guess I will let well enough alone," said Billy Bear to himself. "There will be time enough during the summer to waddle without worry through the wild woodland."

"Buz-z-z, Buz-z-z-z-z, Buz-z-z-z-z, Billy Bear," said somebody at the opening into his hollow tree.

Billy Bear looked up and saw Beatrice Bee looking in.

"Hello, Beatrice," said Billy Bear. "What are you doing up there?"

"I'm doing you a good turn, Billy Bear," said Beatrice Bee. "I am waking you up. Spring is far advanced. Do you want to be laughed at, Billy Bear!"

"I am not fond of being laughed at, Beatrice Bee," admitted Billy Bear. "I think I can take a joke as well as the next one, but, if you ask me seriously, I am not fond of being laughed at."

"You will be if you don't get up," said Beatrice Bee. "Robert Rabbit is hippity-hopping through the wild woodland. He is hippity-hopping this way, and he is laughing to himself as he hippity-hops. He expects to find you still in bed and to have a great joke on you."

"Does he indeed?" said Billy Bear. "Does he indeed! Ha-ha! Ha-ha! I thank you, Beatrice Bee. Ha-ha, I will spoil that fine joke. And with that, Billy Bear began climbing hastily out of his hollow tree.

Robert Rabbit came hippity-hopping through the wild woodland. His heart was high and his mood was merry. "How I will laugh at Billy Bear for still being in bed this fine spring morning," said Robert Rabbit to himself. "I will call him a sluggard. Ha-ha! Ha-ha!"

Robert Rabbit hippity-hopped to the foot of Billy Bear's hollow tree.

"Ho-ho, Billy Bear!" shouted Robert Rabbit. "Sleepyhead! Lazybones! Drowsypate! Oh, you sluggard! You sluggard! Ha-ha! Ha-ha!"

But not a sound came out of Billy Bear's hollow tree. Robert Rabbit shouted and shouted, and Beatrice Bee perched on a limb and watched him with a pleasant smile.

And then when Robert Rabbit had about shouted himself out, Billy Bear waddled without worry out of the wild woodland.

"Hello, Robert Rabbit," said Billy Bear. "What on earth are you making so much noise about? One might almost imagine that you thought I hadn't got up."

Duckling's Happy Morning

It rained all night, and when next day
The Sun came out, in much dismay
He looked about him far and near;
Then, with a sigh, he said, "O dear!
How nice and dry it was last night—
Now everything's a perfect sight!
I'll have to shine with might and main
If I'm to dry things up again."

The Rain peeked from behind a cloud,
And said, "Hello, Sun, aren't you proud
To see things all so nice and spry?
Last night they certainly were dry!
Look at that cow of white and black;
Just see the velvet of her back!
And all those flowers, so clean and bright—
I washed and polished them all night."

"That's very well," said Sun, "and yet
I don't think things should be so wet!"
"And I think they were much too dry!
Who's right about this, you or I?"

A yellow duck squeezed through a crack
In a white fence, and said, "Quack, quack!
Oh, what a morning! Sun and Rain!
A happy duck am I again."
He waddled to a nice new pool
The water was so clean and cool,
He swam, and had a lot of fun,
Then dried his feathers in the sun.

The Sun said to the Rain, "My brother,
I think perhaps we need each other;
When you and I work both together,
We surely do make perfect weather!"
RUTH D. SMITH.

Buried Treasure Puzzle

By naming the objects, and subtracting letters as shown, you will be able to spell the name of the hidden treasure.

Brevities

Arkansas Gazette: Presently the straw hats will be showing which way the wind is blowing.

Boston Transcript: We don't know about opportunity knocking at our door, but certainly we seem to be on its mailing list.

Pathfinder: They are now asking what has become of New York's Anti-Noise Commission. It is our prediction that it will come out one of these days with a muffled report.

Passing Show: The best thing to put in your garden just now is three hours' work every evening.

Brown Jug: There was once a film actress who never wrote any testimonials for soap, shampoo, powder, bath salts, tooth paste vanity cases, chocolates, hats or baking powder. She was a trained seal.

The Diary of Snubs Our Dog

This afternoon, when I suggested a frolic to ol' Togo, he yawned and said-"Nothing doing-I'm feeling too ho-humish"
"What? On a fine day like this?" I barked—
And I went racing around him as fast as I could go—
And every now and then I'd stop and give his heels a nibble—
And it wasn't long before he had forgotten all about his ho-humishness and was going after me at a great rate!

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MAY 15, 1931 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Monitor Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

Debts and Disarmament

IN ANY discussion of the war debts it is essential to keep the facts straight. But some comments in response to the revival of revisionism before and during the meetings of the International Chamber of Commerce are hardly in accord with the facts. Representative Bertrand H. Snell, for instance, is reported to have said, "The most casual examination of the terms of the figures of all the debt settlements will show that we are actually only requiring them (the debtors) to pay what they borrowed after Armistice Day, with a very low interest rate." Several days later the news columns recorded Representative Hamilton Fish as saying "In settling with Italy we asked for only 25 cents on the dollar and from France we asked only what we had loaned after the armistice."

The layman would gather from these statements that the dollars originally borrowed were not being repaid. In fact, such an impression has gained wide circulation by dint of constant repetition since the debt agreements were signed. Yet it bears hardly the slightest relation to the facts.

If one fact stands out more than any other it is that the debt schedules all provide for the return of every dollar borrowed either before or after the armistice. This was in accord with the rules governing the negotiations by the World War Debt Funding Commission. In explaining the schedules to a congressional committee Secretary Mellon stated, "Repayment of principal is essential in order that the debtor might feel that it had paid its debt in full and that we might know that we had our capital returned to us." And so it is written in the schedules. Take those of Italy and France to which Mr. Fish referred. The principal of the debt owed by France is represented by the original amount of the loans—both pre-armistice and post-armistice—plus accrued interest between the date of the loans and the date of funding. The sum is stated at $4,025,000,000. This is the first item. Then comes an amount for interest payments, $2,822,674,104.

Thus, not only is France repaying all the money she borrowed, but a good deal more besides. A similar result will be found in the Italian settlement. Original borrowings plus accrued interest provided the starting point of $2,042,000,000 and additional payments on interest account added $365,677,500. Together these sums are the aggregate of the annuities tabled in the agreement for payment over the course of sixty-two years. The American negotiators fixed the settlements by way of an annuity scale instead of stating the amount of principal and simply attaching a standard rate of interest. This plan, which allowed of the lightening of the burden in the early years, conformed with the formula of "capacity to pay."

When the interest rate is worked out, it will be found to confer a marked remission, but this is not the point at issue, and does not affect the fact that the debts, as Mr. Mellon stated, are being paid in full. In 1922, when the funding commission was appointed, this was a policy so tenaciously held in the United States that the negotiators had behind them the support of strong public opinion.

Part of the reason for this opinion, however, was undoubtedly the feeling that any remissions on the debts would be spent in armaments. The evidence ran strongly in favor of the assumption. Europe had slipped back into a state of virtual war over the controversy about reparations from Germany. France had invaded the Ruhr. If Europe had shown any tendency to disarm, there is warrant for thinking that American opinion would have been different, that it might have overcome its scruples about the validation of financial pledges.

Talk of revision of debts irresistibly brings back to Americans the link which existed in popular thought at that time. To the people of the American hinterland debt revision without disarmament would accomplish little or nothing in the larger interests of mankind. Americans are very much in earnest in their antipathy to the bristling menace of war preparations, and the overtures that seem to be coming out of Washington to reconnect the two questions merit the sober consideration of Europe.

Should European nations display an increased interest and initiative in arms reduction, perhaps in connection with the program for the Disarmament Conference of 1932, that evidence of progressiveness might effect a marked change in American public sentiment, and there is reason to believe that debt revision would gain a more favorable hearing in Washington.

Freight Rates via Injunction

WHILE American railroads have not been disposed in the past to revert to legalistic methods in respect to freight rates, the western railways have finally found it necessary, in order to protect their diminishing revenues, to bring suit in a federal court to enjoin the Interstate Commerce Commission from putting into effect a decrease in grain rates ordered for June 1 of this year.

The commission has sought in recent years to revise, in rather drastic fashion, the checkered freight rate structure of the railroads, and one of its objectives has been that of placing class rates on a mileage basis so far as possible. A year ago it ordered increases in the class rates, while at the same time reducing the commodity rates, such as those on grain and its products. After several extensions of time the commission finally refused to allow the railroads to daily later than June 1 in putting these into effect.

The western lines estimate that the loss in revenue to them will aggregate $20,000,000, which not only is a substantial cut in itself, but further embarrasses them, in view of the low earning power of the lines in that region, which for the first two months of the year was far below 2 per cent. The modifications in class rates are in no sense sufficient to offset this decrease—one reason being that the increase will have a tendency to further divert a substantial portion of business to the highways—with the result that the rail lines may suffer a greater decrease in net revenues.

While making freight rates through injunctions is hardly a praiseworthy process, it may be necessary, if the Interstate Commerce Commission fails in its mandate to make such rates as will permit the railroads to earn a fair return upon their investment. Since the Transportation Act was passed in 1920, the northwestern lines especially have fallen far below the 5.75 per cent agreed upon as "fair."

Spain in the Crucible

THE world properly applauded the Spanish Republicans for their decorous conduct of the revolution. Indeed, it was possible to include Alfonso in these praises. It was the ballot which decided and both sides accepted the decision. Therefore, it is highly regrettable that terrorism should now appear. The tumult caused by extremists may jeopardize all that has been gained so far by moderation.

It is said that a Monarchist with epigrammatic proclivities predicted one month of the Republic, a fortnight of Communism and then restoration of the Monarchy. That prediction is extremely fantastic. But every building burned, every person shot, makes it less fantastic. The strength of the Republic lies in its moderation. If it permits violence, it will be greatly enfeebled.

Whenever there is a sudden change of institutions mob passions are let loose. Hitherto the Spaniards have restrained this combustible force, and it is hoped that such outbreaks as have been recorded in the last few days will quickly cease. But there are professional agitators who revel in disturbance and who are deliberately seeking to turn the republican movement into communistic channels. In Spain there are many agents of the Third Internationale, but happily the Spanish people are cool toward Bolshevism and it is highly improbable that Communist propaganda will make much headway.

There is something paradoxical in the Spanish crowds destroying convents, churches and parochial schools. Whatever criticisms may rightly be directed against clericalism in Spain, the country has always shown itself fervently attached to Roman Catholicism. There have been signs that that church is losing its hold, but even were that evidence much stronger than it is, it would hardly be sufficient to explain these attacks.

That there are ringleaders whose purpose is not to serve the Republic, but to produce anarchy, is highly probable; but the sudden rising of temper among the people is doubtless due to the belief that the Monarchists are preparing for an attempt at restoration and that the sympathies of Roman Catholic priests are with the Monarchists.

The Archbishop of Toledo in particular took up an outspoken partisan position against the Republican candidates. While it is permissible that priests should in their private capacity enjoy civic rights, it is intolerable that they should take advantage of their status to influence voters. Clerical interference cannot excuse rioting, but it goes far to explain the latest manifestations, which are in astounding contrast to those which marked the original triumph of republicanism.

For the sake of the good repute of Spanish republicanism it is sincerely to be trusted that immediate measures will be successfully taken to suppress disorders that may well ruin the Republican cause. Nor is it by throwing sops to the mob in the shape of proceedings against Alfonso and proposals to confiscate his property, and the arrest of Berenguer and former ministers, that the Provisional Government will produce an impression of strength. Much now depends on sound leadership, which no doubt will be shown.

Books *Borrowed*; Umbrellas *Taken*

THE borrowing propensity of mankind in relation to everyday articles of use or recreation has so long engaged the attention of humorists that the expedient of Lady Astor in giving publicity to the unexplained disappearance of books from her own library naturally invited it. Many, no doubt, instinctively thought also of umbrellas, and an American linked the two objects. "Even to more thoughtful persons than the technical book borrowers of ill-fame," he commented, "a book is much like an umbrella. It is part of the public stock that one has a perfect right to lay hands on in case of need." This assumption, he added, regards the borrowed article as "something to be returned into the general stocks the moment the necessity ceases, but a matter of no great consequence either way."

Plausible as this explanation (and excuse) may sound to some, many will dispute the analogy. The umbrella in most cases is forced upon the departing guest, the customary phrase of enforcement being "You must take an umbrella"—but never "You must take my umbrella." This suggests a common stock. Moreover, in the United States umbrellas are not carried in fair weather, and this convention prevents the direct return of an umbrella except in rainy weather when it would immediately have to be taken away again. If, on the other hand, the temporary holder of the umbrella keeps it until a rainy day and then forces it upon a departing guest he does in effect return it to a general stock.

This procedure, however, does not apply to books. Nobody ever says to a departing guest, "You must take a book." The word "borrow" is definitely and descriptively used. If private ownership is not specified by a book-plate or legibly inscribed name, the omission indicates carelessness rather than intention. Nor is there any convention, whatever the weather, to prevent the return of a book. No less an authority than Emily Post specifies books as publicly portable. Books are not all just alike. There are borrowers who return every book, and others who make a distinction and are likely to return a book in proportion as they think the owner will have any further use of it.

But human behavior, or at least some human behavior, still justifies Charles Lamb's indignation at "your borrowers of books—those mutilators of collections, spoilers of the symmetry of shelves, and creators of odd volumes." Of such as these was the borrower who distressed Lady Astor and a world of sympathizers.

Prohibition and Politics

THREE United States Senators, representing the two major parties and the Progressives, who as yet are uncertain whether they will figure in the next presidential election as a party, have given to the country their views as to what are likely to be the issues in 1932. Naturally, each sets out for his own party an array of promises for the betterment of social and political conditions which would be highly impressive were it not that the other two offer equally glittering assurances of reforms to be effected should they be given office.

There is not much profit to be derived from studying these forecasts as a whole, first, because they are counsels of perfection to which the parties are most unlikely to live up, and, secondly, because each program is liable to be rudely mutilated when the cold-blooded committee on resolutions sits on the eve of the campaign to formulate the issues upon which its political party may most hopefully invite support.

But what is interesting and suggestive is the fact that no one of these three spokesmen incorporated in his forecast of a party platform any reference whatsoever to the prohibition law. So slight appears to have been the influence of Mr. Raskob with his party that Senator Walsh of Massachusetts, speaking for the Democracy, ignored the issue of repeal of the prohibition law for which Raskob so firmly stands.

And on the other hand, the forces within the Republican Party which have been vainly trying to lead it away from the precept and example set by President Hoover into a wet bog did not impress themselves sufficiently upon its spokesman to secure any recognition of their pet issue. Mr. Curran and his lavishly financed Association Against the Prohibition Amendment must feel that a great deal of clamor has been thrown away upon these politicians who now think the prohibition law in no way an issue.

This is as it should be. Prohibition as a legal policy is not at issue. The Eighteenth Amendment and the Volstead Act stand, and back of both are a swinging majority in both houses of Congress and an array of decisions by the Supreme Court which may well make assailants recoil. What is at issue is the problem of effecting by persuasion and education a wider observance of the law, and at points where this fails a wider enforcement by the exercise of the authority of the United States.

The educational campaign which right-minded people would like to see prosecuted has been hampered by the successful endeavor of the wets to prevent appropriations for that purpose. The enforcement campaign, though impeded somewhat by the same forces, is proceeding under Commissioner Woodcock with more effectiveness and more intelligence than had been manifested hitherto. Unprejudiced observers must be aware of a material slackening of the antiprohibition agitation, and of an apparent improvement in enforcement even in the wetter cities.

If the issue can be kept out of politics, there is reason to hope that the public zeal for enforcement and for education may receive adequate attention at the hands of legislative bodies and public officers.

A Million-Dollar Rain

"I WISH it would stop raining. I want to go out and play," complained the little daughter of the household as she watched the steady downpour outside.

"And it will ruin the Boy Scout hike to the Forest Preserve. We can't go in all this mud," added her brother from the davenport, where he tried to hide his disappointment within the covers of a book. Dad might have remarked that the four days of drizzling weather had spoiled the golf course.

Each of these commentators would have had a personal reason for disliking the rain because it disarranged his own schedule. But out in the country the prolonged patter of the rain brought satisfaction and delight, for it meant that the tender buds would swell upon the boughs, and the green blades would multiply overnight upon the barren fields. The prospect of bountiful crops months hence brightened perceptibly as the rain swept across the landscape. A few days more and the warm rays of the sun would take up the work of growing the crops where the rain left off.

Farmers say that four days of rain at this season of the year when spring stands on tiptoe are worth a million dollars even to one district. Every green thing responds to the touch of the silver wand of spring, every laughing brook echoes to the minstrelsy of the raindrops, every tree again puts on its green cap of beauty. Showers should not be considered too exclusively from the viewpoint of individual relationships, but in the larger perspective of how rain brings loveliness, prosperity and refreshment to all the thirsting earth.

Editorial Notes

Sales managers have an excellent opportunity to impress upon their assistants the dignity of salesmanship, now that Edward of Wales has been welcomed home as the "salesman Prince."

The safety pin, so often looked down upon, might well be brought out to the light, and serve as sort of a class pin for careful drivers. Are you entitled to wear one?

Thousands of part-time jobs which will pay reasonable wages in every state can be grown in home vegetable gardens.

In time of peace prepare—to keep it

Meat for the Spelling Meet

NEWS that the national spelling bee of the United States is to be held May 26 may cause someone to ask, "Why a national spelling meet?" Because to spell in English really is a feat. There's the simple sound of "o." When you're surprised, it's Oh; then there's toe and low and so.

When bakers make the bread, you speak of d-o-u-g-h. But, if you write b-o-u-g-h, it's something else that sounds like cow. There's through; cut off the first two letters and it's plain to see that what is left should then be called "rue"; instead it's "ruff." Yet, c-o-u-g-h, instead of saying "cuff" say "coff." And hiccough is pronounced "hiccup."

While gauge is pronounced the same as gage, the "au" in caught is like the "aw" in awl, but laugh is—well, what is it where you live?

"Or" is a syllable that spells itself—until you think of ore and door and pour and soar. Soldiers do not go to "wor" or "wore." They march instead to war. Your automobile, though, is called a car.

If p-a-i-d is paid, what is s-a-i-d? And why isn't your cranium spelled h-a-i-d? When something is heavy you say it feels like lead; but when you're hungry you want to be fed.

If m-a-d-e spells made, it seems a tragedy to insist that b-a-d-e should be called bad. There's vein, vain and vane; there's rein, rain and reign.

* * *

Wood has the same sound as would, but in mood the sound is like rude and in blood it is like bud.

The "g" sound may be either "j" or "g" as in a large jug. The letter "c" may have the sound of either "s" or "k," as in cicada; but to stir is not to miks or micc, but to mix.

When package goods are sold, the weight of the carton is called the tare; yet if you have to slit your dress, you must spell it t-e-a-r; and the t-e-a-r you shed when you weep is pronounced to rhyme with fear. Thus if f-e-a-r is fear, b-e-a-r should be pronounced to rhyme with mere. Instead it sounds like bare. The bear is a plantigrade carnivorous mammal whose den is called a lair.

Thyme is a sweet-smelling herb; when you write t-i-m-e, you mean the hour of the day; and when you go upstairs you must change to c-l-i-m-b. A placard, on the other hand, is a sign.

An insect is a gnat and the animal is gnu; but the thing you've learned to say, you knew. There's knit, knot, knave and knee; but it's gnash, gnome and gnaw, not to mention pneumatic.

A word you say is on the tip of your tongue; of a song, it's sung; amidst is among. To name is to cite; a piece of property is called a site; and the view from your neighbor's window is a sight. Similarly, l-i-g-h-t is right, but with an "m" it might be mite.

The shun family may be "tion," as in attention, or "sion," as in pension.

There's alter and altar; bigger and vigor. There's loafer and gopher; fate and phaeton.

If you are not on time, you are late; if you are early you do not weight, but wait. These are some of the reasons why spelling contests are *great*, for those who can keep their letters *straight*.

A. M. B.

Spelling in the Balkans

"HOW do you spell that word?" is frequently asked not only by children in Bulgaria, but also by their fathers and mothers. It is asked by high school teachers and university professors. And not only in Bulgaria, but in all the Balkan states.

And in many cases no definite answer can be given, because the languages are all in flux. The various forms are fighting for ascendancy. For years the spelling of a few common words was one of the most vital political issues in Bulgaria. In Jugoslavia, words are spelled according to the locality in which they are used. In Rumania, according to the tastes of the writer.

All the languages in the Balkans are written phonetically. In theory, words are written just as they are pronounced. But how are they pronounced? It is one way in Basketville and another in Kettlevale, and who shall say which is correct?

Besides, the Balkan alphabets have not been completely simplified for phonetic spelling. There are a number of duplicate letters. The Rumanians have an "i" with a cap on which is pronounced exactly like an "a" with a cap on. The Bulgarians have two "u's" with an identical sound, and in a word like "gulub," where both are used, one must be a genius to remember which comes first and which last. They also have a fancy "e" which in most cases is pronounced exactly like its commoner brother and is gradually going out of use. The Serbs also have a number of letters for the sputtering sounds which are not easy to master.

* * *

All this does not mean, of course, that any of the Balkan languages is half as hard to learn to spell as English, or that they have any such confusing combination of letters as "bow" or "read," nor any such astounding series of words as "two," "too," "to" and "write," "rite" and "right," yet they still have a number of ambiguities which the various "Academies of Science" are trying to eliminate.

In Bulgaria, the Government refuses to accept the academy's orthography because it is too much like Serbian. In Jugoslavia, the dictatorial Government has introduced some reform in writing, but in spite of all its authority it dare not offend feelings by introducing a single alphabet and uniform spelling. The scholars demand unity, but the politicians prefer to let each community watch its own "p's" and "q's." In Rumania, the question has been taken up in earnest and a new simplification is about to be introduced, so it may not be long until the technical magazines, at least, will all spell the essential words in the same way.

The most remarkable feature of this whole orthological advance is that within a comparatively short period Albania, Rumania and Turkey have all adopted Latin letters. Serbia will follow sooner or later. Bulgaria will continue to keep her Slav letters for a long time, since it was she who invented them, and the Greeks probably will always cling to the alphabet made immortal by Plato and Aristotle.

R. H. M.

Notes From Paris

PARIS

"Octrois" Disappearing Rapidly — THE "octrois" or local customs establishments on the boundaries of many French towns are rapidly disappearing. The motorist as a rule is no longer subjected to having his car searched when he enters a new municipality. There are still places, however, where towns possess the power of taxing food brought in from the country-side, and here the motorist may be obliged to submit any parcels or packages he happens to be carrying for examination. Last year, thirty-five towns stopped maintaining the "octroi." More of them are abandoning the practice every year, and soon another institution of the Middle Ages will have almost vanished.

* * *

Student Congress at Dijon — Student organizations in France and Germany are doing much to create and maintain cordial relations between the two countries. There was recently held in Dijon a congress of French and German students, which was organized by the Entre-Aide Universitaire Internationale, under the patronage of the Ministries of Foreign Affairs and Public Instruction. About seventy delegates were present, representing student organizations on both sides of the Rhine. Members of the conference not only gained some useful knowledge about university organization and student activities in each country, but were encouraged by speakers to view the situation of their respective nations in the light of their common European privileges and obligations. The delegates were welcomed to the congress by M. Terracher, rector of the Academy of Dijon.

* * *

Greater Speed For the "Pneus" — A convenient method of sending messages from one part of Paris to another is by "pneumatique." A "pneu" deposited at any post office is promptly transported by compressed air through tubes to the office nearest its final destination, and thence delivered by a messenger. The system, although convenient and reasonably prompt, has not been functioning at its highest level of efficiency and steps are now being taken to modernize its equipment and expedite delivery of messages. Whereas the cartridges in which messages are inclosed have been accustomed to amble along at the comfortable speed of six hundred meters, or three-eighths of a mile, per minute, they are now being speeded up to 900 or 1000 meters. This is made possible by the installation of new compressed air machinery principally operated by electricity. The present pneumatic system was installed in 1886, and has undergone few alterations since that time. The new machinery has been modeled after that now in use in Berlin, and is being supplied by a German company. The complete renovation of the system will require five years, and an expenditure of 116,000,000 francs ($4,640,000).

* * *

Woman diplomats are rare in Paris, and the arrival of Señora Brigard de Pizano as Attaché at the Colombian Legation has caused a flurry of excitement. She was formerly stationed at Madrid. One of her principal interests is the encouragement and assistance of Colombian students who have come to France to pursue their studies. She is also at work assembling a reference library dealing with her native country, which will be of assistance to those desiring information about Colombia.

* * *

Senators And Their Hobbies — Some French Senators find time, in spite of budgets and high courts, to delve deep into subjects which have no bearing on politics. One of these is Victor Bérard, who has published some interesting studies on Homeric poetry which have a general as well as a strictly academic interest. M. Bérard concludes that the Odyssey is not a mere romance woven by the fancy of one or several authors, but that it has its real origin in some very prosaic documents, namely the sailing instructions of Phœnician mariners. These instructions, known by the Greek name of *periple*, describe the coasts of little-known lands and the methods of navigating with safety their uncharted shores. Such documents contain, in addition to definite instructions, a goodly number of sailors' yarns as to their alleged experiences in distant waters. And from such material as this, according to M. Bérard, the glorious poetry of the Odyssey was spun.

* * *

American Glider Club Planned — An American glider club is being formed in Paris. It is planned to buy a glider of the primary training type made by a French concern and similar to the ones used in Germany. If twenty members can be interested in such an organization, a contribution of only 250 francs ($10) each will enable the club to purchase the machine. Use of a field near Saint-Cyr can be obtained for a moderate sum, along with hangar space and repair facilities, and dues probably will not exceed $2 per month. There are several glider clubs in France, and the American organization will doubtless engage in competitions with the others. The principal promoter of the project is Dr. James V. Sparks, commander of the Paris Post of the American Legion, and a veteran of the Escadrille Riffaine.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

A Declaration for Disarmament

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I write to draw the attention of readers of the Monitor to an international declaration on world disarmament. This declaration is being signed simultaneously in nearly 40 countries, including Great Britain, France, Germany, and the United States, and is to be presented to the World Disarmament Conference when it meets next February.

The success of this conference—the first World Disarmament Conference ever called—will largely depend upon public opinion. This international declaration, initiated by the Women's International League, gives an opportunity for public opinion to express itself in favor of a substantial limitation and reduction of armaments being effected.

In Great Britain over 400,000 signatures have already been obtained. We are aiming at 1,000,000 or more, and are hoping that other countries may reach a like figure. We earnestly beg readers of The Christian Science Monitor in every country to do all in their power to make the "declaration" known, to circulate it widely, and to obtain signatures to it. Between now and next February the peoples have their chance, if they will only use it, for the governments' representatives at the World Disarmament Conference cannot fail to be influenced by a world-wide expression of opinion. If this conference fails for lack of public support, it is unlikely that another will be called, and the old disastrous armament race will begin again.

Any number of British declaration forms and explanatory leaflets will gladly be sent free of charge on application to the Secretary, Women's International League, 55 Gower Street, London, W. C. 1. The forms are obtainable in America from Miss Dorothy Detzer, 1805 H. Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. For forms in other languages application should be made to the Secretary, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 12 Rue du Vieux College Geneva, Switzerland. (Miss) K. D. COURTNEY.
London, Eng.

How About "Televisionist"?

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

In your editorial, "Seeking a Name for 'Lookers'," on Apr 13, there was no mention of "televisionist."

If television, why not televisionist? E. NEALE.
Washington, D. C.